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April Prices Received Index Down 3.6 Percent

The April Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 137.7, decreased 3.6 percent from March but increased 12 percent from April 2024. The Livestock Production Index, at 168.1, decreased 8.0 percent from March, but increased 18 percent from April last year. At 100.8, the Crop Production Index was up 4.9 percent from last month but down 1.1 percent from the previous year. Producers received lower prices during April for market eggs, milk, lettuce, and hogs but higher prices for cattle, broilers, strawberries, and calves. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In April, there was decreased marketing of corn, cattle, soybeans, and hay and increased monthly movement for strawberries, milk, broilers, and market eggs.

April Prices Paid Index Up 0.5 Percent

The April Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 148.4, is up 0.5 percent from March 2025 and 5.8 percent from April 2024. Higher prices in April for feeder cattle, milk cows, nitrogen, and hay & forages more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs, wage rates, complete feeds, and other services.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| Index Group | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Prices received by farmers | 122.5 | 142.9 | 137.7 |
| Prices paid by farmers | 140.3 | 147.7 | 148.4 |
| Ratio of prices received to prices paid | 88 | 97 | 93 |

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April Prices Received by Farmers

Crop production: The April index, at 100.8, is 4.9 percent higher than March but 1.1 percent lower than April 2024. The fruit & tree nut, other crop, and grain & oilseed index increases more than offset the vegetable & melon index decrease.

Grain and oilseed: The April index, at 80.4, is up 0.1 percent from March but down 4.2 percent from April 2024. The higher feed grain index more than offset the lower oilseed and food grain indexes.

Feed grain: The April index, at 77.2, increased 0.7 percent from last month and 4.5 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at \$4.62 per bushel, is up 5 cents from last month and 23 cents from April 2024.

Food grain: At 86.3, the index for April decreased 2.0 percent from the previous month and 11 percent from a year ago. The April price for all wheat, at \$5.61 per bushel, is 10 cents lower than March and 29 cents lower than April 2024. The April price for rice, at \$14.20 per cwt, is 40 cents lower than March and \$3.10 lower than April 2024.

Oilseed: At 82.6, the index for April decreased 0.2 percent from March and 13 percent from April 2024. The soybean price, at \$10.20 per bushel, is unchanged from March but \$1.60 lower than April a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The April index, at 142.8, is up 12 percent from March and 21 percent from a year earlier. Price increases during April for strawberries, oranges, apples, and pears more than offset price decreases for grapefruit and lemons.

Vegetable and melon: At 134.0, the index for April is down 5.2 percent from the previous month and 23 percent from April 2024. Price declines during April for lettuce, tomatoes, broccoli, and celery more than offset price increases for onions and cucumbers.

Other crop: The April index, at 96.0, is up 3.9 percent from the previous month but down 11 percent from April 2024. The all hay price, at \$166.00 per ton, is \$9.00 higher than March but \$17.00 lower than April 2024. At 63.5 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 1.9 cents higher than March but 18.7 cents lower than April 2024.

Livestock production: The index for April, at 168.1, decreased 8.0 percent from the previous month but increased 18 percent from April a year earlier. The lower poultry & egg and dairy indexes more than offset the higher meat animal index.

Meat animal: At 165.3, the April index increased 2.4 percent from the previous month and 13 percent from a year earlier. The April beef cattle price of \$208.00 per cwt is \$6.00 higher than the previous month and \$23.00 higher than April 2024. At \$65.50 per cwt, the April hog price is \$1.50 lower than March and \$1.40 lower than a year earlier.

Dairy: The index for April, at 104.5, is down 4.6 percent from the previous month but up 3.0 percent from April a year ago. The April all milk price of \$21.00 per cwt is \$1.00 lower than March but 60 cents higher than April 2024.

Poultry and egg: At 226.0, the April index decreased 20 percent from March but increased 35 percent from April 2024. The April market egg price, at \$3.75 per dozen, is \$2.21 lower than March but \$1.96 higher than April 2024. The April broiler price, at 79.1 cents per pound, is 2.8 cents higher than March and 2.3 cents higher than a year ago. At 73.4 cents per pound, the April turkey price is 5.1 cents higher than the previous month and 17.6 cents higher than April 2024.

Food Commodities: The index, at 150.6, decreased 5.6 percent from the previous month but increased 13 percent from April 2024.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

| Index Group | 2011 Base | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Agricultural production | 122.5 | 142.9 | 137.7 |
| Crop production | 101.9 | 96.1 | 100.8 |
| Grain and oilseed | 83.9 | 80.3 | 80.4 |
| Feed grain | 73.9 | 76.7 | 77.2 |
| Food grain | 96.8 | 88.1 | 86.3 |
| Oilseed | 94.7 | 82.8 | 82.6 |
| Fruit and tree nut | 117.9 | 128.0 | 142.8 |
| Vegetable and melon | 174.3 | 141.3 | 134.0 |
| Other crop | 107.5 | 92.4 | 96.0 |
| Livestock production | 142.2 | 182.7 | 168.1 |
| Meat animal | 146.1 | 161.5 | 165.3 |
| Cattle | 165.8 | 182.5 | 188.4 |
| Hog | 100.6 | 100.8 | 98.5 |
| Dairy | 101.5 | 109.5 | 104.5 |
| Poultry and egg | 167.9 | 281.2 | 226.0 |
| Food commodity | 133.8 | 159.5 | 150.6 |

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

| Index Group | 1910 - 1914 Base | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------|------------|
| | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Agricultural production | 1264 | 1474 | 1421 |
| Crop production | 888 | 838 | 878 |
| Livestock production | 1653 | 2124 | 1954 |

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

| Month | 2011 Base | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| | Agricultural production | | Crop production | | Livestock production | | Food commodities | |
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| January | 111.8 | 129.8 | 98.1 | 89.1 | 136.0 | 189.0 | 125.2 | 151.4 |
| February | 120.3 | 147.4 | 101.3 | 96.9 | 140.8 | 193.8 | 133.3 | 167.0 |
| March | 122.1 | 142.9 | 100.2 | 96.1 | 144.1 | 182.7 | 135.2 | 159.5 |
| April | 122.5 | 137.7 | 101.9 | 100.8 | 142.2 | 168.1 | 133.8 | 150.6 |
| May | 123.8 | | 104.0 | | 142.7 | | 135.3 | |
| June | 126.8 | | 107.4 | | 147.4 | | 139.9 | |
| July | 123.4 | | 100.3 | | 152.4 | | 136.7 | |
| August | 128.4 | | 100.6 | | 158.4 | | 144.4 | |
| September | 121.2 | | 99.5 | | 146.6 | | 134.3 | |
| October | 112.8 | | 89.8 | | 155.2 | | 126.4 | |
| November | 120.6 | | 95.0 | | 159.1 | | 142.7 | |
| December | 127.1 | | 93.4 | | 172.5 | | 148.7 | |

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

| Month | 2011 Base | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| | All items (PPITW) | | Production | | Crop sector | | Livestock sector | |
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| January | 139.2 | 146.9 | 135.2 | 144.1 | 137.0 | 142.5 | 141.6 | 151.4 |
| February | 139.9 | 147.4 | 136.0 | 144.6 | 137.2 | 142.8 | 142.8 | 152.1 |
| March | 140.7 | 147.7 | 136.9 | 145.0 | 137.6 | 142.9 | 143.9 | 152.7 |
| April | 140.3 | 148.4 | 136.6 | 146.1 | 137.5 | 142.9 | 143.3 | 154.1 |
| May | 140.2 | | 136.5 | | 137.3 | | 143.4 | |
| June | 139.9 | | 136.1 | | 137.1 | | 143.0 | |
| July | 139.7 | | 135.8 | | 137.1 | | 142.5 | |
| August | 138.3 | | 134.0 | | 136.6 | | 140.1 | |
| September | 138.0 | | 133.5 | | 136.5 | | 139.6 | |
| October | 139.7 | | 135.6 | | 137.0 | | 142.7 | |
| November | 140.2 | | 136.3 | | 136.9 | | 143.8 | |
| December | 141.5 | | 138.0 | | 137.6 | | 145.7 | |

Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| Commodity | 2011 Base Price | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Field crops | | | | |
| Barley, all dollars/bushel | 4.79 | 7.71 | 6.09 | 5.81 |
| Feed dollars/bushel | 4.59 | 4.73 | 3.79 | 3.51 |
| Malting dollars/bushel | 4.83 | 7.90 | 6.46 | 6.26 |
| Beans, dry edible dollars/cwt | 34.60 | 45.30 | 33.50 | 34.00 |
| Canola dollars/cwt | 23.10 | 21.90 | 20.00 | 20.70 |
| Chickpeas, all dollars/cwt | 35.70 | 34.80 | 31.10 | 31.00 |
| Large dollars/cwt | 39.20 | 35.80 | 33.30 | 33.30 |
| Small dollars/cwt | 23.40 | 30.10 | 26.80 | 26.80 |
| Corn dollars/bushel | 6.02 | 4.39 | 4.57 | 4.62 |
| Cotton, Upland dollars/pound | 0.880 | 0.822 | 0.616 | 0.635 |
| Cottonseed dollars/ton | 131.00 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Flaxseed dollars/bushel | 14.20 | 12.10 | 13.00 | 13.40 |
| Hay, all, baled dollars/ton | 159.00 | 183.00 | 157.00 | 166.00 |
| Alfalfa dollars/ton | 176.00 | 195.00 | 167.00 | 180.00 |
| Other dollars/ton | 119.00 | 156.00 | 139.00 | 138.00 |
| Lentils dollars/cwt | 27.50 | 42.00 | 37.80 | 36.10 |
| Oats dollars/bushel | 3.42 | 3.88 | 3.59 | 3.52 |
| Peanuts, in-shell dollars/pound | 0.252 | 0.272 | 0.264 | 0.256 |
| Peas, dry edible dollars/cwt | 13.60 | 14.90 | 13.70 | 13.40 |
| Rice, all dollars/cwt | 13.70 | 17.30 | 14.60 | 14.20 |
| Long dollars/cwt | 12.30 | 16.30 | 14.20 | 13.70 |
| Medium and short dollars/cwt | 18.40 | 20.00 | 16.60 | 16.10 |
| Sorghum grain dollars/cwt | 10.70 | 8.56 | 7.47 | 7.60 |
| Soybeans dollars/bushel | 12.50 | 11.80 | 10.20 | 10.20 |
| Sunflowers, all dollars/cwt | 29.00 | 20.00 | 26.50 | 26.90 |
| Wheat, all dollars/bushel | 7.44 | 5.90 | 5.71 | 5.61 |
| Winter dollars/bushel | 6.93 | 5.59 | 5.55 | 5.38 |
| Durum dollars/bushel | 9.22 | 8.34 | 6.66 | 6.76 |
| Other spring dollars/bushel | 8.33 | 6.29 | 5.70 | 5.69 |
| Hard red winter dollars/bushel | 7.07 | 5.66 | 5.54 | 5.17 |
| Soft red winter dollars/bushel | 6.77 | 5.62 | 5.80 | 5.67 |
| Hard red spring dollars/bushel | 8.38 | 6.34 | 5.72 | 5.70 |
| White dollars/bushel | 6.58 | 5.33 | 5.43 | 5.67 |
| Fruits | | | | |
| Citrus, equivalent on-tree | | | | |
| Grapefruit dollars/box | 7.47 | 14.80 | 15.75 | 12.60 |
| Lemons dollars/box | 12.30 | 11.13 | 13.12 | 12.95 |
| Oranges dollars/box | 8.16 | 10.26 | 13.56 | 13.95 |
| Non-citrus, fresh ¹ | | | | |
| Apples dollars/pound | 0.325 | 0.608 | 0.724 | 0.733 |
| Grapes dollars/ton | 598.00 | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Peaches dollars/ton | 507.00 | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Pears dollars/ton | 559.00 | 1,400.00 | 1,690.00 | 1,750.00 |
| Strawberries dollars/cwt | 104.00 | 142.00 | 138.00 | 187.00 |

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for potato, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

| Commodity | 2011 Base Price | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|---|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Vegetables, fresh ¹ | | | | |
| Asparagus dollars/cwt | 37.50 | 231.00 | (S) | (S) |
| Beans, snap dollars/cwt | 69.00 | 39.50 | 50.50 | 89.40 |
| Broccoli dollars/cwt | 41.60 | 95.30 | 59.30 | 56.90 |
| Cantaloupes dollars/cwt | 16.50 | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Carrots dollars/cwt | 30.80 | 51.80 | 70.70 | 70.60 |
| Cauliflower dollars/cwt | 47.00 | 84.90 | 61.60 | 60.80 |
| Celery dollars/cwt | 22.50 | 64.60 | 48.40 | 46.50 |
| Corn, sweet dollars/cwt | 30.70 | 32.60 | 32.40 | 29.30 |
| Cucumbers dollars/cwt | 18.70 | 29.90 | (S) | 28.90 |
| Lettuce, head dollars/cwt | 24.30 | 44.30 | 32.70 | 29.10 |
| Onions ² dollars/cwt | 11.90 | 55.00 | 21.40 | 24.70 |
| Potatoes dollars/cwt | 14.30 | 10.60 | 10.70 | 10.70 |
| Tomatoes dollars/cwt | 51.20 | 97.60 | 57.20 | 49.10 |
| Livestock | | | | |
| Calves dollars/cwt | 142.00 | 318.00 | 378.00 | 394.00 |
| Cattle, all beef dollars/cwt | 115.00 | 185.00 | 202.00 | 208.00 |
| Cows ³ dollars/cwt | 71.60 | 130.00 | 140.00 | 142.00 |
| Steers and heifers dollars/cwt | 117.00 | 187.00 | 204.00 | 211.00 |
| Milk cows ⁴ dollars/head | 1,420.00 | 2,120.00 | (NA) | 2,870.00 |
| Hogs, all dollars/cwt | 66.50 | 66.90 | 67.00 | 65.50 |
| Barrows and gilts dollars/cwt | 66.80 | 67.10 | 66.50 | 65.70 |
| Sows dollars/cwt | 57.90 | 62.50 | 75.90 | 62.40 |
| Dairy and poultry | | | | |
| Milk, all ⁵ dollars/cwt | 20.10 | 20.40 | 22.00 | 21.00 |
| Fat test percent | 4.32 | 4.24 | 4.36 | 4.32 |
| Broilers, live ⁶ dollars/pound | 0.459 | 0.768 | 0.763 | 0.791 |
| Eggs, all dollars/dozen | 0.969 | 1.95 | 5.47 | 3.59 |
| Market ⁷ dollars/dozen | 0.796 | 1.79 | 5.96 | 3.75 |
| Turkeys, live ⁸ dollars/pound | 0.680 | 0.558 | 0.683 | 0.734 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | |
| Eggs, all dollars/dozen | 0.979 | 2.19 | 4.52 | 4.11 |
| Seasonal factor percent | 101 | 89 | 121 | 88 |
| Milk, all dollars/cwt | 20.20 | 20.80 | 22.40 | 21.50 |
| Seasonal factor percent | 100 | 98 | 98 | 98 |

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

² Includes some processing.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ Live weight equivalent price.

⁷ Also referred to as table eggs.

⁸ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

| Month | All wheat | | | Corn | | | Soybeans | | |
|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| January | 8.81 | 6.77 | 5.52 | 6.63 | 4.74 | 4.29 | 14.50 | 12.80 | 10.00 |
| February | 8.54 | 6.34 | 5.59 | 6.80 | 4.36 | 4.58 | 15.10 | 11.90 | 10.20 |
| March | 8.35 | 6.01 | 5.71 | 6.67 | 4.36 | 4.57 | 14.90 | 11.80 | 10.20 |
| April | 8.31 | 5.90 | 5.61 | 6.70 | 4.39 | 4.62 | 14.90 | 11.80 | 10.20 |
| May | 8.07 | 6.19 | | 6.54 | 4.51 | | 14.40 | 11.90 | |
| June | 7.67 | 5.86 | | 6.49 | 4.48 | | 14.20 | 11.80 | |
| July | 7.61 | 5.52 | | 6.22 | 4.23 | | 14.70 | 11.30 | |
| August | 7.34 | 5.23 | | 5.73 | 3.84 | | 14.10 | 10.30 | |
| September ... | 7.06 | 5.36 | | 5.21 | 3.98 | | 13.20 | 10.20 | |
| October | 6.96 | 5.47 | | 4.93 | 3.99 | | 12.70 | 9.91 | |
| November | 6.52 | 5.45 | | 4.66 | 4.07 | | 13.00 | 9.84 | |
| December | 6.79 | 5.49 | | 4.80 | 4.23 | | 13.10 | 9.79 | |

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

| Month | Beef cattle ¹ | | | All hogs ² | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| January | 156.00 | 172.00 | 199.00 | 58.50 | 53.00 | 61.10 |
| February | 158.00 | 178.00 | 203.00 | 59.60 | 58.20 | 66.00 |
| March | 164.00 | 185.00 | 202.00 | 61.70 | 62.80 | 67.00 |
| April | 171.00 | 185.00 | 208.00 | 57.00 | 66.90 | 65.50 |
| May | 173.00 | 186.00 | | 58.80 | 67.90 | |
| June | 181.00 | 189.00 | | 64.60 | 68.80 | |
| July | 181.00 | 193.00 | | 74.30 | 68.40 | |
| August | 182.00 | 190.00 | | 73.70 | 67.80 | |
| September | 181.00 | 183.00 | | 64.90 | 64.30 | |
| October | 182.00 | 187.00 | | 60.40 | 63.90 | |
| November | 180.00 | 188.00 | | 57.50 | 65.40 | |
| December | 172.00 | 190.00 | | 53.30 | 62.30 | |

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.

² Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arizona | (S) | (S) | (D) |
| Arkansas | 5.82 | (D) | (S) |
| California | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Colorado | 5.38 | 5.24 | 5.02 |
| Idaho | 5.95 | 5.39 | 5.67 |
| Illinois | 5.72 | 5.98 | 5.71 |
| Indiana | 5.47 | 5.49 | 5.32 |
| Kansas | 5.72 | 5.31 | 5.10 |
| Michigan | 5.40 | 5.81 | 5.70 |
| Minnesota | 6.20 | 5.20 | 5.62 |
| Missouri | 5.84 | 5.92 | 5.56 |
| Montana | 6.16 | 5.90 | 5.73 |
| Nebraska | 5.31 | 4.88 | 5.08 |
| North Carolina | 6.00 | 5.98 | 5.85 |
| North Dakota | 6.30 | 5.94 | 5.84 |
| Ohio | 5.42 | 5.44 | 5.69 |
| Oklahoma | 5.54 | 5.44 | 5.42 |
| Oregon | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Pennsylvania ¹ | (NA) | 6.14 | 6.11 |
| South Dakota | 5.81 | 5.48 | 5.59 |
| Texas | 5.69 | 6.68 | 5.57 |
| Washington | 5.29 | 5.46 | 5.28 |
| United States | 5.90 | 5.71 | 5.61 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate began in July 2024.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arkansas | 5.82 | (D) | (S) |
| California | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Colorado | 5.38 | 5.24 | 5.02 |
| Idaho | 5.91 | 5.37 | 5.65 |
| Illinois | 5.72 | 5.98 | 5.71 |
| Indiana | 5.47 | 5.49 | 5.32 |
| Kansas | 5.72 | 5.31 | 5.10 |
| Michigan | 5.40 | 5.81 | 5.70 |
| Missouri | 5.84 | 5.92 | 5.56 |
| Montana | 5.74 | 5.49 | 5.23 |
| Nebraska | 5.31 | 4.88 | 5.08 |
| North Carolina | 6.00 | 5.98 | 5.85 |
| North Dakota | 5.74 | 4.75 | 4.60 |
| Ohio | 5.42 | 5.44 | 5.69 |
| Oklahoma | 5.54 | 5.44 | 5.42 |
| Oregon | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Pennsylvania ¹ | (NA) | 6.14 | 6.11 |
| South Dakota | 5.47 | 5.25 | 4.76 |
| Texas | 5.69 | 6.68 | 5.57 |
| Washington | 5.19 | 5.45 | 5.27 |
| United States | 5.59 | 5.55 | 5.38 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate began in July 2024.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arizona | (S) | (S) | (D) |
| California | (S) | (D) | (S) |
| Idaho ¹ | (S) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Montana | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 8.18 | 6.70 | 6.86 |
| United States | 8.34 | 6.66 | 6.76 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Idaho | 6.05 | 5.46 | 5.73 |
| Minnesota | 6.20 | 5.20 | 5.62 |
| Montana | 6.69 | 6.26 | 6.19 |
| North Dakota | 6.22 | 5.74 | 5.59 |
| South Dakota | 6.16 | 5.86 | 5.85 |
| Washington | 5.78 | 5.59 | 5.38 |
| United States | 6.29 | 5.70 | 5.69 |

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Illinois | (S) | (D) | (S) |
| Iowa | (D) | 4.24 | 4.31 |
| Michigan | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | 3.70 | 3.37 | 3.15 |
| Montana | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| Nebraska | 4.03 | 3.82 | 4.05 |
| New York | (S) | (D) | (S) |
| North Dakota | 4.40 | 3.51 | 3.64 |
| Oregon ¹ | (S) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Pennsylvania | (D) | 5.85 | 5.57 |
| South Dakota | 3.48 | 3.46 | 3.01 |
| Texas | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Wisconsin | 3.33 | 4.10 | 3.76 |
| United States | 3.88 | 3.59 | 3.52 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| California ¹ | (S) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Colorado | 8.12 | 6.31 | 6.32 |
| Idaho | 8.02 | (D) | 6.24 |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Montana | 6.88 | 5.54 | (D) |
| North Dakota | (D) | 5.33 | (D) |
| Washington | 8.26 | 3.75 | 3.57 |
| Wyoming | (D) | 6.56 | (D) |
| United States | 7.71 | 6.09 | 5.81 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| California ¹ | (S) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Colorado | 8.12 | 6.64 | 6.60 |
| Idaho | 8.02 | (D) | 6.39 |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| Montana | 7.09 | 6.10 | (D) |
| North Dakota | (D) | 5.86 | (D) |
| Washington | (D) | (S) | (S) |
| Wyoming | (D) | 6.58 | (D) |
| United States | 7.90 | 6.46 | 6.26 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| California ¹ | (S) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Colorado | (S) | (D) | (D) |
| Idaho | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | (S) | (D) | (D) |
| Montana | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Washington | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.57 |
| Wyoming | (S) | (D) | (S) |
| United States | 4.73 | 3.79 | 3.51 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Colorado | 4.82 | 4.92 | 4.93 |
| Illinois | 4.26 | 4.60 | 4.61 |
| Indiana | 4.42 | 4.77 | 4.76 |
| Iowa | 4.50 | 4.53 | 4.64 |
| Kansas | 4.53 | 4.60 | 4.61 |
| Kentucky | 4.54 | 4.78 | 4.85 |
| Michigan | 4.21 | 4.45 | 4.55 |
| Minnesota | 4.22 | 4.45 | 4.48 |
| Missouri | 4.39 | 4.51 | 4.63 |
| Nebraska | 4.47 | 4.65 | 4.66 |
| North Carolina | 4.92 | 5.80 | 5.75 |
| North Dakota | 4.01 | 4.18 | 4.26 |
| Ohio | 4.31 | 4.66 | 4.80 |
| Pennsylvania | 4.66 | 4.98 | 4.95 |
| South Dakota | 4.16 | 4.29 | 4.38 |
| Tennessee | 4.09 | 5.21 | 5.07 |
| Texas | 5.36 | 5.14 | 5.66 |
| Wisconsin | 4.14 | 4.39 | 4.55 |
| United States | 4.39 | 4.57 | 4.62 |

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Kansas | 7.94 | 7.09 | 7.03 |
| Nebraska | 7.62 | 7.91 | 7.71 |
| Oklahoma | (D) | 7.75 | 8.12 |
| Texas | (D) | 8.31 | 8.03 |
| United States | 8.56 | 7.47 | 7.60 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arkansas | 11.60 | 10.30 | 10.20 |
| Illinois | 11.70 | 10.20 | 10.30 |
| Indiana | 12.10 | 10.50 | 10.40 |
| Iowa | 12.10 | 10.00 | 10.10 |
| Kansas | 11.70 | 9.66 | 9.84 |
| Kentucky | 11.80 | 10.40 | 10.60 |
| Louisiana | 11.40 | (D) | 10.60 |
| Michigan | 12.00 | 10.60 | 10.70 |
| Minnesota | 11.20 | 9.61 | 9.81 |
| Mississippi | 11.60 | 10.20 | 10.20 |
| Missouri | 11.70 | 10.20 | 10.30 |
| Nebraska | 11.40 | 9.93 | 9.82 |
| North Carolina | 11.60 | 10.40 | 10.10 |
| North Dakota | 10.70 | 9.42 | 9.54 |
| Ohio | 12.10 | 10.50 | 10.50 |
| South Dakota | 11.40 | 9.75 | 9.83 |
| Tennessee | 11.70 | 9.33 | 10.30 |
| Wisconsin | 11.50 | 9.71 | 9.87 |
| United States | 11.80 | 10.20 | 10.20 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| California ¹ | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Colorado | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Idaho | (S) | (D) | (D) |
| Michigan | 46.10 | 44.00 | 43.40 |
| Minnesota | 37.20 | 30.40 | 31.90 |
| Nebraska | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 39.20 | 29.70 | 30.80 |
| Washington ² | (NA) | (D) | (D) |
| United States | 45.30 | 33.50 | 34.00 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in September 2024.

