Agricultural Prices

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September Prices Received Index Down 1.7 Percent

The September Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 133.2, decreased 1.7 percent from August but increased 0.5 percent from September 2025. At 117.5, the Crop Production Index was up 3.7 percent from last month and 15 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 147.0, decreased 4.4 percent from August and 10 percent from September last year. Producers received lower prices during September for cattle, eggs, hogs, and milk but higher prices for lettuce, corn, peaches and cauliflower. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In September, there was decreased monthly movement for cattle, wheat, cotton, and peaches and increased marketings of soybeans, corn, calves and apples.

September Prices Paid Index Up 0.4 Percent

The September Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 160.5, is up 0.4 percent from August 2026 and 5.2 percent from September 2025. Higher prices for diesel, complete feeds, other services and concentrates more than offset lower prices for hay and forages, feeder cattle, feeder pigs, and herbicides.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

Index Group	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices received by farmers	132.5	135.5	133.2
Prices paid by farmers	152.6	159.9	160.5
Ratio of prices received to prices paid	87	85	83

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September Prices Received by Farmers

Crop production: The September index, at 117.5, is 3.7 percent higher than August and 15 percent higher than September 2025. The grain & oilseed, vegetable & melon, fruit & tree nut and other crop indexes are all up.

Grain and oilseed: The September index, at 88.2, is up 5.3 percent from August and 20 percent from September 2025. The oilseed, feed grain and food grain indexes are all up.

Feed grain: The September index, at 80.7, increased 6.3 percent from last month and 20 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at $4.81 per bushel, is up 36 cents from last month and 81 cents from September 2025.

Food grain: At 89.7, the index for September increased 5.0 percent from the previous month and 23 percent from a year ago. The September price for all wheat, at $6.30 per bushel, is 7 cents higher than August and $1.54 higher than September 2025. The September price for rice, at $12.70 per cwt, is 10 cents lower than August and 30 cents lower than September 2025.

Oilseed: At 97.4, the index for September increased 0.3 percent from August and 21 percent from September 2025. The soybean price, at $12.20 per bushel, is 10 cents higher than August and $2.27 higher than September a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The September index, at 180.8, is up 0.2 percent from August and 3.1 percent from a year earlier. Price increases during September for peaches, lemons, grapes and oranges more than offset price decreases for strawberries and pears.

Vegetable and melon: At 167.4, the index for September is up 27 percent from the previous month and 24 percent from September 2025. Price increases during September for lettuce, cauliflower, broccoli, and potatoes more than offset price declines for onions, celery, and cucumbers.

Other crop: The September index, at 108.7, is up 7.7 percent from the previous month and 9.5 percent from September 2025. At 73.3 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 6.6 cents higher than August and 12.5 cents higher than September 2025. The all hay price, at $188.00 per ton, is down $2.00 from August but up $26.00 from September 2025.

Livestock production: The index for September, at 147.0, decreased 4.4 percent from the previous month and 10 percent from September a year earlier. Meat animal, dairy and poultry & egg indexes are all down.

Meat animal: At 178.4, the September index decreased 4.3 percent from the previous month and 6.1 percent from a year earlier. At $64.80 per cwt, the September hog price is $5.70 lower than August and $12.40 lower than a year earlier. The September beef cattle price of $223.00 per cwt is $8.00 lower than the previous month and $15.00 lower than September 2025.

Dairy: The index for September, at 97.0, is down 1.5 percent from the previous month and 4.4 percent from September a year ago. The September all milk price of $19.50 per cwt is 30 cents lower than August and 90 cents lower than September 2025.

Poultry and egg: At 129.0, the September index decreased 3.4 percent from August and 21 percent from September 2025. The September market egg price, at 64.8 cents per dozen, is 12.2 cents lower than August and $1.28 lower than September 2025. The September broiler price, at 65.0 cents per pound, is 0.3 cent lower than August but 1.1 cents higher than a year ago. At $1.27 per pound, the September turkey price is 3.0 cents lower than the previous month but 18.9 cents higher than September 2025.

Food Commodities: The index, at 143.7, decreased 2.6 percent from the previous month and 1.8 percent from September 2025.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	2011 Base		
	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	132.5	135.5	133.2
Crop production	102.0	113.3	117.5
Grain and oilseed	73.4	83.8	88.2
Feed grain	67.5	75.9	80.7
Food grain	73.0	85.4	89.7
Oilseed	80.2	97.1	97.4
Fruit and tree nut	175.3	180.5	180.8
Vegetable and melon	134.7	131.8	167.4
Other crop	99.3	100.9	108.7
Livestock production	163.4	153.7	147.0
Meat animal	189.9	186.4	178.4
Cattle	215.4	207.6	203.7
Hog	116.1	106.0	97.4
Dairy	101.5	98.5	97.0
Poultry and egg	162.7	133.5	129.0
Food commodity	146.3	147.5	143.7

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	1910 - 1914 Base		
	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	1367	1398	1374
Crop production	889	987	1024
Livestock production	1898	1786	1708

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2025 and 2026

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	Agricultural production		Crop production		Livestock production		Food commodities	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	130.1	116.7	89.5	89.9	189.0	149.6	151.8	132.7
February	147.8	130.8	97.6	102.1	193.8	153.7	167.6	145.4
March	143.4	132.1	97.1	97.8	182.8	157.7	160.3	145.5
April	138.3	135.2	102.1	108.4	168.2	154.6	151.6	147.4
May	140.7	140.6	104.2	116.0	170.7	158.6	154.7	153.7
June	138.8	138.7	104.3	113.6	170.2	158.7	153.5	152.5
July	136.6	133.0	103.1	107.0	172.4	157.1	152.0	145.9
August	138.1	135.5	106.1	113.3	168.0	153.7	153.8	147.5
September	132.5	133.2	102.0	117.5	163.4	147.0	146.3	143.7
October	120.6		96.5		158.3		134.2	
November	125.2		99.0		158.3		145.6	
December	121.3		96.2		149.8		137.6	

