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Special Note

In the first two weeks of June, NASS will gather information about this season’s crop production, supplies of grain in storage, and livestock inventory. The information will help producers, suppliers, traders, buyers, and others make informed business decisions. The results will be available on June 26 in the *Hogs and Pigs* report and on June 30 in the *Acreage* and *Grain Stocks* reports.

Farmers should watch for their surveys and be sure to respond. Your information matters.

Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	84	87	95	89
Illinois	88	82	93	93
Indiana	85	76	86	90
Iowa	92	95	97	97
Kansas	91	85	92	89
Kentucky	78	70	80	89
Michigan	84	76	89	87
Minnesota	92	97	99	95
Missouri	92	94	97	94
Nebraska	95	95	98	97
North Carolina	100	96	99	100
North Dakota	84	78	89	81
Ohio	88	54	72	87
Pennsylvania	68	51	64	77
South Dakota	93	92	96	94
Tennessee	92	87	90	95
Texas	95	93	95	95
Wisconsin	83	85	93	90
18 States	90	87	93	93

Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	46	39	55	58
Illinois	76	70	80	82
Indiana	68	57	70	73
Iowa	79	76	87	86
Kansas	77	63	73	72
Kentucky	65	55	64	74
Michigan	62	41	62	64
Minnesota	72	78	87	77
Missouri	79	78	86	85
Nebraska	76	77	90	84
North Carolina	96	93	95	96
North Dakota	42	39	56	37
Ohio	70	36	49	65
Pennsylvania	38	26	41	46
South Dakota	65	70	82	71
Tennessee	81	76	82	85
Texas	87	88	92	90
Wisconsin	65	52	69	70
18 States	72	67	78	77

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 1, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	4	28	54	13
Illinois	2	5	30	51	12
Indiana	1	5	24	60	10
Iowa	-	2	14	61	23
Kansas	1	4	29	55	11
Kentucky	1	2	24	65	8
Michigan	1	8	38	48	5
Minnesota	4	3	17	65	11
Missouri	1	4	21	69	5
Nebraska	1	3	28	54	14
North Carolina	1	2	15	68	14
North Dakota	-	5	44	50	1
Ohio	2	6	46	35	11
Pennsylvania	-	5	11	62	22
South Dakota	1	7	36	51	5
Tennessee	5	6	23	49	17
Texas	2	4	31	49	14
Wisconsin	1	4	25	60	10
18 States	1	4	26	57	12
Previous week	1	4	27	56	12
Previous year	1	3	21	60	15

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	91	80	84	83
Illinois	80	75	86	84
Indiana	79	71	81	83
Iowa	82	92	96	91
Kansas	65	67	72	65
Kentucky	62	52	60	66
Louisiana	89	94	96	91
Michigan	77	67	82	81
Minnesota	79	91	97	85
Mississippi	94	79	83	91
Missouri	66	72	79	63
Nebraska	89	91	95	93
North Carolina	68	68	72	66
North Dakota	64	58	80	61
Ohio	77	52	66	77
South Dakota	73	79	87	80
Tennessee	67	59	65	65
Wisconsin	81	80	90	86
18 States	77	76	84	80

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	83	68	75	74
Illinois	56	58	71	66
Indiana	61	49	63	63
Iowa	57	60	79	69
Kansas	44	41	50	46
Kentucky	48	37	45	49
Louisiana	82	86	90	82
Michigan	55	35	51	55
Minnesota	46	56	73	59
Mississippi	88	73	78	82
Missouri	50	48	60	47
Nebraska	61	63	77	70
North Carolina	56	57	65	54
North Dakota	21	12	28	22
Ohio	59	33	42	53
South Dakota	32	45	62	45
Tennessee	53	44	53	48
Wisconsin	59	42	57	57
18 States	53	50	63	57