² Monthly estimate began in September 2024.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Peas – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Idaho | (D) | 15.60 | (D) |
| Montana | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Nebraska | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| North Dakota | (D) | 14.20 | 13.60 |
| South Dakota ¹ | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Washington | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| United States | 14.90 | 13.70 | 13.40 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Lentils – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Idaho ¹ | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Montana | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | (D) | 37.90 | 33.40 |
| Washington | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| United States | 42.00 | 37.80 | 36.10 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for All Chickpeas – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| California ¹ | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Idaho | (D) | 28.90 | 27.50 |
| Montana | (D) | (S) | (S) |
| North Dakota | (D) | 29.30 | 26.40 |
| Washington | (D) | (D) | 36.40 |
| United States | 34.80 | 31.10 | 31.00 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in September 2024.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Minnesota | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Montana | 18.70 | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 22.00 | 20.10 | 20.70 |
| Oklahoma ¹ | (S) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Washington ² | (NA) | 19.80 | 20.70 |
| United States | 21.90 | 20.00 | 20.70 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

² Monthly estimates began in July 2024.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| North Dakota | 12.10 | 13.00 | 13.40 |
| United States | 12.10 | 13.00 | 13.40 |

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) |
| Alabama | 0.275 | 0.257 | 0.257 |
| Arkansas | (S) | (S) | 0.241 |
| Florida | 0.268 | 0.260 | 0.263 |
| Georgia | 0.269 | 0.252 | 0.250 |
| Mississippi | 0.242 | 0.236 | 0.226 |
| Missouri ¹ | (NA) | (S) | (S) |
| New Mexico ² | (S) | (NA) | (NA) |
| North Carolina | 0.267 | 0.275 | 0.265 |
| Oklahoma | 0.318 | 0.303 | (S) |
| South Carolina | 0.274 | 0.272 | 0.260 |
| Texas | 0.340 | 0.348 | 0.627 |
| Virginia | 0.279 | 0.279 | 0.275 |
| United States | 0.272 | 0.264 | 0.256 |

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate began in August 2024.

² Monthly estimate discontinued in August 2024.

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Kansas | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 22.00 | 26.40 | 26.30 |
| South Dakota | 16.50 | 26.70 | 28.20 |
| United States | 20.00 | 26.50 | 26.90 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

| State | Cotton, Upland | | | Cottonseed | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
| | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) |
| Alabama | (D) | 0.615 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Arizona | (D) | (S) | (S) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Arkansas | (D) | (D) | 0.630 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| California | (D) | (S) | (S) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Georgia | (D) | 0.641 | 0.649 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Louisiana | (D) | 0.632 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mississippi | (D) | 0.632 | 0.639 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| North Carolina | (D) | 0.632 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tennessee | 0.813 | 0.627 | 0.637 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Texas | 0.770 | 0.602 | 0.623 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| United States | 0.822 | 0.616 | 0.635 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| Item | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|
| Cotton, Upland | | | |
| Average pricedollars/pound | 0.822 | 0.616 | 0.635 |
| Marketings ¹1,000 bales | 349 | 918 | 608 |
| Rice, all | | | |
| Average pricedollars/cwt | 17.30 | 14.60 | 14.20 |
| Marketings ²1,000 cwt | 10,826 | 12,137 | 9,970 |
| Rice, long | | | |
| Average pricedollars/cwt | 16.30 | 14.20 | 13.70 |
| Marketings ²1,000 cwt | 8,023 | 9,787 | 7,971 |
| Rice, medium and short | | | |
| California | | | |
| Average pricedollars/cwt | 21.80 | 16.70 | 16.70 |
| Other States ³ | | | |
| Average pricedollars/cwt | 17.00 | 16.00 | 14.20 |
| United States | | | |
| Average pricedollars/cwt | 20.00 | 16.60 | 16.10 |
| Marketings ²1,000 cwt | 2,803 | 2,350 | 1,999 |

¹ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

² Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

³ Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| State | All hay | | | Alfalfa hay | | | Other hay | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
| | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) |
| Arizona | 204.00 | 224.00 | 215.00 | 205.00 | 225.00 | 215.00 | 135.00 | 175.00 | 185.00 |
| California | 233.00 | 235.00 | 237.00 | 240.00 | 245.00 | 245.00 | 200.00 | 200.00 | 200.00 |
| Colorado | 209.00 | 166.00 | 160.00 | 220.00 | 170.00 | 165.00 | 190.00 | 135.00 | 130.00 |
| Idaho | 170.00 | 150.00 | 156.00 | 170.00 | 150.00 | 155.00 | 170.00 | 145.00 | 165.00 |
| Illinois | 186.00 | 164.00 | 158.00 | 195.00 | 175.00 | 170.00 | 160.00 | 120.00 | 115.00 |
| Iowa | 171.00 | 101.00 | 100.00 | 177.00 | 106.00 | 102.00 | 149.00 | 85.00 | 95.00 |
| Kansas | 170.00 | 114.00 | 113.00 | 179.00 | 120.00 | 122.00 | 155.00 | 107.00 | 103.00 |
| Kentucky | 191.00 | 189.00 | 188.00 | 226.00 | 225.00 | 220.00 | 174.00 | 175.00 | 175.00 |
| Michigan | 165.00 | 159.00 | 160.00 | 185.00 | 170.00 | 170.00 | 130.00 | 135.00 | 135.00 |
| Minnesota | 156.00 | 101.00 | 104.00 | 167.00 | 109.00 | 114.00 | 130.00 | 73.00 | 83.00 |
| Missouri | 153.00 | 132.00 | 132.00 | 185.00 | 185.00 | 180.00 | 145.00 | 120.00 | 120.00 |
| Montana | 137.00 | 139.00 | 124.00 | 140.00 | 140.00 | 125.00 | 130.00 | 135.00 | 120.00 |
| Nebraska | 161.00 | 98.00 | 97.00 | 173.00 | 105.00 | 103.00 | 140.00 | 85.00 | 87.00 |
| Nevada | 167.00 | 158.00 | 163.00 | 170.00 | 160.00 | 165.00 | 145.00 | 140.00 | 150.00 |
| New Mexico | 232.00 | 211.00 | 209.00 | 240.00 | 225.00 | 220.00 | 200.00 | 140.00 | 150.00 |
| New York | 177.00 | 189.00 | 191.00 | 231.00 | 230.00 | 240.00 | 171.00 | 175.00 | 175.00 |
| North Dakota | 105.00 | 89.00 | 87.00 | 108.00 | 95.00 | 90.00 | 83.00 | 75.00 | 70.00 |
| Ohio | 165.00 | 194.00 | 185.00 | 185.00 | 215.00 | 205.00 | 150.00 | 175.00 | 165.00 |
| Oklahoma | 103.00 | 110.00 | 105.00 | 177.00 | 171.00 | 158.00 | 97.00 | 92.00 | 97.00 |
| Oregon | 224.00 | 203.00 | 191.00 | 225.00 | 200.00 | 185.00 | 220.00 | 210.00 | 210.00 |
| Pennsylvania | 175.00 | 181.00 | 180.00 | 241.00 | 239.00 | 250.00 | 170.00 | 171.00 | 171.00 |
| South Dakota | 141.00 | 90.00 | 90.00 | 145.00 | 93.00 | 93.00 | 130.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 |
| Texas | 247.00 | 145.00 | 156.00 | 301.00 | 238.00 | 226.00 | 213.00 | 126.00 | 145.00 |
| Utah | 160.00 | 164.00 | 164.00 | 165.00 | 165.00 | 165.00 | 110.00 | 105.00 | 100.00 |
| Washington | 205.00 | 179.00 | 180.00 | 200.00 | 170.00 | 160.00 | 220.00 | 200.00 | 215.00 |
| Wisconsin | 156.00 | 122.00 | 116.00 | 194.00 | 132.00 | 122.00 | 156.00 | 90.00 | 97.00 |
| Wyoming | 158.00 | 159.00 | 148.00 | 160.00 | 165.00 | 150.00 | 140.00 | 125.00 | 130.00 |
| United States | 183.00 | 157.00 | 166.00 | 195.00 | 167.00 | 180.00 | 156.00 | 139.00 | 138.00 |

Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: April 2025

| State | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) |
| California | 290.00 | 295.00 | 290.00 |
| Idaho | 210.00 | 175.00 | 185.00 |
| Michigan | 215.00 | 200.00 | 200.00 |
| Minnesota | 215.00 | 198.00 | 212.00 |
| New York | 309.00 | 325.00 | 340.00 |
| Pennsylvania | 305.00 | 349.00 | 365.00 |
| Texas | 342.00 | 277.00 | 292.00 |
| Wisconsin | 233.00 | 201.00 | 200.00 |
| 5-State Total ^{1 2} | 260.00 | 242.00 | 252.00 |

