



# Crop Progress

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## Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado .....	95	95	96	96
Illinois .....	92	93	97	96
Indiana .....	93	86	93	96
Iowa .....	97	97	99	99
Kansas .....	95	92	94	94
Kentucky .....	88	80	88	95
Michigan .....	94	89	97	95
Minnesota .....	96	99	100	98
Missouri .....	96	97	98	97
Nebraska .....	98	98	99	99
North Carolina .....	100	99	100	100
North Dakota .....	92	89	95	91
Ohio .....	94	72	89	94
Pennsylvania .....	87	64	82	88
South Dakota .....	97	96	97	97
Tennessee .....	96	90	95	98
Texas .....	97	95	97	98
Wisconsin .....	87	93	96	94
18 States .....	94	93	97	97

## Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado .....	62	55	71	74
Illinois .....	86	80	89	91
Indiana .....	81	70	81	86
Iowa .....	88	87	92	94
Kansas .....	86	73	81	82
Kentucky .....	75	64	74	83
Michigan .....	78	62	85	81
Minnesota .....	83	87	94	88
Missouri .....	89	86	93	91
Nebraska .....	91	90	95	93
North Carolina .....	98	95	97	99
North Dakota .....	66	56	76	59
Ohio .....	83	49	68	81
Pennsylvania .....	57	41	56	65
South Dakota .....	82	82	93	87
Tennessee .....	88	82	86	92
Texas .....	91	92	95	93
Wisconsin .....	77	69	82	83
18 States .....	83	78	87	87

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 8, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado .....	1	2	19	59	19
Illinois .....	2	4	26	55	13
Indiana .....	2	5	24	59	10
Iowa .....	-	2	13	61	24
Kansas .....	1	5	30	54	10
Kentucky .....	1	2	23	65	9
Michigan .....	1	8	41	46	4
Minnesota .....	2	4	17	65	12
Missouri .....	1	5	19	68	7
Nebraska .....	1	3	27	58	11
North Carolina .....	1	5	21	61	12
North Dakota .....	-	4	35	59	2
Ohio .....	2	6	34	48	10
Pennsylvania .....	-	-	8	68	24
South Dakota .....	2	6	28	59	5
Tennessee .....	4	7	23	49	17
Texas .....	3	4	22	53	18
Wisconsin .....	1	3	22	62	12
18 States .....	1	4	24	58	13
Previous week .....	1	4	26	57	12
Previous year .....	1	4	21	58	16

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas .....	93	84	89	88
Illinois .....	86	86	91	91
Indiana .....	88	81	90	91
Iowa .....	91	96	97	96
Kansas .....	76	72	76	76
Kentucky .....	70	60	70	75
Louisiana .....	92	96	98	94
Michigan .....	86	82	90	91
Minnesota .....	86	97	99	92
Mississippi .....	96	83	90	95
Missouri .....	77	79	83	74
Nebraska .....	95	95	96	97
North Carolina .....	78	72	78	75
North Dakota .....	79	80	90	79
Ohio .....	87	66	84	86
South Dakota .....	86	87	94	91
Tennessee .....	73	65	73	73
Wisconsin .....	86	90	95	93
18 States .....	86	84	90	88

## Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas .....	87	75	81	80
Illinois .....	67	71	81	79
Indiana .....	75	63	75	77
Iowa .....	73	79	88	83
Kansas .....	58	50	62	58
Kentucky .....	56	45	53	59
Louisiana .....	87	90	95	89
Michigan .....	67	51	67	74
Minnesota .....	65	73	86	76
Mississippi .....	92	78	82	88
Missouri .....	65	60	69	59
Nebraska .....	79	77	88	84
North Carolina .....	65	65	74	64
North Dakota .....	42	28	53	42
Ohio .....	73	42	58	69
South Dakota .....	55	62	79	66
Tennessee .....	60	53	60	59
Wisconsin .....	73	57	73	75
18 States .....	68	63	75	72

## Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 8, 2025

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas .....	1	10	29	46	14
Illinois .....	2	5	34	47	12
Indiana .....	2	4	27	59	8
Iowa .....	1	2	17	61	19
Kansas .....	1	5	29	56	9
Kentucky .....	-	1	22	69	8
Louisiana .....	-	2	17	79	2
Michigan .....	-	7	36	54	3
Minnesota .....	1	4	22	62	11
Mississippi .....	-	3	19	59	19
Missouri .....	-	4	21	71	4
Nebraska .....	1	3	30	56	10
North Carolina .....	1	5	21	68	5
North Dakota .....	1	3	30	65	1
Ohio .....	2	5	40	46	7
South Dakota .....	2	6	33	53	6
Tennessee .....	4	7	27	51	11
Wisconsin .....	1	2	18	65	14
18 States .....	1	4	27	58	10
Previous week .....	1	4	28	58	9
Previous year .....	1	3	24	60	12

- Represents zero.

## Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama .....	91	67	82	94
Arizona .....	100	99	100	100
Arkansas .....	96	85	93	98
California .....	100	100	100	100
Georgia .....	87	74	87	89
Kansas .....	91	82	90	89
Louisiana .....	92	88	95	94
Mississippi .....	93	54	65	93
Missouri .....	100	96	97	92
North Carolina .....	93	74	80	90
Oklahoma .....	53	40	50	50
South Carolina .....	89	92	98	89
Tennessee .....	91	81	85	93
Texas .....	72	61	72	74
Virginia .....	95	85	92	92
15 States .....	79	66	76	80

## Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama .....	12	2	8	7
Arizona .....	35	14	36	36
Arkansas .....	13	-	3	6
California .....	9	5	10	8
Georgia .....	13	8	16	13
Kansas .....	3	-	1	4
Louisiana .....	11	-	6	13
Mississippi .....	4	-	2	3
Missouri .....	7	-	5	6
North Carolina .....	2	-	4	3
Oklahoma .....	-	-	-	-
South Carolina .....	2	2	3	2
Tennessee .....	12	4	7	10
Texas .....	16	12	15	14
Virginia .....	14	2	9	9
15 States .....	13	8	12	12

- Represents zero.

## Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 8, 2025

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama .....	-	2	21	75	2
Arizona .....	-	-	15	77	8
Arkansas .....	-	4	27	51	18
California .....	-	-	5	5	90
Georgia .....	1	5	27	60	7
Kansas .....	5	11	34	40	10
Louisiana .....	-	-	11	88	1
Mississippi .....	3	4	38	52	3
Missouri .....	-	10	33	57	-
North Carolina .....	9	13	33	42	3
Oklahoma .....	1	2	30	65	2
South Carolina .....	-	5	23	60	12
Tennessee .....	20	12	24	42	2
Texas .....	16	15	32	32	5
Virginia .....	1	2	6	86	5
15 States .....	10	11	30	43	6
Previous week .....	8	14	29	44	5
Previous year .....	2	6	36	49	7

- Represents zero.

## Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado .....	47	32	44	46
Kansas .....	51	29	37	46
Nebraska .....	72	38	46	79
Oklahoma .....	53	39	43	41
South Dakota .....	84	49	79	77
Texas .....	87	84	89	89
6 States .....	63	46	54	61

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas .....	99	92	95	95
California .....	62	60	80	72
Louisiana .....	99	99	100	98
Mississippi .....	94	86	89	95
Missouri .....	95	85	89	91
Texas .....	100	97	100	95
6 States .....	92	88	93	91

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 8, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas .....	-	4	28	51	17
California .....	-	-	5	20	75
Louisiana .....	2	2	9	78	9
Mississippi .....	-	-	31	56	13
Missouri .....	-	6	16	75	3
Texas .....	-	1	21	69	9
6 States .....	-	3	20	54	23
Previous week .....	1	4	20	53	22
Previous year .....	1	2	15	68	14