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 1, 2025

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	9	28	49	12
Illinois	2	5	34	48	11
Indiana	2	4	25	60	9
Iowa	1	2	16	63	18
Kansas	1	2	25	63	9
Kentucky	-	1	20	72	7
Louisiana	-	-	22	76	2
Michigan	-	4	42	51	3
Minnesota	-	4	22	65	9
Mississippi	-	3	26	58	13
Missouri	1	3	27	66	3
Nebraska	1	2	30	55	12
North Carolina	1	5	17	74	3
North Dakota	1	3	38	57	1
Ohio	4	6	40	43	7
South Dakota	2	6	42	44	6
Tennessee	5	5	26	50	14
Wisconsin	1	3	16	64	16
18 States	1	4	28	58	9
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	85	55	67	88
Arizona	100	98	99	98
Arkansas	92	74	85	93
California	100	90	100	98
Georgia	75	58	74	77
Kansas	82	74	82	77
Louisiana	89	80	88	89
Mississippi	89	43	54	87
Missouri	98	72	96	87
North Carolina	86	60	74	79
Oklahoma	47	31	40	38
South Carolina	81	73	92	81
Tennessee	81	67	81	84
Texas	60	47	61	61
Virginia	91	72	85	84
15 States	68	52	66	69

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	3	-	2	2
Arizona	22	10	14	23
Arkansas	1	-	-	1
California	4	-	5	2
Georgia	4	1	8	4
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	2	-	-	3
Mississippi	1	-	-	1
Missouri	1	-	-	2
North Carolina	1	-	-	1
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	-	-	2	-
Tennessee	6	1	4	5
Texas	12	4	12	11
Virginia	6	-	2	3
15 States	8	3	8	7

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 1, 2025

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	9	19	69	1
Arizona	-	-	24	61	15
Arkansas	-	6	27	52	15
California	-	-	5	5	90
Georgia	1	4	32	57	6
Kansas	1	4	27	49	19
Louisiana	-	-	11	88	1
Mississippi	3	4	47	43	3
Missouri	-	10	36	54	-
North Carolina	7	14	25	50	4
Oklahoma	1	5	22	70	2
South Carolina	-	2	32	57	9
Tennessee	12	13	24	45	6
Texas	12	20	30	34	4
Virginia	-	-	4	94	2
15 States	8	14	29	44	5
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	3	5	31	54	7

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	31	22	32	32
Kansas	33	21	29	28
Nebraska	49	27	38	59
Oklahoma	46	34	39	34
South Dakota	64	37	49	59
Texas	84	81	84	84
6 States	50	39	46	48

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	94	97	96
California	89	80	95	94
Louisiana	100	100	100	99
Mississippi	97	88	90	97
Missouri	98	88	98	95
Texas	100	100	100	99
6 States	99	93	97	97

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	96	87	92	90
California	42	45	60	54
Louisiana	98	97	99	96
Mississippi	85	82	86	90
Missouri	93	75	85	85
Texas	99	95	97	94
6 States	87	82	88	85

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 1, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	8	26	48	16
California	-	-	5	20	75
Louisiana	1	1	11	81	6
Mississippi	-	-	40	47	13
Missouri	-	5	17	76	2
Texas	-	-	27	62	11
6 States	1	4	20	53	22
Previous week	1	4	18	53	24
Previous year	1	1	17	67	14

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	80	54	71	81
Florida	88	73	80	90
Georgia	77	74	86	83
North Carolina	88	77	88	79
Oklahoma	67	42	48	44
South Carolina	85	82	94	86
Texas	74	46	60	60
Virginia	98	90	96	90
8 States	80	69	81	80

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 1, 2025

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	2	5	89	4
Florida	-	-	12	82	6
Georgia	1	3	34	55	7
North Carolina	5	8	22	63	2
Oklahoma	2	9	23	64	2
South Carolina	-	-	26	69	5
Texas	5	20	50	20	5
Virginia	-	-	3	87	10
8 States	2	5	28	59	6
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	1	3	33	58	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2024 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	26	27	35	27
Kansas	20	14	23	24
North Dakota	47	36	59	43
South Dakota	24	12	23	31
4 States	35	24	41	36