¹ 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

² For April 2024, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For March 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For April 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: April 2024

| Commodity, State, and type | FOB packed fresh | Equivalent returns | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Packinghouse door | | | On-tree | | |
| | | All | Fresh | Process | All | Fresh | Process |
| | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) |
| Grapefruit | 42.90 | 16.87 | 33.11 | (D) | 14.80 | 30.84 | (D) |
| Lemons | 42.50 | 17.81 | 31.21 | (D) | 11.13 | 23.87 | (D) |
| Oranges | 34.30 | 13.88 | 22.30 | 12.27 | 10.26 | 19.05 | 8.57 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: March 2025

| Commodity, State, and type | FOB packed fresh | Equivalent returns | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Packinghouse door | | | On-tree | | |
| | | All | Fresh | Process | All | Fresh | Process |
| | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) |
| Grapefruit | 43.80 | 18.26 | 32.16 | (D) | 15.75 | 29.60 | (D) |
| Lemons | 39.40 | 20.21 | 27.20 | (D) | 13.12 | 19.71 | (D) |
| Oranges | 32.00 | 17.82 | 19.67 | 17.43 | 13.56 | 16.23 | 13.00 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: April 2025

| Commodity, State, and type | FOB packed fresh | Equivalent returns | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Packinghouse door | | | On-tree | | |
| | | All | Fresh | Process | All | Fresh | Process |
| | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) |
| Grapefruit | 30.30 | 15.85 | 21.57 | (D) | 12.60 | 18.87 | (D) |
| Lemons | 41.90 | 19.95 | 29.70 | (D) | 12.95 | 22.21 | (D) |
| Oranges | 33.80 | 18.20 | 21.53 | 17.45 | 13.95 | 18.11 | 13.02 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

| State | April 2024 | | March 2025 | | April 2025 | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| | Price | Fat test | Price | Fat test | Price | Fat test |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) |
| Arizona | 21.10 | 4.01 | 21.90 | 4.19 | 20.80 | 4.12 |
| California | 19.50 | 4.22 | 20.70 | 4.28 | 19.60 | 4.24 |
| Colorado | 20.60 | 4.05 | 22.30 | 4.09 | 21.30 | 4.05 |
| Florida | 25.40 | 3.92 | 26.00 | 3.97 | 24.90 | 3.92 |
| Georgia | 25.80 | 3.99 | 26.10 | 4.05 | 25.00 | 3.99 |
| Idaho | 20.50 | 4.30 | 21.40 | 4.39 | 21.10 | 4.34 |
| Illinois | 20.10 | 4.25 | 21.60 | 4.33 | 20.40 | 4.30 |
| Indiana | 22.00 | 4.11 | 23.50 | 4.27 | 22.50 | 4.21 |
| Iowa | 18.90 | 4.45 | 21.50 | 4.51 | 20.50 | 4.47 |
| Kansas | 19.60 | 4.28 | 21.20 | 4.49 | 20.30 | 4.42 |
| Michigan | 20.80 | 4.19 | 22.90 | 4.33 | 21.70 | 4.30 |
| Minnesota | 19.40 | 4.50 | 21.80 | 4.57 | 21.00 | 4.56 |
| New Mexico | 19.40 | 4.01 | 20.50 | 4.15 | 19.80 | 4.11 |
| New York | 22.20 | 4.26 | 23.10 | 4.40 | 22.10 | 4.34 |
| Ohio | 21.30 | 4.09 | 23.80 | 4.30 | 22.50 | 4.28 |
| Oregon | 22.30 | 4.35 | 23.00 | 4.49 | 21.80 | 4.44 |
| Pennsylvania | 21.80 | 4.17 | 22.90 | 4.35 | 21.60 | 4.24 |
| South Dakota | 19.40 | 4.72 | 21.90 | 4.66 | 21.00 | 4.65 |
| Texas | 21.20 | 4.31 | 22.40 | 4.51 | 21.70 | 4.47 |
| Utah | 20.30 | 4.17 | 22.10 | 4.24 | 20.40 | 4.19 |
| Vermont | 22.60 | 4.33 | 23.80 | 4.46 | 22.40 | 4.41 |
| Virginia | 25.20 | 4.06 | 25.70 | 4.19 | 24.60 | 4.10 |
| Washington | 21.90 | 4.26 | 22.40 | 4.39 | 21.30 | 4.33 |
| Wisconsin | 18.60 | 4.23 | 21.80 | 4.36 | 20.60 | 4.36 |
| United States | 20.40 | 4.24 | 22.00 | 4.36 | 21.00 | 4.32 |

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

| State | April 2024 | | January 2025 | | April 2025 | |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| | (dollars per head) | | (dollars per head) | | (dollars per head) | |
| Arizona | 2,100 | 2,800 | 2,900 | | | |
| California | 1,900 | 2,600 | 2,700 | | | |
| Colorado | 2,000 | 2,600 | 2,700 | | | |
| Florida | 2,350 | 2,580 | 2,900 | | | |
| Georgia | 2,320 | 2,480 | 2,730 | | | |
| Idaho | 2,100 | 2,550 | 2,850 | | | |
| Illinois | 2,100 | 2,510 | 2,730 | | | |
| Indiana | 2,290 | 2,670 | 2,880 | | | |
| Iowa | 2,170 | 2,690 | 2,960 | | | |
| Kansas | 2,000 | 2,350 | 2,550 | | | |
| Michigan | 2,320 | 2,760 | 3,070 | | | |
| Minnesota | 2,150 | 2,590 | 2,810 | | | |
| New Mexico | 1,800 | 2,500 | 2,500 | | | |
| New York | 2,320 | 2,800 | 3,050 | | | |
| Ohio | 2,160 | 2,560 | 2,930 | | | |
| Oregon | 1,850 | 2,600 | 2,900 | | | |
| Pennsylvania | 2,190 | 2,720 | 2,860 | | | |
| South Dakota | 2,000 | 2,500 | 2,600 | | | |
| Texas | 2,050 | 2,600 | 2,800 | | | |
| Utah | 1,800 | 2,400 | 2,600 | | | |
| Vermont | 2,340 | 2,930 | 2,970 | | | |
| Virginia | 2,100 | 2,700 | 2,760 | | | |
| Washington | 1,950 | 2,650 | 2,900 | | | |
| Wisconsin | 2,380 | 2,860 | 3,130 | | | |
| United States | 2,120 | 2,660 | 2,870 | | | |

Parity Price Overview

Parity prices, based on data from January 2025, and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed are presented in the tables on the following pages. Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

- a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2025, the 10-average includes the years 2015-2024). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.
- b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".
- c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

| Commodity and unit | Adjusted base price | Parity price | | | Price as percent of parity | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------|------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|
| | | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Basic commodities | | | | | | | |
| All wheatbushel | 0.522 | 20.30 | 20.80 | 21.00 | 29 | 27 | 27 |
| Ricecwt | 1.29 | 49.30 | 51.40 | 51.80 | 35 | 28 | 27 |
| Cornbushel | 0.392 | 15.00 | 15.60 | 15.70 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| Cotton | | | | | | | |
| Uplandpound | 0.064 | 2.47 | 2.55 | 2.57 | 33 | 24 | 25 |
| American Pimapound | 0.137 | 5.46 | 5.46 | 5.50 | 32 | 27 | 26 |
| Peanutspound | 0.020 | 0.759 | 0.798 | 0.803 | 36 | 33 | 32 |
| Small chickpeas ¹cwt | 2.34 | 87.70 | 93.30 | 94.00 | 34 | 29 | 29 |
| Large chickpeas ¹cwt | 2.73 | 103.00 | 109.00 | 110.00 | 35 | 31 | 30 |
| Lentils ¹cwt | 2.55 | 91.80 | 102.00 | 102.00 | 46 | 37 | 35 |
| Designated non-basic | | | | | | | |
| All milk, to plants ²cwt | 1.71 | 66.40 | 68.20 | 68.70 | 31 | 33 | 31 |
| Honey, extracted ³pound | 0.206 | 7.55 | 8.22 | 8.27 | 34 | 33 | 33 |
| Wool and mohair | | | | | | | |
| Woolpound | 0.143 | 5.50 | 5.70 | 5.74 | 28 | 25 | 25 |
| Mohairpound | 0.505 | 18.80 | 20.10 | 20.30 | 34 | 32 | 32 |
| Other non-basic | | | | | | | |
| Apples, fresh ⁴pound | 0.049 | 1.780 | 1.950 | 1.970 | 34 | 37 | 37 |
| Barleybushel | 0.492 | 18.50 | 19.60 | 19.80 | 42 | 31 | 29 |
| Canolacwt | 1.85 | 70.20 | 73.80 | 74.30 | 31 | 27 | 28 |
| Cottonseedton | 18.50 | 740.00 | 738.00 | 743.00 | 24 | 34 | 34 |
| Dry edible beanscwt | 3.05 | 115.00 | 122.00 | 122.00 | 39 | 28 | 28 |
| Flaxseedbushel | 1.13 | 43.60 | 45.10 | 45.40 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| Oatsbushel | 0.292 | 11.20 | 11.60 | 11.70 | 35 | 31 | 30 |
| Potatoes, freshcwt | 1.15 | 40.60 | 45.90 | 46.20 | 26 | 23 | 23 |
| Sorghum graincwt | 0.703 | 26.80 | 28.00 | 28.20 | 32 | 27 | 27 |
| Soybeansbushel | 0.968 | 37.60 | 38.60 | 38.90 | 31 | 26 | 26 |
| Sunflower, allcwt | 1.99 | 77.00 | 79.40 | 79.90 | 26 | 33 | 34 |
| Citrus (equivalent on-tree) | | | | | | | |
| Grapefruitbox | 1.15 | 41.00 | 45.90 | 46.20 | 36 | 34 | 27 |
| Lemonsbox | 2.07 | 79.70 | 82.60 | 83.10 | 14 | 16 | 16 |
| Orangesbox | 1.150 | 42.90 | 45.90 | 46.20 | 24 | 30 | 30 |
| Livestock and poultry | | | | | | | |
| Beef cattlecwt | 12.10 | 455.00 | 483.00 | 486.00 | 41 | 42 | 43 |
| Broilerspound | 0.052 | 1.97 | 2.07 | 2.09 | 39 | 37 | 38 |
| Calvescwt | 18.00 | 672.00 | 718.00 | 723.00 | 47 | 53 | 54 |
| Eggs ²dozen | 0.124 | 4.33 | 4.95 | 4.98 | 51 | 91 | 83 |
| Hogscwt | 5.13 | 202.00 | 205.00 | 206.00 | 33 | 33 | 32 |
| Turkeys, livepound | 0.067 | 2.660 | 2.670 | 2.690 | 21 | 26 | 27 |

