



Crop Progress

ISSN: 1948-3007

Released May 27, 2025, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Special Note

Beginning on May 30, 2025, NASS will no longer generate publications tailored specifically to individual states or regions. There is no impact on state-level data as it will continue to be available in the national releases and through NASS’s public online database, [Quick Stats](#). All NASS reports are available to the public at nass.usda.gov.

Special Note

In the first two weeks of June, NASS will gather information about this season’s crop production, supplies of grain in storage, and livestock inventory. The information will help producers, suppliers, traders, buyers, and others make informed business decisions. The results will be available on June 26 in the *Hogs and Pigs* report and on June 30 in the *Acreage* and *Grain Stocks* reports.

Farmers should watch for their surveys and be sure to respond. Your information matters.

Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	72	66	87	76
Illinois	78	74	82	87
Indiana	70	64	76	79
Iowa	87	91	95	93
Kansas	83	73	85	81
Kentucky	72	63	70	82
Michigan	71	63	76	75
Minnesota	88	92	97	88
Missouri	85	87	94	90
Nebraska	89	86	95	93
North Carolina	100	92	96	98
North Dakota	72	69	78	61
Ohio	74	34	54	73
Pennsylvania	50	40	51	61
South Dakota	81	85	92	84
Tennessee	86	83	87	92
Texas	91	89	93	92
Wisconsin	76	73	85	82
18 States	81	78	87	85

Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	35	24	39	40
Illinois	63	54	70	69
Indiana	47	39	57	54
Iowa	63	58	76	72
Kansas	66	53	63	60
Kentucky	57	43	55	64
Michigan	38	27	41	39
Minnesota	55	58	78	61
Missouri	69	63	78	76
Nebraska	58	58	77	67
North Carolina	91	88	93	92
North Dakota	25	25	39	20
Ohio	48	22	36	41
Pennsylvania	21	17	26	26
South Dakota	40	50	70	45
Tennessee	71	65	76	76
Texas	82	85	88	85
Wisconsin	44	23	52	47
18 States	55	50	67	60

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 25, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	3	7	32	55	3
Illinois	1	4	28	55	12
Indiana	1	4	25	59	11
Iowa	-	2	15	62	21
Kansas	1	5	28	50	16
Kentucky	-	1	20	66	13
Michigan	1	10	29	57	3
Minnesota	4	3	24	60	9
Missouri	-	4	20	69	7
Nebraska	1	2	27	58	12
North Carolina	2	3	10	68	17
North Dakota	5	9	38	46	2
Ohio	2	7	50	31	10
Pennsylvania	-	2	21	58	19
South Dakota	1	7	37	49	6
Tennessee	1	7	24	50	18
Texas	3	5	46	31	15
Wisconsin	2	4	32	55	7
18 States	1	4	27	56	12
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	87	76	80	76
Illinois	70	67	75	75
Indiana	66	59	71	69
Iowa	71	84	92	84
Kansas	53	57	67	55
Kentucky	55	43	52	57
Louisiana	84	89	94	84
Michigan	63	53	67	67
Minnesota	69	81	91	74
Mississippi	91	76	79	86
Missouri	53	59	72	53
Nebraska	77	80	91	84
North Carolina	57	54	68	56
North Dakota	49	46	58	43
Ohio	63	40	52	62
South Dakota	55	71	79	64
Tennessee	59	53	59	56
Wisconsin	72	66	80	73
18 States	66	66	76	68

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	77	62	68	63
Illinois	42	45	58	50
Indiana	42	32	49	43
Iowa	39	42	60	48
Kansas	32	25	41	33
Kentucky	40	26	37	38
Louisiana	75	80	86	73
Michigan	32	23	35	32
Minnesota	29	32	56	37
Mississippi	84	69	73	74
Missouri	39	30	48	35
Nebraska	38	44	63	49
North Carolina	44	42	57	41
North Dakota	8	7	12	9
Ohio	37	24	33	30
South Dakota	16	23	45	22
Tennessee	43	34	44	36
Wisconsin	41	19	42	34
18 States	37	34	50	40

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	72	42	55	76
Arizona	98	96	98	95
Arkansas	83	60	74	81
California	97	80	90	95
Georgia	61	41	58	62
Kansas	67	48	74	59
Louisiana	77	58	80	80
Mississippi	82	31	43	77
Missouri	90	66	72	78
North Carolina	73	40	60	64
Oklahoma	35	28	31	27
South Carolina	69	55	73	67
Tennessee	66	49	67	70
Texas	48	35	47	48
Virginia	81	53	72	71
15 States	57	40	52	56