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama .....	89	71	79	90
Florida .....	95	80	93	96
Georgia .....	89	86	93	93
North Carolina .....	94	88	96	90
Oklahoma .....	87	48	54	63
South Carolina .....	90	94	98	93
Texas .....	79	60	82	72
Virginia .....	99	96	98	96
8 States .....	89	81	90	90

## Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 8, 2025

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama .....	-	2	9	86	3
Florida .....	-	2	21	73	4
Georgia .....	1	3	33	55	8
North Carolina .....	2	5	21	67	5
Oklahoma .....	2	9	20	67	2
South Carolina .....	-	2	28	66	4
Texas .....	-	16	39	41	4
Virginia .....	-	-	5	78	17
8 States .....	1	5	28	60	6
Previous week .....	2	5	28	59	6
Previous year .....	1	4	29	62	4

- Represents zero.

## Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2024 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado .....	40	35	47	43
Kansas .....	42	23	37	40
North Dakota .....	71	59	75	64
South Dakota .....	49	23	43	52
4 States .....	59	41	58	56

## Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas .....	100	97	99	100
California .....	99	99	100	99
Colorado .....	75	64	78	80
Idaho .....	39	36	55	37
Illinois .....	98	94	98	97
Indiana .....	95	79	90	93
Kansas .....	99	96	97	97
Michigan .....	86	61	79	73
Missouri .....	100	98	99	98
Montana .....	25	19	28	15
Nebraska .....	90	80	88	80
North Carolina .....	100	98	100	100
Ohio .....	99	86	95	94
Oklahoma .....	100	100	100	100
Oregon .....	96	88	93	87
South Dakota .....	55	21	52	57
Texas .....	100	100	100	100
Washington .....	78	66	80	66
18 States .....	88	83	88	86

## Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas .....	31	8	19	25
California .....	14	5	10	11
Colorado .....	-	-	-	-
Idaho .....	-	-	-	-
Illinois .....	5	-	-	1
Indiana .....	-	-	-	-
Kansas .....	4	-	-	1
Michigan .....	-	-	-	-
Missouri .....	9	1	2	5
Montana .....	-	-	-	-
Nebraska .....	-	-	-	-
North Carolina .....	25	5	17	19
Ohio .....	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma .....	44	4	5	23
Oregon .....	-	-	-	-
South Dakota .....	-	-	-	-
Texas .....	45	25	40	41
Washington .....	-	-	-	-
18 States .....	11	3	4	7

- Represents zero.

## Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 8, 2025

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas .....	3	8	45	41	3
California .....	-	-	5	25	70
Colorado .....	3	6	25	56	10
Idaho .....	-	4	21	73	2
Illinois .....	5	6	31	49	9
Indiana .....	1	4	22	58	15
Kansas .....	6	13	31	43	7
Michigan .....	-	5	23	56	16
Missouri .....	-	5	23	60	12
Montana .....	3	19	21	51	6
Nebraska .....	2	11	44	42	1
North Carolina .....	1	4	24	64	7
Ohio .....	1	4	28	56	11
Oklahoma .....	3	7	32	52	6
Oregon .....	4	14	29	45	8
South Dakota .....	4	18	46	31	1
Texas .....	9	16	34	33	8
Washington .....	3	9	20	60	8
18 States .....	5	11	30	46	8
Previous week .....	6	12	30	44	8
Previous year .....	6	13	34	39	8

- Represents zero.



## Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho .....	96	97	98	94
Minnesota .....	96	95	100	86
Montana .....	87	52	63	87
North Dakota .....	79	71	82	73
South Dakota .....	97	97	100	96
Washington .....	100	99	100	97
6 States .....	86	73	82	81

## Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 8, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho .....	1	2	29	64	4
Minnesota .....	-	2	8	84	6
Montana .....	-	26	49	24	1
North Dakota .....	-	3	40	54	3
South Dakota .....	-	3	36	58	3
Washington .....	2	5	35	53	5
6 States .....	-	9	38	50	3
Previous week .....	-	13	37	47	3
Previous year .....	-	3	25	67	5

- Represents zero.