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2025 and 2026

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	All items (PPITW)		Production		Crop sector		Livestock sector	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	146.8	158.7	143.6	158.7	143.7	148.9	150.0	168.9
February	147.2	159.9	144.1	160.2	143.9	149.4	150.6	170.8
March	147.6	160.9	144.6	161.3	144.1	150.9	151.3	171.3
April	148.4	163.5	145.8	164.5	144.1	152.9	152.9	174.5
May	149.3	164.1	146.9	165.2	144.5	154.1	154.2	174.5
June	149.7	163.1	147.3	164.0	144.9	153.7	154.7	173.0
July	150.5	161.8	148.4	162.2	145.2	152.9	156.0	171.2
August	151.8	159.9	150.0	159.6	145.5	152.6	158.3	167.5
September	152.6	160.5	151.1	160.2	145.8	153.4	159.8	167.8
October	154.0		152.8		145.5		162.8	
November	152.4		150.8		145.6		159.5	
December	152.8		151.4		145.5		160.5	

Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for fruits non-citrus commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
Field crops				
Barley, all ... dollars/bushel	4.79	5.40	5.55	5.58
Feed ... dollars/bushel	4.59	3.91	3.86	4.01
Malting ... dollars/bushel	4.83	5.76	5.86	5.78
Beans, dry edible ... dollars/cwt	34.60	30.10	33.10	36.10
Canola ... dollars/cwt	23.10	18.30	25.70	23.20
Chickpeas, all ... dollars/cwt	35.70	31.30	20.20	21.40
Large ... dollars/cwt	39.20	(D)	24.40	22.80
Small ... dollars/cwt	23.40	(D)	18.00	18.70
Corn ... dollars/bushel	6.02	4.00	4.45	4.81
Cotton, Upland ... dollars/pound	0.880	0.608	0.667	0.733
Cottonseed ... dollars/ton	131.00	(NA)	234.00	254.00
Flaxseed ... dollars/bushel	14.20	12.90	11.20	11.90
Hay, all, baled ... dollars/ton	159.00	162.00	190.00	188.00
Alfalfa ... dollars/ton	176.00	172.00	206.00	208.00
Other ... dollars/ton	119.00	137.00	152.00	143.00
Lentils ... dollars/cwt	27.50	27.20	16.10	19.80
Oats ... dollars/bushel	3.42	3.12	3.02	3.10
Peanuts, in-shell ... dollars/pound	0.252	0.260	0.232	0.226
Peas, dry edible ... dollars/cwt	13.60	11.30	9.32	10.30
Rice, all ... dollars/cwt	13.70	13.00	12.80	12.70
Long ... dollars/cwt	12.30	10.90	10.70	11.00
Medium and short ... dollars/cwt	18.40	18.10	18.90	18.80
Sorghum grain ... dollars/cwt	10.70	6.33	7.70	8.09
Soybeans ... dollars/bushel	12.50	9.93	12.10	12.20
Sunflowers, all ... dollars/cwt	29.00	25.50	29.80	29.10
Wheat, all ... dollars/bushel	7.44	4.76	6.23	6.30
Winter ... dollars/bushel	6.93	4.55	6.26	6.20
Durum ... dollars/bushel	9.22	6.01	5.44	5.56
Other spring ... dollars/bushel	8.33	4.93	6.24	6.44
Hard red winter ... dollars/bushel	7.07	4.35	6.44	6.36
Soft red winter ... dollars/bushel	6.77	4.62	6.36	6.45
Hard red spring ... dollars/bushel	8.38	4.92	6.27	6.47
White ... dollars/bushel	6.58	5.19	5.86	5.92
Fruits				
Citrus, equivalent on-tree				
Grapefruit ... dollars/box	7.47	8.57	6.15	8.08
Lemons ... dollars/box	12.30	36.49	24.00	42.18
Oranges ... dollars/box	8.16	22.08	14.02	20.73
Non-citrus, fresh [1]				
Apples ... dollars/pound	0.325	0.688	0.775	0.778
Grapes ... dollars/ton	598.00	2,490.00	2,880.00	2,940.00
Peaches ... dollars/ton	507.00	2,070.00	1,890.00	2,480.00
Pears ... dollars/ton	559.00	1,280.00	1,620.00	1,500.00
Strawberries ... dollars/cwt	104.00	192.00	222.00	199.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
[1] Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for vegetables, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
Vegetables, fresh [1]				
Asparagus ..... dollars/cwt	37.50	(S)	(S)	(S)
Beans, snap ..... dollars/cwt	69.00	(S)	(S)	(S)
Broccoli ..... dollars/cwt	41.60	110.00	77.30	105.00
Cantaloupes ..... dollars/cwt	16.50	20.10	26.30	32.20
Cauliflower ..... dollars/cwt	47.00	59.40	54.40	120.00
Celery ..... dollars/cwt	22.50	67.30	58.20	55.40
Corn, sweet ..... dollars/cwt	30.70	(S)	(S)	33.80
Cucumbers ..... dollars/cwt	18.70	26.50	26.40	20.00
Lettuce, head ..... dollars/cwt	24.30	27.60	26.40	52.80
Onions [2] ..... dollars/cwt	11.90	21.50	38.80	38.10
Potatoes ..... dollars/cwt	14.30	9.90	13.30	14.80
Tomatoes ..... dollars/cwt	51.20	43.30	50.30	56.10
Livestock				
Calves ..... dollars/cwt	142.00	447.00	455.00	453.00
Cattle, all beef ..... dollars/cwt	115.00	238.00	231.00	223.00
Cows [3] ..... dollars/cwt	71.60	164.00	172.00	159.00
Steers and heifers ..... dollars/cwt	117.00	241.00	234.00	226.00
Milk cows [4] ..... dollars/head	1,420.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogs, all ..... dollars/cwt	66.50	77.20	70.50	64.80
Barrows and gilts ..... dollars/cwt	66.80	76.60	70.80	64.60
Sows ..... dollars/cwt	57.90	89.60	64.10	69.80
Dairy and poultry				
Milk, all [5] ..... dollars/cwt	20.10	20.40	19.80	19.50
Fat test ..... percent	4.28	4.24	4.20	4.28
Broilers, live [6] ..... dollars/pound	0.459	0.639	0.653	0.650
Eggs, all ..... dollars/dozen	0.969	2.04	1.03	0.925
Market [7] ..... dollars/dozen	0.796	1.93	0.770	0.648
Turkeys, live [8] ..... dollars/pound	0.680	1.08	1.30	1.27
Adjusted for seasonal variation				
Eggs, all ..... dollars/dozen	0.979	2.44	1.11	1.12
Seasonal factor ..... percent	101	84	93	82
Milk, all ..... dollars/cwt	20.20	19.70	19.60	18.80
Seasonal factor ..... percent	100	103	101	104

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

[1] Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

[2] Includes some processing.