¹ Parity prices began January 2015.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

| Commodity and unit | Adjusted base price | Parity price | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Field crops and miscellaneous | | | | |
| Hops pound | 0.495 | 18.50 | 19.70 | 19.90 |
| Mustard seed cwt | 3.12 | 114.00 | 124.00 | 125.00 |
| Rapeseed cwt | 2.23 | 88.00 | 88.90 | 89.60 |
| Rye bushel | 0.568 | 22.60 | 22.70 | 22.80 |
| Safflower cwt | 2.23 | 83.90 | 88.90 | 89.60 |
| Spearmint oil pound | 1.60 | 63.00 | 63.80 | 64.30 |
| Sweet potatoes cwt | 2.02 | 77.80 | 80.60 | 81.10 |
| Tobacco | | | | |
| Flue-cured, 11-14 pound | 0.182 | 7.02 | 7.26 | 7.31 |
| Fire-cured, 21-23 pound | 0.251 | 9.60 | 10.00 | 10.10 |
| Burley, 31 pound | 0.185 | 7.02 | 7.38 | 7.43 |
| Maryland, 32 pound | 0.184 | 7.02 | 7.34 | 7.39 |
| Dark air-cured, 35-37 pound | 0.224 | 8.58 | 8.93 | 9.00 |
| Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound | 0.266 | 9.60 | 10.60 | 10.70 |
| Non-citrus fruit | | | | |
| Apples, processing ^{1 2} ton | 19.80 | 767.00 | 790.00 | 795.00 |
| Apricots, fresh ³ ton | 127.00 | 4,670.00 | 5,060.00 | 5,100.00 |
| Avocados ^{2 3} ton | 212.00 | 8,240.00 | 8,450.00 | 8,510.00 |
| Cherries | | | | |
| Sweet ton | 206.00 | 8,270.00 | 8,220.00 | 8,270.00 |
| Tart ² pound | 0.026 | 1.060 | 1.040 | 1.040 |
| Cranberry ^{2 4} barrel | 3.05 | 117.00 | 122.00 | 122.00 |
| Dates (California) ³ ton | 270.00 | 9,680.00 | 10,770.00 | 10,840.00 |
| Grapes (California) | | | | |
| Wine, processing ton | 85.70 | 3,170.00 | 3,420.00 | 3,440.00 |
| Kiwifruit ² ton | 165.00 | 5,810.00 | 6,580.00 | 6,630.00 |
| Nectarines, fresh (California) ³ ton | 98.20 | 3,510.00 | 3,920.00 | 3,940.00 |
| Olives, canning (California) ⁴ ton | 107.00 | 4,210.00 | 4,270.00 | 4,300.00 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Commodity Parity Prices – United States: April 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

| Commodity and unit | Adjusted base price | Parity price | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| | | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Non-citrus fruit - continued | | | | |
| Papayas (Hawaii)pound | 0.054 | 1.94 | 2.15 | 2.17 |
| Peaches, fresh ^{4 5} ton | 121.00 | 4,440.00 | 4,830.00 | 4,860.00 |
| Pears, fresh ⁵ ton | 58.90 | 2,300.00 | 2,350.00 | 2,370.00 |
| Plums (California) equivalent on-tree | | | | |
| Fresh ⁶ ton | 104.00 | 3,710.00 | 4,150.00 | 4,180.00 |
| Strawberries | | | | |
| Fresh ⁷ cwt | 10.90 | 410.00 | 435.00 | 438.00 |
| Processing cwt | 4.04 | 154.00 | 161.00 | 162.00 |
| Sugar crops | | | | |
| Sugar beets ^{2 8} ton | 4.10 | 158.00 | 164.00 | 165.00 |
| Sugarcane ^{2 8} ton | 3.43 | 131.00 | 137.00 | 138.00 |
| Tree nuts ⁹ | | | | |
| Almondspound | 0.215 | 8.92 | 8.57 | 8.63 |
| Hazelnuts ton | 200.00 | 8,270.00 | 7,980.00 | 8,030.00 |
| Pistachiospound | 0.226 | 9.18 | 9.01 | 9.08 |
| Walnuts ton | 152.00 | 6,910.00 | 6,060.00 | 6,100.00 |
| Vegetables, fresh ⁷ | | | | |
| Carrots ¹⁰ cwt | 3.42 | 111.00 | 136.00 | 137.00 |
| Cauliflower ¹⁰ cwt | 5.09 | 179.00 | 203.00 | 204.00 |
| Celery ¹⁰ cwt | 2.20 | 85.00 | 87.70 | 88.40 |
| Honeydew melons cwt | 2.44 | 89.90 | 97.30 | 98.00 |
| Lettuce cwt | 2.86 | 108.00 | 114.00 | 115.00 |
| Onions ¹⁰ cwt | 1.73 | 63.80 | 69.00 | 69.50 |
| Tomatoes cwt | 4.16 | 160.00 | 166.00 | 167.00 |

¹ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

² Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

³ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁴ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁵ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except Peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁶ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁷ FOB shipping point price.

⁸ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

⁹ Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

¹⁰ Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Tobacco, Dark Air-cured: December 1 to February 28 for the United States and all States.

Tobacco, Flue-cured: July 1 to November 30 for the United States and all States.

Tobacco, Fire-cured: December 1 to March 31 for the United States; January 1 to March 31 for Kentucky and Tennessee; December 1 to January 31 for Virginia.

Tobacco, Light Air-cured: November 1 to May 31 for the United States; November 1 to February 28 for Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; March 1 to May 31 for Pennsylvania.

Tobacco Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2022-2024

| State | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | (Dollars per Pound) | (Dollars per Pound) | (Dollars per Pound) |
| Georgia ¹ | 2.070 | 2.270 | (NA) |
| Kentucky | 2.471 | 2.556 | 2.618 |
| North Carolina | 2.100 | 2.140 | 2.290 |
| Pennsylvania ¹ | 3.338 | 3.507 | (NA) |
| South Carolina ¹ | 2.030 | 2.140 | (NA) |
| Tennessee | 2.713 | 2.892 | 2.846 |
| Virginia | 2.332 | 2.365 | 2.300 |
| United States | 2.265 | 2.304 | 2.400 |

(NA) Not available.
¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

**Tobacco Market Year Average Prices Received by Class and Type – States and United States:
Marketing Years 2022-2024**

| Class and Type | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | (Dollars per Pound) | (Dollars per Pound) | (Dollars per Pound) |
| Class 1, Flue-cured (11-14) | | | |
| Georgia ¹ | 2.070 | 2.270 | (NA) |
| North Carolina | 2.100 | 2.140 | 2.290 |
| South Carolina ¹ | 2.030 | 2.140 | (NA) |
| Virginia | 2.330 | 2.360 | 2.300 |
| United States | 2.119 | 2.166 | 2.291 |
| Class 2, Fire-cured (21-23) | | | |
| Kentucky | 2.850 | 2.960 | 2.990 |
| Tennessee | 2.900 | (D) | 3.090 |
| Virginia ¹ | 2.880 | (D) | (NA) |
| Other States ² | (X) | 3.072 | (X) |
| United States | 2.870 | 3.009 | 3.031 |
| Class 3A, Light air-cured | | | |
| Type 31, Burley | | | |
| Kentucky | 2.210 | 2.390 | 2.480 |
| North Carolina ¹ | 2.240 | 2.030 | (NA) |
| Pennsylvania ¹ | 2.250 | 2.500 | (NA) |
| Tennessee | 2.170 | (D) | 2.450 |
| Virginia ¹ | 2.160 | (D) | (NA) |
| Other States ² | (X) | 2.409 | (X) |
| United States | 2.209 | 2.395 | 2.477 |
| Type 32, Southern Maryland Belt ¹ | | | |
| Pennsylvania | 2.290 | 2.370 | (NA) |
| United States | 2.290 | 2.370 | (NA) |
| Total light air-cured (31-32) | 2.209 | 2.395 | 2.477 |
| Class 3B, Dark air-cured (35-37) | | | |
| Kentucky | 2.610 | 2.730 | 2.760 |
| Tennessee | 2.550 | 2.720 | 2.670 |
| United States | 2.587 | 2.728 | 2.740 |
| Class 4, Cigar filler ¹ | | | |
| Type 41, Pennsylvania Seedleaf | | | |
| Pennsylvania | 4.050 | 4.180 | (NA) |
| United States | 4.050 | 4.180 | (NA) |
| All tobacco | | | |
| United States | 2.265 | 2.304 | 2.400 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

April Prices Paid by Farmers

The April Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 148.4, is up 0.5 percent from March 2025 and 5.8 percent from April 2024.