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	(NA)	-	-
Arizona	7	(NA)	10	11
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Georgia	1	(NA)	1	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	1	(NA)	-	1
Mississippi	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	2	(NA)	1	1
Texas	6	(NA)	4	7
Virginia	1	(NA)	-	-
15 States	4	(NA)	3	4

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	99	91	94	93
California	79	60	80	88
Louisiana	100	98	100	98
Mississippi	94	85	88	94
Missouri	95	86	88	89
Texas	100	97	100	97
6 States	95	87	93	93

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	92	81	87	83
California	23	15	45	37
Louisiana	97	95	97	93
Mississippi	78	76	82	81
Missouri	89	68	75	76
Texas	95	92	95	90
6 States	82	73	82	77

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 25, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	7	25	50	16
California	-	-	-	10	90
Louisiana	3	3	10	75	9
Mississippi	-	-	37	51	12
Missouri	-	7	8	83	2
Texas	-	-	27	69	4
6 States	1	4	18	53	24
Previous week	1	2	18	51	28
Previous year	1	2	17	65	15

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	59	39	54	65
Florida	78	60	73	81
Georgia	61	55	74	69
North Carolina	79	58	77	64
Oklahoma	46	36	42	33
South Carolina	78	62	82	75
Texas	62	32	46	46
Virginia	93	70	90	81
8 States	65	51	69	66

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	23	12	22	22
Kansas	22	13	21	17
Nebraska	29	21	27	37
Oklahoma	39	30	34	25
South Dakota	41	35	37	38
Texas	81	77	81	81
6 States	41	33	39	38

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2024 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	18	11	27	17
Kansas	15	4	14	15
North Dakota	27	19	36	23
South Dakota	6	7	12	14
4 States	17	13	24	18

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	94	93	95	95
California	94	95	97	97
Colorado	41	28	53	40
Idaho	7	3	16	9
Illinois	93	63	72	87
Indiana	80	51	68	62
Kansas	93	84	93	87
Michigan	51	1	26	22
Missouri	97	92	96	93
Montana	1	-	1	1
Nebraska	48	29	60	34
North Carolina	98	91	95	97
Ohio	85	33	75	57
Oklahoma	100	90	97	98
Oregon	67	32	70	52
South Dakota	9	-	3	9
Texas	99	95	97	97
Washington	44	21	48	30
18 States	76	64	75	70

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 25, 2025

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	7	40	48	3
California	-	-	5	25	70
Colorado	5	10	34	43	8
Idaho	-	3	22	73	2
Illinois	1	4	33	51	11
Indiana	1	3	19	60	17
Kansas	7	13	32	42	6
Michigan	-	5	28	52	15
Missouri	-	4	21	62	13
Montana	3	10	10	65	12
Nebraska	27	26	28	18	1
North Carolina	-	3	20	69	8
Ohio	1	4	28	59	8
Oklahoma	4	10	40	42	4
Oregon	3	13	24	43	17
South Dakota	5	21	46	28	-
Texas	12	22	40	21	5
Washington	3	5	15	67	10
18 States	6	13	31	43	7
Previous week	6	12	30	44	8
Previous year	6	13	33	40	8

- Represents zero.

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	99	99	100	99
Minnesota	94	92	97	88
Nebraska	99	95	97	98
North Dakota	73	71	76	69
Ohio	88	87	88	92
Pennsylvania	93	95	97	91
South Dakota	97	97	100	96
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	88	82	90	89
9 States	92	91	94	90

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	94	86	92	94
Minnesota	78	55	76	70
Nebraska	92	85	92	92
North Dakota	32	34	47	32
Ohio	81	79	84	82
Pennsylvania	68	55	75	70
South Dakota	78	83	90	80
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	65	48	68	68
9 States	76	71	81	75

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	29	15	26	13
Minnesota	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	14	-	9	8
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	1	(NA)	1	2
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	1	(NA)	5	2
Texas	100	95	100	100
Wisconsin	3	(NA)	1	2
9 States	28	(NA)	29	25

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 25, 2025

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	1	13	69	17
Minnesota	1	1	27	62	9
Nebraska	3	7	55	33	2
North Dakota	-	2	55	40	3
Ohio	-	-	21	76	3
Pennsylvania	1	4	10	76	9
South Dakota	1	8	42	45	4
Texas	23	23	32	18	4
Wisconsin	-	1	15	68	16
9 States	6	8	35	44	7
Previous week	7	8	35	43	7
Previous year	4	5	25	58	8