[3] Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

[4] Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

[5] Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

[6] Live weight equivalent price.

[7] Also referred to as table eggs.

[8] Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2026 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
January	6.77	5.52	5.07	4.74	4.29	4.12	12.80	10.00	10.30
February	6.34	5.59	5.15	4.36	4.58	4.12	11.90	10.20	10.60
March	6.01	5.71	5.52	4.36	4.57	4.27	11.80	10.20	11.10
April	5.90	5.61	5.70	4.39	4.62	4.31	11.80	10.20	11.20
May	6.19	5.58	5.88	4.51	4.64	4.48	11.90	10.40	11.60
June	5.86	5.28	5.70	4.48	4.47	4.28	11.80	10.40	11.30
July	5.52	4.94	6.06	4.23	4.29	4.26	11.30	10.20	11.60
August	5.23	4.84	6.23	3.84	3.96	4.45	10.30	10.00	12.10
September ...	5.36	4.76	6.30	3.97	4.00	4.81	10.20	9.93	12.20
October	5.47	4.73		3.99	3.93		9.91	9.69	
November	5.45	4.90		4.07	3.98		9.84	10.50	
December	5.49	5.03		4.23	4.10		9.79	10.30	

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Beef cattle [1]			All hogs [2]		
	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January	172.00	199.00	230.00	53.00	61.10	62.20
February	178.00	203.00	239.00	58.20	66.00	65.90
March	185.00	202.00	236.00	62.80	67.00	68.70
April	185.00	208.00	242.00	66.90	65.50	67.80
May	186.00	219.00	252.00	67.90	68.40	68.50
June	189.00	228.00	254.00	68.80	76.70	69.40
July	193.00	229.00	246.00	68.40	79.80	71.00
August	190.00	236.00	231.00	67.80	79.80	70.50
September	183.00	238.00	223.00	64.30	77.20	64.80
October	187.00	232.00		63.90	71.30	
November	188.00	226.00		65.40	65.10	
December	190.00	221.00		62.30	62.30	

[1] Cows and steers & heifers.
[2] Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(S)
California	(D)	(D)	(S)
Colorado	4.17	6.88	7.31
Idaho	5.48	6.00	6.24
Illinois	4.58	6.24	6.28
Indiana	5.66	6.31	6.46
Kansas	4.33	6.84	6.89
Michigan	4.84	6.33	6.57
Minnesota	4.75	6.21	6.53
Missouri	4.86	6.40	6.24
Montana	4.73	6.09	6.26
Nebraska	4.09	6.67	7.09
North Carolina	4.64	6.86	6.09
North Dakota	4.98	6.19	6.33
Ohio	4.83	6.33	6.69
Oklahoma	4.43	6.64	7.13
Oregon	(S)	(D)	(S)
Pennsylvania	4.70	6.96	6.85
South Dakota	4.55	6.34	6.57
Texas	4.17	6.25	5.93
Washington	5.03	5.99	5.81
United States	4.76	6.23	6.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(S)
California	(D)	(D)	(S)
Colorado	4.17	6.88	7.31
Idaho	5.41	5.99	6.14
Illinois	4.58	6.24	6.28
Indiana	5.66	6.31	6.46
Kansas	4.33	6.84	6.89
Michigan	4.84	6.33	6.57
Missouri	4.86	6.40	6.24
Montana	4.35	6.04	6.06
Nebraska	4.09	6.67	7.09
North Carolina	4.64	6.86	6.09
North Dakota	4.61	5.80	6.15
Ohio	4.83	6.33	6.69
Oklahoma	4.43	6.64	7.13
Oregon	(S)	(D)	(S)
Pennsylvania	4.70	6.96	6.85
South Dakota	4.00	6.42	6.67
Texas	4.17	6.25	5.93
Washington	5.02	5.98	5.79
United States	4.55	6.26	6.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(D)	(D)
California	(S)	(D)	(S)
Montana	(D)	5.46	(D)
North Dakota	6.03	5.39	5.57
United States	6.01	5.44	5.56

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	5.67	6.01	6.48
Minnesota	4.75	6.21	6.53
Montana	5.30	6.36	6.50
North Dakota	4.89	6.25	6.42
South Dakota	4.88	6.28	6.52
Washington	5.14	6.09	5.95
United States	4.93	6.24	6.44

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(S)
Iowa	3.59	3.32	3.64
Michigan	3.46	3.77	3.88
Minnesota	2.76	2.65	2.49
Montana	(S)	(S)	(S)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	(S)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	3.01	(D)
Pennsylvania	(D)	3.56	4.56
South Dakota	3.07	2.75	2.54
Texas	(S)	(S)	(D)
Wisconsin	3.52	3.52	3.80
United States	3.12	3.02	3.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	6.77	(D)	(D)
Idaho	5.59	6.07	5.71
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	5.52
Montana	5.23	4.96	5.74
North Dakota	4.79	4.77	4.76
Washington	3.75	3.61	4.60
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	5.40	5.55	5.58

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	6.92	(S)	(D)
Idaho	5.76	6.15	5.73
Minnesota	(D)	(S)	(D)
Montana	(D)	5.43	5.95
North Dakota	(D)	5.18	5.36
Washington	(D)	(S)	(S)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	5.76	5.86	5.78

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	3.99	3.65	3.22
Minnesota	(S)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	4.17	4.06	4.04
Washington	3.73	3.61	4.60
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	3.91	3.86	4.01