Production: The April index, at 146.1, is up 0.8 percent from March and 7.0 percent above last year. Higher prices for feeder cattle, milk cows, nitrogen, and hay & forages more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs, complete feeds, other services, and LP gas.

Feed: At 115.2, the April index decreased 0.4 percent from March and 0.9 percent from last April. Since March, lower prices for complete feeds, concentrates, and supplements more than offset higher prices for hay & forages and feed grains.

Livestock and poultry: The April index, at 220.1, increased 3.4 percent from March and 19 percent from last year. Since March, higher prices for feeder cattle and milk cows more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs. The April feeder cattle price, at \$321.00 per cwt, is up \$15.00 per cwt from the March price. The April feeder pigs price, at \$213.00 per cwt, is down \$43.00 per cwt from March.

Fertilizer: The index for April, at 108.1, is up 1.6 percent from March and 4.7 percent from April a year ago. Since March, higher prices for nitrogen and mixed fertilizer more than offset lower prices for potash & phosphate.

Chemicals: The April index, at 116.5, is up 0.7 percent from March but down 0.1 percent from last April.

Fuels: At 87.6, the April index is down 0.3 percent from March and 8.2 percent from April 2024. Compared with March, prices are lower for LP gas and diesel but higher for gasoline.

Machinery: The index for April, at 170.7, decreased 0.1 percent from March but increased 0.4 percent from last April. Compared with last month, prices are lower for self-propelled machinery and tractors but higher for other machinery.

Consumer Price Index: The April 2025 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 2.3 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 320.795 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index increased 0.3 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

| Index Group and Ratios | 1910-1914 Base | | | 2011 Base | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW) | 3796 | 3998 | 4016 | 140.3 | 147.7 | 148.4 |
| Production | 2843 | 3018 | 3040 | 136.6 | 145.0 | 146.1 |
| Feed | 1278 | 1273 | 1267 | 116.2 | 115.7 | 115.2 |
| Livestock and poultry | 3643 | 4198 | 4341 | 184.7 | 212.8 | 220.1 |
| Seeds | 4401 | 4401 | 4401 | 133.8 | 133.8 | 133.8 |
| Fertilizer | 1244 | 1283 | 1303 | 103.2 | 106.4 | 108.1 |
| Chemicals | 1045 | 1038 | 1045 | 116.6 | 115.7 | 116.5 |
| Fuels | 2668 | 2458 | 2449 | 95.4 | 87.9 | 87.6 |
| Supplies and repairs | 1719 | 1732 | 1738 | 145.6 | 146.7 | 147.2 |
| Autos and trucks | 3960 | 3960 | 3973 | 128.8 | 128.8 | 129.2 |
| Machinery | 10384 | 10430 | 10424 | 170.0 | 170.8 | 170.7 |
| Building materials | 3888 | 3948 | 3951 | 167.0 | 169.6 | 169.7 |
| Services and rent | 3344 | 3467 | 3455 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Services | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 147.1 | 152.9 | 152.2 |
| Rent | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 137.6 | 141.7 | 141.7 |
| Interest ¹ | 5764 | 5455 | 5455 | 158.0 | 149.6 | 149.6 |
| Taxes ² | 9587 | 10066 | 10066 | 161.6 | 169.6 | 169.6 |
| Wage rates | 12149 | 12674 | 12494 | 169.6 | 176.9 | 174.4 |
| Family living-CPI ³ | 2979 | 3039 | 3048 | 139.4 | 142.2 | 142.6 |
| Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW) | 3960 | 4189 | 4209 | 140.4 | 148.5 | 149.2 |
| Ratio (received/paid) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 88 | 97 | 93 |
| Parity ratio ⁴ | 33 | 37 | 35 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Parity ratio adjusted ⁵ | 34 | 40 | 38 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| PPITW adjusted for productivity ⁶ | 1979 | 2140 | 2132 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Crop sector (PPITW) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 137.5 | 142.9 | 142.9 |
| Livestock sector (PPITW) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 143.3 | 152.7 | 154.1 |
| Farm sector (production) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 141.5 | 154.1 | 156.5 |
| Non-farm sector (production) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 133.7 | 138.9 | 139.1 |

(NA) Not available.

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

⁴ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

⁵ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

⁶ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

| Index Group | Relative weights | | Indexes (2011=100) | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Production items | 76.036 | 75.027 | 136.6 | 136.9 | 146.1 |
| Feed | 14.590 | 14.164 | 116.2 | 115.7 | 115.2 |
| Feed grains | 2.086 | 2.026 | 77.3 | 77.2 | 77.9 |
| Complete feeds | 7.149 | 6.941 | 123.1 | 129.2 | 127.0 |
| Hay and forages | 1.824 | 1.771 | 118.6 | 103.3 | 107.6 |
| Concentrates | 2.305 | 2.238 | 120.5 | 111.6 | 111.0 |
| Supplements | 1.226 | 1.190 | 130.0 | 128.9 | 128.5 |
| Livestock and poultry | 9.438 | 10.997 | 184.7 | 212.8 | 220.1 |
| Feeder cattle | 7.352 | 8.567 | 192.7 | 223.4 | 234.3 |
| Feeder pigs | 0.755 | 0.880 | 168.6 | 182.9 | 152.1 |
| Milk cow replacements | 0.765 | 0.891 | 149.3 | 187.3 | 202.1 |
| Poultry | 0.566 | 0.660 | 149.6 | 149.6 | 149.6 |
| Seeds | 4.766 | 4.983 | 133.8 | 133.8 | 133.8 |
| Field crops | 4.318 | 4.515 | 132.4 | 132.4 | 132.4 |
| Grasses and legumes | 0.448 | 0.468 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 |
| Fertilizer | 8.927 | 6.421 | 103.2 | 106.4 | 108.1 |
| Mixed fertilizer | 3.928 | 2.825 | 103.9 | 105.8 | 107.1 |
| Nitrogen | 3.749 | 2.697 | 102.7 | 107.4 | 110.6 |
| Potash and phosphate | 1.250 | 0.899 | 102.4 | 105.3 | 103.7 |
| Chemicals | 4.695 | 4.074 | 116.6 | 115.7 | 116.5 |
| Herbicides | 2.958 | 2.567 | 122.8 | 121.9 | 122.7 |
| Insecticides | 1.080 | 0.937 | 112.9 | 112.1 | 112.8 |
| Fungicides and other | 0.657 | 0.570 | 95.0 | 94.3 | 94.9 |
| Fuels | 3.668 | 3.099 | 95.4 | 87.9 | 87.6 |
| Diesel | 2.283 | 1.929 | 92.9 | 83.2 | 82.8 |
| Gasoline | 0.768 | 0.649 | 99.7 | 86.1 | 88.1 |
| LP gas | 0.617 | 0.521 | 99.1 | 107.6 | 104.7 |
| Supplies and repairs | 4.176 | 4.318 | 145.6 | 146.7 | 147.2 |
| Supplies | 1.399 | 1.447 | 142.1 | 144.4 | 145.5 |
| Repairs | 2.777 | 2.871 | 147.4 | 147.9 | 148.1 |
| Autos and trucks | 1.074 | 1.091 | 128.8 | 128.8 | 129.2 |
| Autos | 0.140 | 0.142 | 121.4 | 121.8 | 122.4 |
| Trucks | 0.934 | 0.949 | 129.9 | 129.8 | 130.2 |
| Machinery | 4.501 | 4.884 | 170.0 | 170.8 | 170.7 |
| Tractors | 0.990 | 1.075 | 140.6 | 140.3 | 140.3 |
| Self-propelled | 1.800 | 1.954 | 159.7 | 162.2 | 161.7 |
| Other machinery | 1.710 | 1.856 | 197.9 | 197.3 | 197.7 |
| Building materials | 3.485 | 3.531 | 167.0 | 169.6 | 169.7 |
| Services | 10.726 | 11.304 | 147.1 | 152.9 | 152.2 |
| Custom rates | 1.105 | 1.164 | 143.5 | 143.5 | 143.5 |
| Other services | 9.621 | 10.140 | 147.5 | 154.0 | 153.1 |
| Rent | 5.990 | 6.161 | 137.6 | 141.7 | 141.7 |
| Cash | 3.217 | 3.308 | 140.3 | 143.3 | 143.3 |
| Share | 2.773 | 2.852 | 134.4 | 139.8 | 139.8 |
| Interest | 2.032 | 2.370 | 158.0 | 149.6 | 149.6 |
| Taxes | 2.923 | 3.092 | 161.6 | 169.6 | 169.6 |
| Wage rates | 6.436 | 6.848 | 169.6 | 176.9 | 174.4 |
| Family living-CPI | 12.574 | 12.663 | 139.4 | 142.2 | 142.6 |