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	96	99	100	96
Minnesota	95	93	97	80
Montana	87	76	82	87
North Dakota	82	78	84	71
South Dakota	98	99	100	97
Washington	100	97	100	99
6 States	87	82	87	80

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	78	77	90	79
Minnesota	80	56	80	57
Montana	59	27	44	63
North Dakota	45	39	53	37
South Dakota	74	85	92	80
Washington	97	89	97	87
6 States	58	45	60	53

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 25, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	2	30	66	1
Minnesota	-	2	16	77	5
Montana	1	17	46	35	1
North Dakota	5	21	37	36	1
South Dakota	1	3	41	52	3
Washington	2	4	34	56	4
6 States	3	15	37	43	2
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	93	96	99	94
Minnesota	89	77	90	79
Montana	87	71	78	87
North Dakota	79	62	71	69
Washington	99	95	99	98
5 States	87	75	82	84

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	78	75	88	78
Minnesota	70	42	64	55
Montana	61	37	50	61
North Dakota	40	28	40	32
Washington	94	76	93	82
5 States	60	45	58	58

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 25, 2025

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	3	29	66	1
Minnesota	-	1	9	86	4
Montana	2	16	64	18	-
North Dakota	4	10	31	54	1
Washington	1	1	30	66	2
5 States	2	11	44	42	1
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	2	5	25	62	6

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 25, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	2	20	63	14
Arizona	55	36	6	3	-
Arkansas	2	11	31	46	10
California	-	-	10	85	5
Colorado	7	19	34	32	8
Connecticut	-	-	45	55	-
Delaware	2	8	33	52	5
Florida	1	26	46	22	5
Georgia	2	7	33	48	10
Idaho	1	6	26	39	28
Illinois	2	5	24	46	23
Indiana	1	3	23	60	13
Iowa	1	4	27	49	19
Kansas	4	13	32	43	8
Kentucky	-	5	20	65	10
Louisiana	1	3	29	62	5
Maine	-	2	23	58	17
Maryland	-	8	35	43	14
Massachusetts	-	-	30	70	-
Michigan	1	3	22	54	20
Minnesota	2	3	37	49	9
Mississippi	2	6	31	54	7
Missouri	-	1	13	78	8
Montana	17	25	31	15	12
Nebraska	20	31	32	17	-
Nevada	30	55	10	5	-
New Hampshire	-	-	-	63	37
New Jersey	-	13	20	67	-
New Mexico	29	23	10	6	32
New York	-	-	18	70	12
North Carolina	-	1	46	49	4
North Dakota	3	13	33	46	5
Ohio	-	1	21	72	6
Oklahoma	2	10	34	46	8
Oregon	7	15	25	35	18
Pennsylvania	2	6	12	46	34
Rhode Island	-	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	-	4	42	47	7
South Dakota	3	20	50	24	3
Tennessee	2	5	20	55	18
Texas	9	26	22	35	8
Utah	4	15	30	50	1
Vermont	-	-	13	55	32
Virginia	3	16	40	39	2
Washington	1	2	32	64	1
West Virginia	1	8	38	50	3
Wisconsin	2	6	19	58	15
Wyoming	11	18	41	26	4
48 States	13	20	26	32	9
Previous week	13	19	28	32	8
Previous year	8	14	30	40	8

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	May 25, 2024	May 18, 2025	May 25, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.3	3.6	4.0
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	3.0	4.1	2.3
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	5.6	6.7	5.7
Connecticut	5.0	6.0	3.0
Delaware	5.0	3.5	4.5
Florida	6.8	6.2	6.3
Georgia	5.0	4.9	5.8
Idaho	5.6	4.1	6.4
Illinois	4.0	5.8	4.0
Indiana	4.8	4.8	3.5
Iowa	2.3	6.6	3.8
Kansas	5.0	6.3	4.7
Kentucky	3.0	4.1	3.9
Louisiana	5.1	5.5	5.5
Maine	7.0	4.5	3.5
Maryland	5.5	4.0	4.5
Massachusetts	5.0	5.0	5.0
Michigan	4.9	4.3	2.4
Minnesota	2.4	4.9	3.3
Mississippi	4.6	2.9	2.9
Missouri	3.4	5.8	3.7
Montana	4.8	4.4	4.7
Nebraska	4.0	6.4	4.0
Nevada	7.0	6.3	7.0
New Hampshire	6.5	5.0	2.5
New Jersey	7.0	2.5	4.0
New Mexico	6.9	7.0	7.0
New York	5.5	3.5	2.5
North Carolina	4.5	2.0	5.7
North Dakota	4.0	3.6	2.5
Ohio	4.8	2.3	2.0
Oklahoma	5.6	5.8	4.8
Oregon	5.8	4.8	6.3
Pennsylvania	5.5	1.5	3.5
Rhode Island	5.0	6.0	4.0
South Carolina	6.3	4.6	5.5
South Dakota	4.2	4.1	2.1
Tennessee	2.6	3.7	3.3
Texas	5.4	6.2	6.0
Utah	5.0	3.8	7.0
Vermont	5.5	4.0	2.0
Virginia	5.2	4.4	5.3
Washington	5.6	4.7	6.3
West Virginia	4.0	4.1	3.6
Wisconsin	2.5	5.7	3.6
Wyoming	6.7	5.2	6.0