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	98	95	97	99
California	97	97	99	99
Colorado	61	53	64	62
Idaho	17	16	36	19
Illinois	96	72	94	93
Indiana	91	68	79	81
Kansas	97	93	96	94
Michigan	74	26	61	48
Missouri	99	96	98	97
Montana	10	1	19	5
Nebraska	69	60	80	56
North Carolina	100	95	98	99
Ohio	95	75	86	82
Oklahoma	100	97	100	100
Oregon	88	70	88	74
South Dakota	20	3	21	29
Texas	100	97	100	99
Washington	66	48	66	50
18 States	82	75	83	79

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	9	1	8	9
California	4	-	5	3
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Missouri	5	-	1	1
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	9	1	5	7
Ohio	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	21	3	4	9
Oregon	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	31	17	25	27
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	5	-	3	3

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 1, 2025

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	3	8	40	46	3
California	-	-	5	25	70
Colorado	5	8	32	47	8
Idaho	-	2	19	76	3
Illinois	4	6	33	47	10
Indiana	1	3	22	61	13
Kansas	7	13	29	44	7
Michigan	-	4	27	58	11
Missouri	-	4	21	65	10
Montana	1	12	12	60	15
Nebraska	26	22	29	20	3
North Carolina	-	2	24	68	6
Ohio	1	4	27	56	12
Oklahoma	4	9	32	51	4
Oregon	3	13	23	44	17
South Dakota	4	19	46	30	1
Texas	11	18	41	25	5
Washington	3	6	16	65	10
18 States	6	12	30	44	8
Previous week	6	13	31	43	7
Previous year	6	12	33	41	8

- Represents zero.

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	99	100	100	99
Minnesota	97	97	99	95
Nebraska	100	97	100	99
North Dakota	87	76	87	85
Ohio	92	88	98	95
Pennsylvania	97	97	99	95
South Dakota	100	100	100	98
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	92	90	95	94
9 States	96	94	97	95

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	97	92	95	97
Minnesota	88	76	88	82
Nebraska	95	92	94	95
North Dakota	56	47	58	52
Ohio	88	84	86	88
Pennsylvania	83	75	90	82
South Dakota	89	90	92	91
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	77	68	79	80
9 States	86	81	86	84

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	39	26	41	23
Minnesota	5	-	1	4
Nebraska	34	9	20	21
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	14	1	5	12
Pennsylvania	-	-	5	2
South Dakota	3	5	20	7
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	7	1	4	6
9 States	32	29	33	29

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 1, 2025

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	1	14	68	17
Minnesota	1	1	21	68	9
Nebraska	3	4	58	31	4
North Dakota	-	1	60	38	1
Ohio	-	-	26	70	4
Pennsylvania	1	6	20	70	3
South Dakota	1	8	45	40	6
Texas	23	25	33	18	1
Wisconsin	-	1	14	70	15
9 States	6	8	36	44	6
Previous week	6	8	35	44	7
Previous year	4	5	23	58	10

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	99	100	100	99
Minnesota	98	97	100	90
Montana	93	82	92	93
North Dakota	90	84	94	85
South Dakota	100	100	100	99
Washington	100	100	100	100
6 States	93	87	95	90

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	92	90	97	90
Minnesota	91	80	95	72
Montana	75	44	52	77
North Dakota	67	53	71	57
South Dakota	89	92	97	91
Washington	100	97	99	93
6 States	76	60	73	69

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 1, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	2	28	68	1
Minnesota	-	2	13	80	5
Montana	1	26	40	33	-
North Dakota	-	12	40	45	3
South Dakota	1	4	43	47	5
Washington	1	3	37	54	5
6 States	-	13	37	47	3
Previous week	3	15	37	43	2
Previous year	-	2	24	69	5

- Represents zero.