Feed Price Ratios – United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

| Feed price ratio ¹ | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|
| Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ² | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.6 |
| Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³ | 16.6 | 57.5 | 35.9 |
| Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight | 15.2 | 14.7 | 14.2 |
| Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴ | 2.13 | 2.46 | 2.27 |
| Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight | 42.6 | 44.6 | 45.7 |
| Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵ | 4.8 | 6.3 | 6.7 |

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

| Item | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Broilers, live pound | 0.768 | 0.763 | 0.791 |
| Eggs, market dozen | 1.79 | 5.96 | 3.75 |
| Hogs, allcwt | 66.90 | 67.00 | 65.50 |
| Milk, allcwt | 20.40 | 22.00 | 21.00 |
| Steers and heiferscwt | 187.00 | 204.00 | 211.00 |
| Turkeys, live pound | 0.558 | 0.683 | 0.734 |
| Corn bushel | 4.39 | 4.57 | 4.62 |
| Hay, alfalfa ton | 195.00 | 167.00 | 180.00 |
| Soybeans bushel | 11.80 | 10.20 | 10.20 |
| Wheat, all bushel | 5.90 | 5.71 | 5.61 |

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: April 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

| Item | April 2024 | March 2025 | April 2025 |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Feeder cattle & calvescwt | 264.00 | 306.00 | 321.00 |
| Feeder pigscwt | 236.00 | 256.00 | 213.00 |

Feed Ratios Monthly and Annual Average – United States: 2020-2025

[Annual average is a simple average of monthly ratios, January through December]

| Year | Broiler ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | Average |
| 2020 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| 2021 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 3.8 |
| 2022 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.9 |
| 2023 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.5 |
| 2024 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.1 |
| 2025 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.6 | | | | | | | | | 6.5 |

| Year | Market Egg ² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | Average |
| 2020 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 18.7 | 10.1 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 7.8 |
| 2021 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 5.8 |
| 2022 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 13.8 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 16.1 | 11.2 | 17.0 | 19.7 | 23.6 | 32.2 | 15.3 |
| 2023 | 19.6 | 16.0 | 17.7 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 11.0 |
| 2024 | 17.2 | 21.3 | 20.0 | 16.6 | 13.9 | 18.2 | 22.8 | 35.0 | 20.5 | 28.7 | 33.7 | 47.3 | 24.6 |
| 2025 | 66.1 | 71.9 | 57.5 | 35.9 | | | | | | | | | 57.9 |

| Year | Turkey ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | Average |
| 2020 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 7.9 |
| 2021 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| 2022 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 6.6 |
| 2023 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 6.3 |
| 2024 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| 2025 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 6.7 | | | | | | | | | 5.7 |

| Year | Milk ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | Average |
| 2020 | 2.42 | 2.35 | 2.25 | 1.85 | 1.77 | 2.37 | 2.70 | 2.52 | 2.30 | 2.51 | 2.60 | 2.19 | 2.32 |
| 2021 | 2.00 | 1.80 | 1.76 | 1.75 | 1.65 | 1.56 | 1.52 | 1.48 | 1.66 | 1.84 | 1.92 | 1.96 | 1.74 |
| 2022 | 2.13 | 2.04 | 2.02 | 1.95 | 1.91 | 1.87 | 1.77 | 1.69 | 1.71 | 1.90 | 1.92 | 1.83 | 1.89 |
| 2023 | 1.71 | 1.57 | 1.55 | 1.47 | 1.41 | 1.35 | 1.37 | 1.66 | 1.88 | 2.01 | 2.10 | 1.97 | 1.67 |
| 2024 | 1.96 | 2.11 | 2.15 | 2.13 | 2.24 | 2.36 | 2.50 | 2.79 | 3.00 | 2.95 | 2.88 | 2.73 | 2.48 |
| 2025 | 2.82 | 2.68 | 2.46 | 2.27 | | | | | | | | | 2.56 |

| Year | Hog-Corn ⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----------------------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | Average |
| 2020 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 15.9 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 15.6 | 13.7 | 12.4 | 13.5 |
| 2021 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 12.7 |
| 2022 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 10.8 |
| 2023 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 11.1 | 10.6 |
| 2024 | 11.2 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 17.7 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 14.7 | 15.1 |
| 2025 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 14.2 | | | | | | | | | 14.4 |

| Year | Steer & Heifer-Corn ⁶ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|----------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | Average |
| 2020 | 33.0 | 32.3 | 31.0 | 33.7 | 34.7 | 34.8 | 30.5 | 33.3 | 30.8 | 29.9 | 28.8 | 28.0 | 31.7 |
| 2021 | 26.4 | 24.2 | 23.7 | 22.8 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 23.2 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 25.8 | 23.1 |
| 2022 | 24.9 | 23.2 | 21.6 | 20.1 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 20.5 | 22.8 | 23.7 | 24.0 | 21.6 |
| 2023 | 24.1 | 23.8 | 25.0 | 26.1 | 27.1 | 28.4 | 29.6 | 32.5 | 35.3 | 37.7 | 39.5 | 36.7 | 30.5 |
| 2024 | 37.1 | 41.7 | 43.1 | 42.6 | 41.7 | 42.6 | 46.1 | 50.0 | 46.5 | 47.4 | 46.7 | 45.6 | 44.3 |
| 2025 | 47.1 | 45.0 | 44.6 | 45.7 | | | | | | | | | 45.6 |

¹ The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed ration uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

² The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed ration uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed ration uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed ration uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ Number of bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of all hogs, live weight.

⁶ Number of bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steers & heifers, live weight.

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for all items is the full preceding calendar year. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

Information Contacts

General

Bryan Combs, Chief, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch (202) 720-6146

Crop Prices Received

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch (202) 720-2127

Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section (202) 720-2127

Chris Hawthorn – Flaxseed, Mustard Seed (202) 720-2127

Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans (202) 690-3234

Natasha Bruton – Barley (202) 690-1042

Michelle Harder – Hay, Peanuts (202) 690-8533

Greg Lemmons – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice (202) 720-9526

James Johanson – Rye, Wheat (202) 720-8068

Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum (202) 720-5944

Travis Thorson – Canola, Rapeseed, Safflower, Sunflower (202) 720-7369

Vacant, Head, Fruits, Vegetables and Special Crops Section (202) 720-2127

Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions,

Plums, Prunes, Tobacco (202) 720-4288

Bret Holliman – Apricots, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans,

Sweet Corn, Tomatoes (202) 720-7235

Chris Hawthorn – Blueberries, Cabbage, Dry Beans, Lettuce, Macadamia,

Maple Syrup, Pears, Raspberries, Spinach (202) 720-2127

Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Asparagus, Celery, Grapefruit, Kiwifruit, Lemons,

Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios (202) 720-5412

Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins,

Squash, Strawberries, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes (202) 720-4285

Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas,

Honeydews, Lentils, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Walnuts, Watermelons (202) 720-2157

Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Cauliflower,

Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans (202) 720-4215

Livestock Prices Received

Travis Averill, Chief, Livestock Branch (202) 692-0069

Vacant, Head, Livestock Section (202) 720-2127

Ryan Cowen – Cattle and Cattle on Feed (202) 720-3040

Kim DaPra – Milk, Milk Cows (202) 720-3278

Ralph Mondesir – Hogs and Pigs (202) 221-9297

Vacant, Head, Poultry and Specialty Commodities Section (202) 720-2127

Fatema Haque – Turkeys (202) 720-3244

Seth Riggins – Honey (202) 720-3106

Autumn Stone – Eggs (202) 690-3676

Takiyah Walker – Broilers (202) 720-6147

Indexes, Prices Paid, and Parity Prices

Bryan Combs, Chief, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch (202) 720-6146

Julie Weber, Head, Economics Section (202) 720-7216

Yukun Fung – Prices Received Indexes, Parity Prices, Prices Paid Indexes (202) 720-6881

Scott Peterson – Prices Received Indexes, Parity Prices, Prices Paid Indexes (202) 690-0726

Max Reason – Prices Received Indexes, Parity Prices, Prices Paid Indexes, Prices Paid for Feed,

Fertilizer, Chemicals, Seeds, Fuels, Farm Supplies and Repairs, Farm Machinery, Feeder Livestock,

Poultry Chicks, Feed Price Ratios (202) 973-4588

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- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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Price Program Links

Economics and Prices

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_Subject/Economics_and_Prices/index.php

Agricultural Prices Program and Survey

https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/