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	4.33	5.16	5.39
Illinois	3.97	4.55	4.78
Indiana	4.16	4.86	5.05
Iowa	3.90	4.44	4.72
Kansas	3.96	4.52	4.80
Kentucky	4.24	4.81	4.84
Michigan	4.10	4.59	4.88
Minnesota	3.82	4.12	4.51
Missouri	3.98	4.46	4.85
Nebraska	4.02	4.43	4.79
North Carolina	4.52	5.53	5.66
North Dakota	3.79	4.07	4.24
Ohio	4.02	4.82	5.18
Pennsylvania	4.39	5.09	5.54
South Dakota	3.67	4.13	4.59
Tennessee	4.16	4.90	4.97
Texas	4.49	4.83	4.71
Wisconsin	3.98	4.28	4.57
United States	4.00	4.45	4.81

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	5.91	7.27	7.88
Nebraska	6.22	7.58	7.92
Oklahoma	5.98	7.23	8.13
Texas	6.72	7.96	8.21
United States	6.33	7.70	8.09

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	10.10	11.90	11.90
Illinois	10.00	12.20	12.30
Indiana	10.10	12.10	11.90
Iowa	9.72	12.10	13.00
Kansas	9.99	12.10	12.30
Kentucky	10.20	(D)	12.10
Louisiana	10.40	12.00	12.30
Michigan	10.10	(D)	12.60
Minnesota	9.60	11.70	11.80
Mississippi	(D)	11.80	12.20
Missouri	9.96	12.20	12.30
Nebraska	9.67	12.10	12.40
North Carolina	10.20	12.40	12.20
North Dakota	8.85	11.40	11.50
Ohio	10.80	12.40	12.70
South Dakota	9.41	11.90	12.20
Tennessee	10.10	12.00	12.00
Wisconsin	9.41	11.40	11.90
United States	9.93	12.10	12.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado	33.10	38.30	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	33.30	(D)	36.80
Minnesota	35.00	(D)	45.70
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	24.00	41.90	35.90
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	30.10	33.10	36.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Peas – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	8.90	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	11.30	10.10	10.40
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	11.30	9.32	10.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Lentils – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	23.00	14.50	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	27.20	16.10	19.80

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Chickpeas – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	22.50
United States	31.20	20.20	21.40

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	21.20
North Dakota	18.30	26.20	23.20
Washington	(D)	23.80	23.60
United States	18.30	25.70	23.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	12.90	11.20	11.90
United States	12.90	11.20	11.90

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.253	0.213	0.216
Arkansas	0.229	(S)	0.200
Florida	0.263	0.215	0.218
Georgia	0.250	0.224	0.218
Mississippi	0.264	0.218	0.219
Missouri	0.234	0.175	0.196
North Carolina	0.274	0.263	0.260
Oklahoma	(S)	0.254	0.263
South Carolina	0.261	0.223	0.245
Texas	0.294	0.295	0.269
Virginia	0.275	0.272	0.242
United States	0.260	0.232	0.226

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(S)	(D)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	29.90	(D)
North Dakota	26.00	30.20	32.50
South Dakota	25.40	27.90	27.70
United States	25.50	29.80	29.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

State	Cotton, Upland			Cottonseed		
	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	168.00
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(S)
Arkansas	(S)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	315.00
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(S)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	220.00
Louisiana	(S)	(D)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	298.00
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	297.00
North Carolina	(S)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(S)
Tennessee	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(S)
Texas	0.607	0.726	0.759	(NA)	234.00	240.00
United States	0.608	0.667	0.733	(NA)	234.00	254.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

Item	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
Cotton, Upland			
Average price ..... dollars/pound	0.608	0.667	0.733
Marketings [1] ..... 1,000 bales	102	76	1,112
Rice, all			
Average price ..... dollars/cwt	13.00	12.80	12.70
Marketings [2] ..... 1,000 cwt	8,453	6,330	7,651
Rice, long			
Average price ..... dollars/cwt	10.90	10.70	11.00
Marketings [2] ..... 1,000 cwt	6,056	4,650	5,991
Rice, medium and short			
California			
Average price ..... dollars/cwt	18.70	19.40	19.40
Other States [3]			
Average price ..... dollars/cwt	14.70	14.50	14.40
United States			
Average price ..... dollars/cwt	18.10	18.90	18.80
Marketings [2] ..... 1,000 cwt	2,397	1,680	1,660

[1] Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.
[2] Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.
[3] Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

State	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	180.00	210.00	210.00	180.00	210.00	210.00	145.00	180.00	175.00
California	222.00	226.00	224.00	230.00	235.00	230.00	190.00	200.00	205.00
Colorado	169.00	231.00	238.00	170.00	235.00	245.00	155.00	180.00	190.00
Idaho	158.00	208.00	207.00	155.00	210.00	210.00	180.00	185.00	185.00
Illinois	145.00	149.00	153.00	160.00	175.00	175.00	110.00	100.00	100.00
Iowa	102.00	126.00	135.00	105.00	131.00	142.00	92.00	109.00	112.00
Kansas	116.00	123.00	119.00	123.00	127.00	128.00	103.00	105.00	106.00
Kentucky	210.00	231.00	227.00	235.00	260.00	250.00	190.00	205.00	210.00
Michigan	149.00	162.00	166.00	160.00	170.00	180.00	130.00	145.00	140.00
Minnesota	93.00	113.00	126.00	109.00	145.00	155.00	71.00	81.00	81.00
Missouri	122.00	107.00	106.00	170.00	180.00	180.00	115.00	95.00	95.00
Montana	142.00	215.00	224.00	145.00	220.00	230.00	125.00	190.00	195.00
Nebraska	97.00	99.00	101.00	103.00	104.00	106.00	85.00	88.00	89.00
Nevada	161.00	177.00	181.00	160.00	175.00	180.00	175.00	200.00	200.00
New Mexico	243.00	275.00	265.00	250.00	285.00	275.00	200.00	220.00	215.00
New York	193.00	206.00	196.00	235.00	260.00	250.00	175.00	193.00	180.00
North Dakota	86.00	89.00	90.00	91.00	96.00	96.00	68.00	69.00	68.00
Ohio	176.00	188.00	191.00	195.00	205.00	215.00	160.00	170.00	170.00
Oklahoma	98.00	112.00	109.00	169.00	193.00	190.00	93.00	101.00	101.00
Oregon	196.00	195.00	199.00	190.00	185.00	195.00	210.00	210.00	210.00
Pennsylvania	201.00	227.00	231.00	245.00	280.00	270.00	190.00	210.00	200.00
South Dakota	93.00	99.00	98.00	96.00	101.00	102.00	87.00	90.00	89.00
Texas	153.00	144.00	147.00	229.00	230.00	225.00	132.00	120.00	125.00
Utah	175.00	239.00	239.00	175.00	240.00	240.00	130.00	180.00	180.00
Washington	174.00	197.00	199.00	160.00	185.00	190.00	210.00	225.00	220.00
Wisconsin	110.00	136.00	141.00	117.00	151.00	156.00	88.00	96.00	98.00
Wyoming	152.00	216.00	225.00	160.00	230.00	240.00	130.00	175.00	180.00
United States	162.00	190.00	188.00	172.00	206.00	208.00	137.00	152.00	143.00

Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: September 2026

State	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
California	275.00	265.00	260.00
Idaho	175.00	225.00	225.00
Michigan	190.00	200.00	210.00
Minnesota	170.00	200.00	215.00
New York	335.00	335.00	330.00
Pennsylvania	370.00	360.00	355.00
Texas	250.00	240.00	240.00
Wisconsin	181.00	231.00	236.00
5-State Total [1] [2]	221.00	243.00	241.00

[1] 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

[2] For September 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For August 2026, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For September 2026, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: September 2025

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	12.18	(D)	(D)	8.57	(D)	(D)
Lemons	62.20	43.94	49.63	(D)	36.49	41.99	(D)
Oranges	43.50	25.45	31.67	(D)	22.08	28.38	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: August 2026

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	9.89	(D)	(D)	6.15	(D)	(D)
Lemons	54.40	31.21	41.81	(D)	24.00	34.17	(D)
Oranges	38.10	17.35	26.48	(D)	14.02	23.24	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: September 2026

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	11.92	(D)	(D)	8.08	(D)	(D)
Lemons	52.00	42.22	51.97	(D)	42.18	51.93	(D)
Oranges	33.80	20.73	33.80	(D)	20.73	33.80	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

State	September 2025		August 2026		September 2026	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
Arizona	19.70	3.94	19.60	4.06	19.00	4.03
California	20.40	4.19	21.00	4.22	20.40	4.33
Colorado	19.70	4.00	18.20	3.83	18.00	3.89
Florida	24.40	3.96	24.70	3.88	23.30	3.89
Georgia	25.40	3.96	25.40	3.90	24.20	3.89
Idaho	20.00	4.25	19.10	4.26	19.60	4.44
Illinois	20.80	4.16	19.60	4.09	19.10	4.19
Indiana	21.60	4.11	21.30	4.03	20.60	4.07
Iowa	19.80	4.32	18.90	4.27	18.30	4.34
Kansas	18.80	4.30	17.30	4.14	17.10	4.22
Michigan	20.30	4.18	19.70	4.18	19.00	4.25
Minnesota	20.60	4.41	19.60	4.37	19.30	4.42
New Mexico	18.30	4.09	18.60	4.03	17.80	4.11
New York	21.00	4.28	20.40	4.24	20.20	4.32
Ohio	22.10	4.22	21.60	4.07	20.90	4.14
Oregon	21.20	4.33	20.70	4.37	20.30	4.47
Pennsylvania	20.60	4.21	20.10	4.15	19.70	4.21
South Dakota	20.20	4.48	19.00	4.41	18.50	4.46
Texas	20.20	4.40	19.30	4.33	19.30	4.37
Utah	19.80	4.14	18.90	4.05	18.70	4.22
Vermont	21.40	4.32	20.50	4.28	20.20	4.36
Virginia	24.70	4.11	24.60	4.05	23.60	4.07
Washington	20.20	4.32	19.30	4.32	20.10	4.42
Wisconsin	20.20	4.26	18.90	4.14	18.30	4.21
United States	20.40	4.24	19.80	4.20	19.50	4.28

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: October 2026 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	October 2025	July 2026	October 2026
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Arizona	3,200	3,500	3,200
California	3,000	3,100	3,100
Colorado	3,100	3,400	3,350
Florida	3,150	3,350	3,250
Georgia	3,000	3,190	3,080
Idaho	3,100	3,400	3,200
Illinois	2,970	3,170	3,120
Indiana	3,150	3,200	3,200
Iowa	3,200	3,450	3,350
Kansas	2,950	3,160	3,080
Michigan	3,220	3,410	3,360
Minnesota	3,080	3,250	3,160
New Mexico	2,700	3,050	3,000
New York	3,150	3,330	3,200
Ohio	3,100	3,210	3,170
Oregon	3,000	3,400	3,000
Pennsylvania	3,150	3,230	3,120
South Dakota	3,000	3,100	3,090
Texas	3,000	3,100	3,050
Utah	2,800	3,100	2,900
Vermont	3,290	3,400	3,300
Virginia	2,930	3,150	3,000
Washington	3,000	3,200	3,000
Wisconsin	3,360	3,420	3,240
United States	3,110	3,260	3,160

Parity Price Overview

Parity prices, based on data from January 2026, and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed are presented in the tables on the following pages. Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III. Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2026, the 10-average includes the years 2016-2025). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.

b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".