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho .....	100	100	100	99
Minnesota .....	95	95	98	93
Montana .....	96	84	95	97
North Dakota .....	97	89	97	93
Washington .....	100	100	100	100
5 States .....	97	90	97	96

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho .....	95	96	97	94
Minnesota .....	90	81	87	83
Montana .....	79	61	70	86
North Dakota .....	73	63	80	70
Washington .....	100	98	100	95
5 States .....	82	71	80	84

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 8, 2025

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho .....	-	2	16	78	4
Minnesota .....	-	1	7	86	6
Montana .....	-	17	58	20	5
North Dakota .....	-	1	32	65	2
Washington .....	1	3	32	61	3
5 States .....	-	8	39	49	4
Previous week .....	1	9	47	42	1
Previous year .....	-	1	23	74	2

- Represents zero.

## Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa .....	98	95	98	99
Minnesota .....	94	88	94	91
Nebraska .....	97	94	96	97
North Dakota .....	72	58	69	69
Ohio .....	91	86	88	92
Pennsylvania .....	94	90	95	90
South Dakota .....	95	92	95	95
Texas .....	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin .....	86	79	89	88
9 States .....	91	86	91	90

## Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa .....	56	41	53	41
Minnesota .....	13	1	4	12
Nebraska .....	52	20	35	41
North Dakota .....	3	-	-	1
Ohio .....	23	5	18	26
Pennsylvania .....	9	5	9	10
South Dakota .....	16	20	30	20
Texas .....	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin .....	15	4	7	13
9 States .....	40	33	38	37

- Represents zero.

## Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 8, 2025

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa .....	-	1	15	65	19
Minnesota .....	1	1	19	69	10
Nebraska .....	3	8	60	27	2
North Dakota .....	-	3	51	45	1
Ohio .....	-	-	26	71	3
Pennsylvania .....	1	3	24	70	2
South Dakota .....	-	8	28	57	7
Texas .....	30	20	31	16	3
Wisconsin .....	-	1	11	72	16
9 States .....	8	8	32	46	6
Previous week .....	6	8	36	44	6
Previous year .....	6	4	20	60	10

- Represents zero.

## Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 8, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama .....	-	2	18	65	15
Arizona .....	52	33	14	1	-
Arkansas .....	1	9	25	51	14
California .....	-	-	5	85	10
Colorado .....	4	15	28	36	17
Connecticut .....	-	-	100	-	-
Delaware .....	2	7	36	47	8
Florida .....	2	15	41	34	8
Georgia .....	2	7	29	51	11
Idaho .....	1	5	20	49	25
Illinois .....	2	4	25	45	24
Indiana .....	1	3	22	60	14
Iowa .....	1	4	25	52	18
Kansas .....	3	8	26	51	12
Kentucky .....	-	5	15	69	11
Louisiana .....	-	3	30	60	7
Maine .....	-	-	14	45	41
Maryland .....	-	7	35	48	10
Massachusetts .....	-	-	80	20	-
Michigan .....	1	5	27	51	16
Minnesota .....	3	6	35	46	10
Mississippi .....	2	7	29	49	13
Missouri .....	-	1	11	82	6
Montana .....	27	24	30	15	4
Nebraska .....	13	29	43	15	-
Nevada .....	35	55	10	-	-
New Hampshire .....	-	-	-	60	40
New Jersey .....	2	3	20	75	-
New Mexico .....	21	19	17	4	39
New York .....	-	2	9	78	11
North Carolina .....	-	2	14	79	5
North Dakota .....	3	13	32	46	6
Ohio .....	-	-	18	64	18
Oklahoma .....	2	4	31	51	12
Oregon .....	9	17	24	33	17
Pennsylvania .....	1	3	6	71	19
Rhode Island .....	-	-	75	25	-
South Carolina .....	-	2	30	56	12
South Dakota .....	7	17	42	32	2
Tennessee .....	2	4	20	58	16
Texas .....	12	18	23	34	13
Utah .....	5	21	28	41	5
Vermont .....	-	-	35	56	9
Virginia .....	2	10	30	51	7
Washington .....	2	4	38	55	1
West Virginia .....	2	9	32	51	6
Wisconsin .....	1	5	16	59	19
Wyoming .....	12	26	33	25	4
48 States .....	13	18	26	32	11
Previous week .....	13	20	25	31	11
Previous year .....	9	13	27	39	12

- Represents zero.

## Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	June 8, 2024	June 1, 2025	June 8, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama .....	5.3	3.3	4.7
Arizona .....	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas .....	4.5	3.1	4.9
California .....	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado .....	6.3	4.9	4.6
Connecticut .....	6.4	4.8	4.8
Delaware .....	6.5	3.5	4.0
Florida .....	6.0	6.0	6.4
Georgia .....	6.2	4.6	4.9
Idaho .....	6.7	7.0	7.0
Illinois .....	4.7	5.9	4.1
Indiana .....	5.2	4.6	4.0
Iowa .....	4.8	5.4	4.7
Kansas .....	4.5	2.8	2.6
Kentucky .....	3.7	4.0	4.5
Louisiana .....	3.1	2.7	5.9
Maine .....	6.0	4.5	5.0
Maryland .....	6.5	3.0	3.5
Massachusetts .....	6.0	6.0	6.0
Michigan .....	3.8	5.0	4.4
Minnesota .....	3.0	5.7	4.8
Mississippi .....	5.3	2.4	4.6
Missouri .....	4.4	4.4	2.7
Montana .....	6.5	6.9	6.8
Nebraska .....	5.3	4.0	3.8
Nevada .....	7.0	7.0	6.4
New Hampshire .....	6.0	5.0	5.0
New Jersey .....	6.5	3.5	5.5
New Mexico .....	6.7	6.4	6.0
New York .....	5.0	3.0	4.5
North Carolina .....	6.2	2.9	4.6
North Dakota .....	4.8	6.1	5.7
Ohio .....	4.6	3.0	4.5
Oklahoma .....	5.2	4.7	3.2
Oregon .....	6.2	6.6	7.0
Pennsylvania .....	6.0	3.0	5.0
Rhode Island .....	6.0	5.5	5.0
South Carolina .....	5.6	4.1	4.8
South Dakota .....	5.7	5.0	5.4
Tennessee .....	4.4	2.9	4.9
Texas .....	5.9	4.5	4.6
Utah .....	6.7	7.0	6.4
Vermont .....	6.0	4.0	6.0
Virginia .....	5.9	3.6	5.7
Washington .....	5.6	6.5	7.0
West Virginia .....	4.3	2.0	4.0
Wisconsin .....	2.9	5.4	4.8
Wyoming .....	6.3	5.8	4.4

## Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 8, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama .....	1	7	54	38
Arizona .....	13	15	71	1
Arkansas .....	4	10	61	25
California .....	10	5	80	5
Colorado .....	3	22	64	11
Connecticut .....	-	-	20	80
Delaware .....	-	2	60	38
Florida .....	9	24	58	9
Georgia .....	1	13	62	24
Idaho .....	4	22	74	-
Illinois .....	3	16	64	17
Indiana .....	2	7	68	23
Iowa .....	4	21	71	4
Kansas .....	3	12	63	22
Kentucky .....	1	3	75	21
Louisiana .....	1	10	79	10
Maine .....	-	1	58	41
Maryland .....	-	1	79	20
Massachusetts .....	-	-	40	60
Michigan .....	1	17	69	13
Minnesota .....	2	18	74	6
Mississippi .....	1	4	66	29
Missouri .....	1	5	68	26
Montana .....	16	41	42	1
Nebraska .....	8	30	61	1
Nevada .....	50	45	5	-
New Hampshire .....	-	-	65	35
New Jersey .....	-	-	78	22
New Mexico .....	24	31	43	2
New York .....	-	-	58	42
North Carolina .....	-	8	71	21
North Dakota .....	3	16	77	4
Ohio .....	1	-	64	35
Oklahoma .....	-	7	70	23
Oregon .....	14	39	47	-
Pennsylvania .....	-	1	87	12
Rhode Island .....	-	-	50	50
South Carolina .....	-	8	78	14
South Dakota .....	5	24	66	5
Tennessee .....	-	3	77	20
Texas .....	11	18	50	21
Utah .....	1	25	74	-
Vermont .....	-	-	53	47
Virginia .....	-	8	81	11
Washington .....	10	27	63	-
West Virginia .....	3	16	65	16
Wisconsin .....	1	9	82	8
Wyoming .....	25	21	45	9
48 States .....	5	16	66	13
Previous week .....	6	18	64	12
Previous year .....	3	14	68	15