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	97	99	100	97
Minnesota	92	90	95	87
Montana	94	78	84	93
North Dakota	90	71	89	85
Washington	100	99	100	100
5 States	93	82	90	92

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	85	88	96	87
Minnesota	82	64	81	71
Montana	74	50	61	76
North Dakota	55	40	63	49
Washington	99	93	98	89
5 States	72	58	71	72

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 1, 2025

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	3	20	75	1
Minnesota	-	1	9	85	5
Montana	1	19	67	13	-
North Dakota	-	1	40	56	3
Washington	1	1	32	63	3
5 States	1	9	47	42	1
Previous week	2	11	44	42	1
Previous year	-	5	21	70	4

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 1, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	2	18	63	16
Arizona	50	35	13	2	-
Arkansas	1	9	28	51	11
California	-	-	5	85	10
Colorado	5	14	35	39	7
Connecticut	-	-	100	-	-
Delaware	1	6	34	54	5
Florida	1	19	44	30	6
Georgia	2	7	31	48	12
Idaho	1	5	26	43	25
Illinois	2	6	27	39	26
Indiana	1	3	25	57	14
Iowa	1	4	22	55	18
Kansas	4	10	28	51	7
Kentucky	1	5	21	61	12
Louisiana	-	2	27	69	2
Maine	-	5	20	50	25
Maryland	1	11	41	40	7
Massachusetts	-	-	35	65	-
Michigan	1	2	26	50	21
Minnesota	2	5	34	47	12
Mississippi	2	8	30	51	9
Missouri	-	2	11	80	7
Montana	26	27	28	6	13
Nebraska	19	37	24	19	1
Nevada	35	55	10	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	-	72	28
New Jersey	-	-	35	65	-
New Mexico	25	22	18	5	30
New York	-	1	14	73	12
North Carolina	-	-	31	64	5
North Dakota	3	12	36	44	5
Ohio	-	1	15	73	11
Oklahoma	2	9	31	49	9
Oregon	6	13	23	38	20
Pennsylvania	2	2	8	66	22
Rhode Island	-	-	40	60	-
South Carolina	1	3	33	56	7
South Dakota	3	20	45	29	3
Tennessee	2	5	19	57	17
Texas	9	25	19	34	13
Utah	5	20	25	45	5
Vermont	-	-	50	50	-
Virginia	2	13	36	45	4
Washington	1	3	35	60	1
West Virginia	2	7	33	50	8
Wisconsin	2	6	20	55	17
Wyoming	13	20	35	27	5
48 States	13	20	25	31	11
Previous week	13	20	26	32	9
Previous year	7	12	30	41	10

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	June 1, 2024	May 25, 2025	June 1, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.3	4.0	3.3
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	4.1	2.3	3.1
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	5.7	5.7	4.9
Connecticut	5.4	3.0	4.8
Delaware	7.0	4.5	3.5
Florida	6.7	6.3	6.0
Georgia	5.6	5.8	4.6
Idaho	6.7	6.4	7.0
Illinois	4.2	4.0	5.9
Indiana	4.4	3.5	4.6
Iowa	3.8	3.8	5.4
Kansas	4.2	4.7	2.8
Kentucky	3.6	3.9	4.0
Louisiana	3.8	5.5	2.7
Maine	5.5	3.5	4.5
Maryland	6.5	4.5	3.0
Massachusetts	5.0	5.0	6.0
Michigan	3.6	2.4	5.0
Minnesota	2.3	3.3	5.7
Mississippi	4.5	2.9	2.4
Missouri	4.4	3.7	4.4
Montana	6.3	4.7	6.9
Nebraska	4.3	4.0	4.0
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.0	2.5	5.0
New Jersey	7.0	4.0	3.5
New Mexico	6.7	7.0	6.4
New York	5.5	2.5	3.0
North Carolina	5.7	5.7	2.9
North Dakota	4.2	2.5	6.1
Ohio	3.6	2.0	3.0
Oklahoma	4.6	4.8	4.7
Oregon	6.5	6.3	6.6
Pennsylvania	6.0	3.5	3.0
Rhode Island	6.0	4.0	5.5
South Carolina	6.2	5.5	4.1
South Dakota	5.1	2.1	5.0
Tennessee	4.4	3.3	2.9
Texas	4.4	6.0	4.5
Utah	7.0	7.0	7.0
Vermont	5.0	2.0	4.0
Virginia	6.2	5.3	3.6
Washington	5.7	6.3	6.5
West Virginia	5.3	3.6	2.0
Wisconsin	3.3	3.6	5.4
Wyoming	6.9	6.0	5.8