c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		September 2025	August 2026	September 2026	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Basic commodities							
All wheat ..... bushel	0.502	21.60	21.70	21.80	22	29	29
Rice ..... cwt	1.26	53.40	54.50	54.70	24	23	23
Corn ..... bushel	0.382	16.20	16.50	16.60	25	27	29
Cotton							
Upland ..... pound	0.062	2.65	2.68	2.69	23	25	27
American Pima ..... pound	0.127	5.34	5.49	5.52	26	23	23
Peanuts ..... pound	0.020	0.827	0.865	0.869	31	27	26
Small chickpeas [1] ..... cwt	2.26	96.80	97.80	98.20	15	18	19
Large chickpeas [1] ..... cwt	2.64	113.00	114.00	115.00	28	21	20
Lentils [1] ..... cwt	2.49	105.00	108.00	108.00	26	15	18
Designated non-basic							
All milk, to plants [2] ..... cwt	1.69	70.70	73.10	73.40	28	27	26
Honey, extracted [3] ..... pound	0.210	8.73	9.08	9.12	28	34	33
Wool and mohair							
Wool ..... pound	0.137	5.87	5.93	5.95	24	24	24
Mohair ..... pound	0.496	20.90	21.50	21.50	31	30	30
Other non-basic							
Apples, fresh [4] ..... pound	0.051	2.030	2.210	2.220	34	35	35
Barley ..... bushel	0.477	20.30	20.60	20.70	27	27	27
Canola ..... cwt	1.82	76.10	78.70	79.10	24	33	29
Cottonseed ..... ton	18.00	765.00	779.00	782.00	32	30	32
Dry edible beans ..... cwt	2.96	126.00	128.00	129.00	24	26	28
Flaxseed ..... bushel	1.11	46.70	48.00	48.20	28	23	25
Oats ..... bushel	0.289	12.10	12.50	12.60	26	24	25
Potatoes, fresh ..... cwt	1.12	47.60	48.50	48.70	21	27	30
Sorghum grain ..... cwt	0.675	29.00	29.20	29.30	22	26	28
Soybeans ..... bushel	0.942	40.00	40.80	40.90	25	30	30
Sunflower, all ..... cwt	1.94	82.30	83.90	84.30	31	36	35
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)							
Grapefruit ..... box	1.27	50.90	54.90	55.20	17	11	15
Lemons ..... box	1.88	82.30	81.30	81.70	44	30	52
Oranges ..... box	1.150	47.60	49.70	50.00	46	28	41
Livestock and poultry							
Beef cattle ..... cwt	12.30	501.00	532.00	534.00	48	43	42
Broilers ..... pound	0.052	2.15	2.25	2.26	30	29	29
Calves ..... cwt	18.70	745.00	809.00	812.00	60	56	56
Eggs [2] ..... dozen	0.134	5.13	5.80	5.82	48	19	19
Hogs ..... cwt	5.10	212.00	221.00	222.00	36	32	29
Turkeys, live ..... pound	0.065	2.770	2.810	2.820	39	46	45

[1] Parity prices began January 2015.
[2] Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.
[3] Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.
[4] Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Field crops and miscellaneous				
Hops ..... pound	0.486	20.40	21.00	21.10
Mustard seed ..... cwt	3.04	131.00	132.00	132.00
Rapeseed ..... cwt	1.95	90.20	84.40	84.70
Rye ..... bushel	0.507	22.30	21.90	22.00
Safflower ..... cwt	2.07	90.60	89.50	89.90
Spearmint oil ..... pound	1.49	63.70	64.50	64.70
Sweet potatoes ..... cwt	1.96	83.20	84.80	85.10
Tobacco				
Flue-cured, 11-14 ..... pound	0.178	7.49	7.70	7.73
Fire-cured, 21-23 ..... pound	0.246	10.40	10.60	10.70
Burley, 31 ..... pound	0.185	7.69	8.00	8.04
Maryland, 32 ..... pound	0.176	7.53	7.61	7.65
Dark air-cured, 35-37 ..... pound	0.220	9.27	9.52	9.56
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 ..... pound	0.270	11.20	11.70	11.70
Non-citrus fruit				
Apples, processing [1 2] ..... ton	19.80	815.00	857.00	860.00
Apricots, fresh [3] ..... ton	131.00	5,460.00	5,670.00	5,690.00
Avocados [2 3] ..... ton	216.00	8,980.00	9,340.00	9,380.00
Cherries				
Sweet ..... ton	195.00	8,480.00	8,440.00	8,470.00
Tart [2] ..... pound	0.024	0.993	1.040	1.040
Cranberry [2 4] ..... barrel	3.02	127.00	131.00	131.00
Dates (California) [3] ..... ton	302.00	12,040.00	13,060.00	13,120.00
Grapes (California)				
Wine, processing ..... ton	89.00	3,660.00	3,850.00	3,870.00
Kiwifruit [2] ..... ton	185.00	7,450.00	8,000.00	8,040.00
Nectarines, fresh (California) [3] ..... ton	113.00	4,390.00	4,890.00	4,910.00
Olives, canning (California) [4] ..... ton	101.00	4,390.00	4,370.00	4,390.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Commodity Parity Prices – United States: September 2026 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Non-citrus fruit - continued				
Papayas (Hawaii) ....pound	0.057	2.28	2.47	2.48
Peaches, fresh [4] [5] ....ton	128.00	5,170.00	5,540.00	5,560.00
Pears, fresh [5] ....ton	53.00	2,380.00	2,290.00	2,300.00
Plums (California) equivalent on-tree				
Fresh [6] ....ton	115.00	4,550.00	4,970.00	5,000.00
Strawberries				
Fresh [7] .... cwt	11.40	459.00	493.00	495.00
Processing .... cwt	3.86	164.00	167.00	168.00
Sugar crops				
Sugar beets [2] [8] ....ton	4.37	190.00	189.00	190.00
Sugarcane [2] [8] ....ton	3.89	160.00	168.00	169.00
Tree nuts [9]				
Almonds ....pound	0.186	8.07	8.05	8.08
Hazelnuts ....ton	174.00	7,450.00	7,530.00	7,560.00
Pistachios ....pound	0.195	8.52	8.44	8.47
Walnuts ....ton	131.00	5,580.00	5,670.00	5,690.00
Vegetables, fresh [7]				
Carrots [10] .... cwt	4.29	160.00	186.00	186.00
Cauliflower [10] .... cwt	5.05	216.00	218.00	219.00
Celery [10] .... cwt	2.23	91.80	96.50	96.90
Honeydew melons .... cwt	2.39	101.00	103.00	104.00
Lettuce .... cwt	2.97	122.00	128.00	129.00
Onions [10] .... cwt	1.94	79.40	83.90	84.30
Tomatoes .... cwt	4.16	175.00	180.00	181.00

[1] Equivalent returns at processing plant door.
[2] Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.
[3] Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.
[4] Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.
[5] Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except Peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.
[6] Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.
[7] FOB shipping point price.
[8] Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.
[9] Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.
[10] Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Rice: August 1 to July 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Louisiana and Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Arkansas and Mississippi; October 1 to September 30 for California; September 1 to August 31 for Missouri.