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 25, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	11	48	41
Arizona	22	9	68	1
Arkansas	-	3	43	54
California	10	5	85	-
Colorado	14	33	52	1
Connecticut	-	12	88	-
Delaware	-	8	81	11
Florida	10	33	50	7
Georgia	4	27	56	13
Idaho	-	10	89	1
Illinois	3	18	65	14
Indiana	3	10	71	16
Iowa	4	15	76	5
Kansas	7	23	56	14
Kentucky	1	2	68	29
Louisiana	-	11	70	19
Maine	-	2	48	50
Maryland	-	13	70	17
Massachusetts	-	7	55	38
Michigan	-	5	72	23
Minnesota	1	14	73	12
Mississippi	-	2	51	47
Missouri	2	11	75	12
Montana	18	33	45	4
Nebraska	17	33	48	2
Nevada	35	55	10	-
New Hampshire	-	-	49	51
New Jersey	-	9	78	13
New Mexico	36	23	41	-
New York	-	-	47	53
North Carolina	2	7	82	9
North Dakota	2	13	74	11
Ohio	-	-	59	41
Oklahoma	1	17	67	15
Oregon	10	40	49	1
Pennsylvania	-	3	76	21
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	-	16	63	21
South Dakota	4	27	60	9
Tennessee	-	2	70	28
Texas	19	25	48	8
Utah	2	27	71	-
Vermont	-	-	25	75
Virginia	4	15	77	4
Washington	7	19	71	3
West Virginia	3	33	61	3
Wisconsin	2	8	79	11
Wyoming	24	18	50	8
48 States	6	17	64	13
Previous week	8	22	59	11
Previous year	3	12	67	18

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 25, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	9	53	38
Arizona	21	9	69	1
Arkansas	-	2	50	48
California	5	5	80	10
Colorado	20	35	44	1
Connecticut	-	5	95	-
Delaware	1	22	73	4
Florida	8	25	57	10
Georgia	3	27	60	10
Idaho	-	7	91	2
Illinois	4	23	59	14
Indiana	5	14	70	11
Iowa	5	23	67	5
Kansas	10	25	57	8
Kentucky	1	2	70	27
Louisiana	-	8	81	11
Maine	-	1	56	43
Maryland	1	38	53	8
Massachusetts	-	-	70	30
Michigan	-	9	75	16
Minnesota	2	20	72	6
Mississippi	-	2	50	48
Missouri	2	13	80	5
Montana	35	27	35	3
Nebraska	27	41	32	-
Nevada	5	35	60	-
New Hampshire	-	-	80	20
New Jersey	-	-	100	-
New Mexico	38	27	35	-
New York	-	-	67	33
North Carolina	-	8	84	8
North Dakota	3	18	72	7
Ohio	-	1	66	33
Oklahoma	2	20	66	12
Oregon	8	35	56	1
Pennsylvania	-	9	89	2
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	1	15	73	11
South Dakota	15	31	52	2
Tennessee	-	3	71	26
Texas	17	26	50	7
Utah	7	36	57	-
Vermont	-	-	34	66
Virginia	6	21	70	3
Washington	8	12	79	1
West Virginia	1	33	64	2
Wisconsin	3	13	76	8
Wyoming	27	27	44	2
48 States	8	20	62	10
Previous week	10	22	60	8
Previous year	4	13	69	14

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Corn: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Cotton: Planted, Squaring, Condition

Oats: Planted, Emerged, Headed, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Planted, Condition

Rice: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Sorghum: Planted

Soybeans: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Spring Wheat: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Sunflowers: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes.....	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons.....	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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