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 1, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	10	47	43
Arizona	14	8	71	7
Arkansas	1	4	55	40
California	10	5	85	-
Colorado	5	31	62	2
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	-	6	80	14
Florida	7	28	57	8
Georgia	2	20	58	20
Idaho	1	19	80	-
Illinois	6	22	60	12
Indiana	4	15	67	14
Iowa	5	23	70	2
Kansas	7	16	62	15
Kentucky	1	3	68	28
Louisiana	-	2	71	27
Maine	-	1	51	48
Maryland	-	2	76	22
Massachusetts	-	-	50	50
Michigan	1	8	83	8
Minnesota	2	17	77	4
Mississippi	-	5	49	46
Missouri	3	15	72	10
Montana	19	42	39	-
Nebraska	15	34	49	2
Nevada	45	50	5	-
New Hampshire	-	-	63	37
New Jersey	-	-	58	42
New Mexico	32	31	36	1
New York	-	2	65	33
North Carolina	-	4	67	29
North Dakota	4	18	73	5
Ohio	1	1	70	28
Oklahoma	-	16	66	18
Oregon	11	41	47	1
Pennsylvania	-	-	72	28
Rhode Island	-	-	70	30
South Carolina	-	11	72	17
South Dakota	2	26	65	7
Tennessee	-	2	68	30
Texas	15	16	54	15
Utah	2	29	68	1
Vermont	-	-	-	100
Virginia	1	6	83	10
Washington	9	24	66	1
West Virginia	2	20	68	10
Wisconsin	2	13	79	6
Wyoming	25	23	43	9
48 States	6	18	64	12
Previous week	6	17	64	13
Previous year	3	12	67	18

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 1, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	10	52	37
Arizona	13	10	74	3
Arkansas	1	4	60	35
California	5	5	80	10
Colorado	11	40	48	1
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	-	13	80	7
Florida	5	23	59	13
Georgia	2	18	66	14
Idaho	-	9	90	1
Illinois	5	23	60	12
Indiana	6	17	67	10
Iowa	5	27	65	3
Kansas	8	21	61	10
Kentucky	1	2	70	27
Louisiana	-	1	79	20
Maine	-	-	58	42
Maryland	-	29	58	13
Massachusetts	-	-	50	50
Michigan	1	12	82	5
Minnesota	2	21	73	4
Mississippi	1	5	42	52
Missouri	3	16	72	9
Montana	26	36	37	1
Nebraska	22	43	35	-
Nevada	10	35	55	-
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	-	-	93	7
New Mexico	35	36	28	1
New York	-	1	84	15
North Carolina	-	8	76	16
North Dakota	4	19	73	4
Ohio	1	1	68	30
Oklahoma	1	17	69	13
Oregon	8	35	56	1
Pennsylvania	-	3	94	3
Rhode Island	-	-	70	30
South Carolina	1	11	82	6
South Dakota	11	30	57	2
Tennessee	-	2	72	26
Texas	17	24	49	10
Utah	5	30	63	2
Vermont	-	-	-	100
Virginia	2	8	84	6
Washington	9	17	73	1
West Virginia	2	27	63	8
Wisconsin	3	16	76	5
Wyoming	29	29	40	2
48 States	7	21	63	9
Previous week	8	20	62	10
Previous year	4	13	69	14

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted, Emerged, Condition
Corn: Planted, Emerged, Condition
Cotton: Planted, Squaring, Condition
Oats: Emerged, Headed, Condition
Pasture and Range: Condition
Peanuts: Planted, Condition
Rice: Emerged, Condition
Sorghum: Planted

Soybeans: Planted, Emerged, Condition
Spring Wheat: Emerged, Condition
Sunflowers: Planted
Winter Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes.....	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons.....	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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