All Rice Prices Received and Marketing Percentages by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 through 2025-2026

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of August through July]

	Prices received		Farm marketings [1]	
	2024-2025	2025-2026 [2]	2024-2025	2025-2026 [2]
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
August	17.30	13.90	6,588	7,027
September	15.40	13.00	12,084	8,453
October	14.90	12.40	14,799	9,606
November	15.10	12.20	13,802	9,043
December	15.00	13.40	17,852	14,388
January [3]	15.80	13.30	16,763	13,162
February	15.20	11.90	11,690	11,154
March	14.90	11.50	12,326	11,052
April	14.60	11.40	10,211	13,512
May	14.10	11.30	10,609	11,225
June	14.70	11.70	8,147	10,241
July	14.20	11.70	7,687	9,575
MYA	15.10	12.30	142,558	128,438

[1] Purchases from producers as reported by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped from producers as reported by cooperative mills.
[2] Prices and marketings include late reports and revised data for August 2025 - July 2026. Final monthly prices, marketings, and MYA price will be published in the January 2027 *Agricultural Prices* report.
[3] Second year.

Long Grain Rice Prices Received and Marketing Percentages by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 through 2025-2026

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of August through July]

	Prices received		Farm marketings [1]	
	2024-2025	2025-2026 [2]	2024-2025	2025-2026 [2]
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
August	15.20	12.00	4,439	4,877
September	14.40	10.90	9,812	6,056
October	14.00	10.10	11,851	6,998
November	14.10	9.81	9,959	6,725
December	13.90	9.91	13,435	8,622
January [3]	14.40	9.71	11,559	8,209
February	14.30	9.61	8,522	8,359
March	14.10	9.92	9,790	8,959
April	13.70	10.00	7,974	11,409
May	13.10	9.97	8,661	9,592
June	13.30	10.10	5,840	8,190
July	12.70	10.20	5,601	7,928
MYA	14.00	10.10	107,443	95,924

[1] Purchases from producers as reported by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped from producers as reported by cooperative mills.
[2] Prices and marketings include late reports and revised data for August 2025 - July 2026. Final monthly prices, marketings, and MYA price will be published in the January 2027 *Agricultural Prices* report.
[3] Second year.

Medium and Short Grain Rice Prices Received and Marketing Percentages by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 through 2025-2026

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of August through July]

	Prices received		Farm marketings [1]	
	2024-2025	2025-2026 [2]	2024-2025	2025-2026 [2]
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
August	21.70	18.30	2,149	2,150
September	20.10	18.10	2,272	2,397
October	18.40	18.60	2,948	2,608
November	17.80	18.90	3,843	2,318
December	18.20	18.60	4,417	5,766
January [3]	18.70	19.10	5,204	4,953
February	17.80	18.60	3,168	2,795
March	18.20	18.40	2,536	2,093
April	17.70	18.90	2,237	2,103
May	18.40	18.90	1,948	1,633
June	18.10	18.20	2,307	2,051
July	18.20	19.00	2,086	1,647
MYA	18.50	18.70	35,115	32,514

[1] Purchases from producers as reported by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped from producers as reported by cooperative mills.
[2] Prices and marketings include late reports and revised data for August 2025 - July 2026. Final monthly prices, marketings, and MYA price will be published in the January 2027 *Agricultural Prices* report.
[3] Second year.

Medium and Short Grain Rice Prices Received by Month – California and Other States: Marketing Years 2024-2025 through 2025-2026

[Marketing year for California: October - September. Marketing Year for Other States: August - July. Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas]

Month	California		Other States	
	2024-2025	2025-2026 [1]	2024-2025	2025-2026 [1] [2]
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
August	21.90	18.60	15.10	14.40
September	22.30	18.70	14.50	14.70
October	18.80	19.80	16.90	15.10
November	18.70	19.70	14.70	14.20
December	18.70	19.50	14.70	13.30
January [3]	19.10	19.80	15.80	14.80
February	18.50	19.50	15.10	16.00
March	18.60	19.50	16.00	14.60
April	18.50	19.40	14.10	15.60
May	19.00	19.40	13.80	14.60
June	18.70	19.60	14.10	13.90
July	18.60	19.40	12.90	14.10
August	18.60	19.40	14.40	14.50
September	18.70	19.40	14.70	14.40
MYA	18.70	19.60	15.00	14.60

[1] Prices and marketings include late reports and revised data for August 2025 - August 2026. Final monthly prices, marketings, and MYA price for California will be published in the January 2027 *Agricultural Prices* report.
[2] Other States monthly prices for August 2024-July 2025 and 2024-2025 MYA price are final.
[3] Second year.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Agricultural Statistics Board. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

September Prices Paid by Farmers

The September Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 160.5, is up 0.4 percent from August 2026 and 5.2 percent from September 2025.

Production: The September index, at 160.2, is up 0.4 percent from August and 6.0 percent above last year. Higher prices for diesel, complete feeds, other services, and concentrates more than offset lower prices for hay and forages, feeder cattle, feeder pigs, and herbicides.

Feed: At 118.0, the September index increased 2.8 percent from August and 11 percent from last September. Since August, higher prices for complete feeds, concentrates, feed grains, and supplements more than offset lower prices for hay and forages.

Livestock and poultry: The September index, at 241.9, decreased 2.0 percent from August and 4.7 percent from last year. Since August, prices are lower for feeder cattle and feeder pigs. The September feeder cattle price, at $362.00 per cwt, is down $5.00 per cwt from the August price. The September feeder pigs price, at $129.00 per cwt, is down $35.00 per cwt from August.

Fertilizer: The index for September, at 133.7, is down 0.3 percent from August but 10 percent above September a year ago. Since August, lower prices for nitrogen and mixed fertilizer more than offset higher prices for potash and phosphate.

Chemicals: The September index, at 109.3, is down 1.3 percent from August and 7.0 percent from last September.

Fuels: At 133.6, the September index is up 14 percent from August and 54 percent above September 2025. Compared with August, prices are higher for diesel, LP gas, and gasoline.

Machinery: The index for September, at 175.5, increased 0.5 percent from August and 2.6 percent above last September. Compared with last month, prices are higher for self-propelled machinery, other machinery, and tractors.