- Represents zero.

## Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 8, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama .....	-	7	60	33
Arizona .....	12	14	73	1
Arkansas .....	1	7	66	26
California .....	5	5	85	5
Colorado .....	5	31	54	10
Connecticut .....	-	-	20	80
Delaware .....	-	3	79	18
Florida .....	6	31	52	11
Georgia .....	1	13	71	15
Idaho .....	2	13	85	-
Illinois .....	3	23	60	14
Indiana .....	5	14	65	16
Iowa .....	5	28	64	3
Kansas .....	6	18	62	14
Kentucky .....	1	3	76	20
Louisiana .....	-	7	82	11
Maine .....	-	1	63	36
Maryland .....	1	28	61	10
Massachusetts .....	-	-	50	50
Michigan .....	1	23	67	9
Minnesota .....	2	25	67	6
Mississippi .....	1	6	58	35
Missouri .....	1	9	75	15
Montana .....	24	33	43	-
Nebraska .....	19	42	39	-
Nevada .....	15	35	50	-
New Hampshire .....	-	-	90	10
New Jersey .....	-	6	94	-
New Mexico .....	26	35	39	-
New York .....	-	-	77	23
North Carolina .....	-	7	80	13
North Dakota .....	3	18	76	3
Ohio .....	1	-	67	32
Oklahoma .....	1	10	70	19
Oregon .....	10	38	52	-
Pennsylvania .....	-	4	96	-
Rhode Island .....	-	-	50	50
South Carolina .....	2	8	81	9
South Dakota .....	17	24	58	1
Tennessee .....	-	3	79	18
Texas .....	13	18	53	16
Utah .....	1	38	61	-
Vermont .....	-	-	8	92
Virginia .....	-	8	84	8
Washington .....	6	25	69	-
West Virginia .....	3	22	65	10
Wisconsin .....	3	13	79	5
Wyoming .....	29	31	38	2
48 States .....	6	19	65	10
Previous week .....	7	21	63	9
Previous year .....	4	15	68	13

- Represents zero.

## Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

**Barley:** Emerged, Headed, Condition

**Corn:** Emerged, Condition

**Cotton:** Planted, Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

**Oats:** Emerged, Headed, Condition

**Pasture and Range:** Condition

**Peanuts:** Planted, Pegging, Condition

**Rice:** Emerged, Headed, Condition

**Sorghum:** Planted

**Soybeans:** Planted, Emerged, Condition

**Spring Wheat:** Emerged, Headed, Condition

**Sunflowers:** Planted

**Winter Wheat:** Headed, Harvested, Condition

**Days Suitable for Fieldwork**

**Topsoil Moisture Condition**

**Subsoil Moisture Condition**

## Statistical Methodology

**Survey Procedures:** Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at [www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National\\_Crop\\_Progress](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress).

**Estimating Procedures:** Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

**Revision Policy:** Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.



## Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to [nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov).

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch .....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn – Crop Progress and Condition, Flaxseed, Mustardseed .....	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Grain Crushings.....	(202) 690-1042
Michelle Harder – Hay, Peanuts .....	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat .....	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice.....	(202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Canola, Rapeseed, Safflower, Sunflower .....	(202) 720-7369

## Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov).
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov) and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist [notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu](mailto:notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu) in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: [nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov).

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at [www.nass.usda.gov/Contact\\_Us/Ask\\_a\\_Specialist](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist).

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