Consumer Price Index: The September 2026 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 3.7 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 336.940 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index increased 0.6 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group and Ratios	1910-1914 Base			2011 Base		
	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	4133	4329	4344	152.6	159.9	160.5
Production	3143	3319	3332	151.1	159.6	160.2
Feed	1170	1264	1299	106.3	114.8	118.0
Livestock and poultry	5008	4867	4771	253.9	246.8	241.9
Seeds	4479	4479	4479	136.2	136.2	136.2
Fertilizer	1459	1617	1612	121.0	134.1	133.7
Chemicals	1053	993	980	117.5	110.7	109.3
Fuels	2430	3262	3737	86.9	116.7	133.6
Supplies and repairs	1772	1838	1841	150.1	155.7	156.0
Autos and trucks	3972	3993	3996	129.2	129.9	130.0
Machinery	10451	10670	10718	171.1	174.7	175.5
Building materials	3986	4193	4211	171.2	180.1	180.9
Services and rent	3472	3675	3694	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	152.9	163.2	164.5
Rent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	142.4	148.5	148.5
Interest [1]	5846	5800	5800	160.3	159.0	159.0
Taxes [2]	10066	10594	10594	169.6	178.5	178.5
Wage rates	12491	12491	12491	174.4	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI [3]	3086	3183	3202	144.4	148.9	149.8
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	4338	4554	4569	153.8	161.5	162.0
Ratio (received/paid)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	87	85	83
Parity ratio [4]	33	32	32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted [5]	35	35	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity [6]	2161	2269	2274	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	145.8	152.6	153.4
Livestock sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	159.8	167.5	167.8
Farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	165.1	172.4	171.7
Non-farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	141.7	151.3	152.7

(NA) Not available.

[1] Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

[2] Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

[3] Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

[4] Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

[5] Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

[6] PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

Index Group	Relative weights		Indexes (2011=100)		
	2025	2026	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items	75.027	74.460	151.1	159.6	160.2
Feed	14.164	12.496	106.3	114.8	118.0
Feed grains	2.026	1.787	67.4	75.2	80.7
Complete feeds	6.941	6.123	116.5	128.2	131.4
Hay and forages	1.771	1.562	104.4	121.2	119.0
Concentrates	2.238	1.974	102.5	100.3	106.8
Supplements	1.190	1.050	122.8	122.4	123.3
Livestock and poultry	10.997	12.019	253.9	246.8	241.9
Feeder cattle	8.567	9.363	277.4	267.9	264.3
Feeder pigs	0.880	0.962	132.9	117.1	92.1
Milk cow replacements	0.891	0.974	211.3	229.6	229.6
Poultry	0.660	0.721	168.5	168.5	168.5
Seeds	4.983	4.862	136.2	136.2	136.2
Field crops	4.515	4.405	135.5	135.5	135.5
Grasses and legumes	0.468	0.457	142.8	142.8	142.8
Fertilizer	6.421	5.932	121.0	134.1	133.7
Mixed fertilizer	2.825	2.610	119.8	124.1	123.6
Nitrogen	2.697	2.492	118.8	144.0	143.4
Potash and phosphate	0.899	0.831	131.3	136.0	136.5
Chemicals	4.074	3.565	117.5	110.7	109.3
Herbicides	2.567	2.246	123.9	116.8	115.3
Insecticides	0.937	0.820	115.3	108.6	107.2
Fungicides and other	0.570	0.499	92.3	87.0	85.9
Fuels	3.099	2.847	86.9	116.7	133.6
Diesel	1.929	1.772	87.0	126.8	146.0
Gasoline	0.649	0.596	87.9	111.9	119.9
LP gas	0.521	0.479	85.1	85.1	104.9
Supplies and repairs	4.318	4.394	150.1	155.7	156.0
Supplies	1.447	1.472	149.7	160.1	160.8
Repairs	2.871	2.922	150.4	153.5	153.6
Autos and trucks	1.091	1.123	129.2	129.9	130.0
Autos	0.142	0.146	122.2	123.7	124.0
Trucks	0.949	0.977	130.2	130.8	130.9
Machinery	4.884	5.280	171.1	174.7	175.5
Tractors	1.075	1.162	143.7	146.6	147.3
Self-propelled	1.954	2.112	171.2	171.2	172.3
Other machinery	1.856	2.006	186.9	194.6	195.1
Building materials	3.531	3.626	171.2	180.1	180.9
Services	11.304	11.701	152.9	163.2	164.5
Custom rates	1.164	1.205	154.9	166.1	166.1
Other services	10.140	10.496	152.6	162.8	164.3
Rent	6.161	6.615	142.4	148.5	148.5
Cash	3.308	3.553	144.7	150.4	150.4
Share	2.852	3.063	139.8	146.2	146.2
Interest	2.370	2.301	160.3	159.0	159.0
Taxes	3.092	3.213	169.6	178.5	178.5
Wage rates	6.848	7.246	174.4	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI	12.663	12.780	144.4	148.9	149.8

Feed Price Ratios – United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio [1]	September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight [2]	5.8	5.0	4.8
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs [3]	20.3	7.0	5.6
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	19.3	15.8	13.5
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk [4]	2.40	2.00	1.90
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight	60.3	52.6	47.0
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight [5]	10.9	10.9	10.3

[1] Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.
[2] The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.
[3] The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.
[4] The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.
[5] The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item		September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
		(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, live	pound	0.639	0.653	0.650
Eggs, market	dozen	1.93	0.770	0.648
Hogs, all	cwt	77.20	70.50	64.80
Milk, all	cwt	20.40	19.80	19.50
Steers and heifers	cwt	241.00	234.00	226.00
Turkeys, live	pound	1.081	1.300	1.270
Corn	bushel	4.00	4.45	4.81
Hay, alfalfa	ton	172.00	206.00	208.00
Soybeans	bushel	9.93	12.10	12.20
Wheat, all	bushel	4.76	6.23	6.30

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: September 2026 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item		September 2025	August 2026	September 2026
		(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calves	cwt	380.00	367.00	362.00
Feeder pigs	cwt	186.00	164.00	129.00

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for all items is the full preceding calendar year. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Agricultural Statistics Board. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

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Price Program Links

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Agricultural Prices Program and Survey
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