



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Illinois	15	1	9	5
Indiana	6	-	2	4
Iowa	3	2	3	2
Kansas	27	5	22	15
Kentucky	29	9	25	18
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	3	-	1	1
Missouri	32	5	19	13
Nebraska	3	1	2	1
North Carolina	60	48	67	51
North Dakota	1	-	1	1
Ohio	3	-	2	1
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	1	-
Tennessee	50	29	45	34
Texas	70	67	72	68
Wisconsin	-	-	-	-
18 States	10	4	8	6

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 29, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	6	8	10	68	8
Illinois	3	5	21	55	16
Indiana	3	7	28	53	9
Iowa	-	2	13	63	22
Kansas	2	6	26	55	11
Kentucky	1	3	28	57	11
Michigan	-	8	35	48	9
Minnesota	1	4	21	55	19
Missouri	1	5	20	63	11
Nebraska	1	2	20	58	19
North Carolina	2	3	13	58	24
North Dakota	1	10	30	57	2
Ohio	2	5	32	53	8
Pennsylvania	-	2	12	56	30
South Dakota	1	4	25	56	14
Tennessee	5	7	24	45	19
Texas	2	6	25	49	18
Wisconsin	1	3	21	58	17
18 States	1	4	22	58	15
Previous week	2	4	24	56	14
Previous year	3	6	24	52	15

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	97	91	95	95
Illinois	94	90	94	96
Indiana	98	90	94	98
Iowa	97	96	98	98
Kansas	89	76	82	89
Kentucky	83	69	76	84
Louisiana	96	99	100	98
Michigan	95	91	95	97
Minnesota	96	97	99	98
Mississippi	99	92	95	97
Missouri	90	82	87	89
Nebraska	98	96	100	99
North Carolina	84	83	87	85
North Dakota	94	86	93	93
Ohio	97	87	93	96
South Dakota	96	97	99	98
Tennessee	86	74	79	86
Wisconsin	95	94	97	97
18 States	94	90	94	95

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	71	58	70	60
Illinois	22	2	21	13
Indiana	13	2	8	11
Iowa	17	13	22	17
Kansas	6	1	13	10
Kentucky	15	1	11	12
Louisiana	58	75	87	71
Michigan	11	2	13	7
Minnesota	17	5	12	15
Mississippi	65	55	67	61
Missouri	12	3	14	10
Nebraska	20	1	4	22
North Carolina	21	6	18	13
North Dakota	2	-	5	4
Ohio	10	1	5	8
South Dakota	3	-	5	11
Tennessee	39	16	24	22
Wisconsin	10	3	10	10
18 States	18	8	17	16

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	40	33	41	24
Illinois	1	(NA)	-	-
Indiana	1	(NA)	-	-
Iowa	1	1	4	1
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Kentucky	-	(NA)	3	-
Louisiana	26	35	40	36
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Mississippi	30	11	20	21
Missouri	-	(NA)	1	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	-	(NA)	1	-
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	4	(NA)	3	2
Wisconsin	-	-	-	-
18 States	3	(NA)	3	2

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 29, 2025

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	3	28	50	18
Illinois	5	8	33	43	11
Indiana	3	8	28	54	7
Iowa	1	3	19	61	16
Kansas	1	4	28	58	9
Kentucky	-	2	28	63	7
Louisiana	-	-	13	76	11
Michigan	2	10	45	38	5
Minnesota	1	4	22	60	13
Mississippi	-	2	25	50	23
Missouri	1	3	24	66	6
Nebraska	1	3	28	56	12
North Carolina	2	2	19	67	10
North Dakota	2	9	32	54	3
Ohio	2	4	35	52	7
South Dakota	2	7	26	52	13
Tennessee	6	9	30	40	15
Wisconsin	1	4	22	57	16
18 States	2	5	27	55	11
Previous week	2	5	27	56	10
Previous year	2	6	25	55	12

- Represents zero.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	99	95	98	99
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	100	100	100
Georgia	99	95	98	99
Kansas	99	95	97	99
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Mississippi	100	78	91	100
Missouri	100	100	100	99
North Carolina	98	95	98	98
Oklahoma	96	82	95	95
South Carolina	98	100	100	99
Tennessee	100	91	92	100
Texas	95	91	94	98
Virginia	100	97	100	99
15 States	97	92	95	98

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	61	29	48	51
Arizona	78	66	81	77
Arkansas	68	21	48	60
California	42	35	55	45
Georgia	51	37	54	52
Kansas	45	5	12	36
Louisiana	67	51	65	67
Mississippi	39	12	36	33
Missouri	39	26	52	48
North Carolina	45	33	49	35
Oklahoma	18	5	15	15
South Carolina	39	21	35	34
Tennessee	53	19	37	41
Texas	36	26	37	32
Virginia	48	28	41	43
15 States	41	26	40	37

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	12	3	13	6
Arizona	49	12	31	30
Arkansas	14	-	4	8
California	4	10	15	5
Georgia	11	4	11	9
Kansas	1	-	1	1
Louisiana	5	-	3	12
Mississippi	3	1	3	4
Missouri	-	-	-	3
North Carolina	1	-	1	1
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	4	-	2	3
Tennessee	8	1	1	6
Texas	13	8	12	12
Virginia	9	-	3	7
15 States	11	5	9	9

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 29, 2025

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	9	17	68	5
Arizona	-	-	1	83	16
Arkansas	-	3	30	48	19
California	-	-	-	5	95
Georgia	-	4	30	59	7
Kansas	-	26	43	29	2
Louisiana	-	-	6	94	-
Mississippi	2	7	31	49	11
Missouri	-	14	31	55	-
North Carolina	-	10	30	53	7
Oklahoma	1	2	30	66	1
South Carolina	1	3	18	64	14
Tennessee	4	12	40	41	3
Texas	9	16	35	33	7
Virginia	-	-	10	82	8
15 States	5	12	32	44	7
Previous week	6	14	33	41	6
Previous year	8	9	33	44	6

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	92	85	86	93
Kansas	92	79	89	91
Nebraska	100	93	96	99
Oklahoma	94	52	77	86
South Dakota	100	98	100	98
Texas	100	97	100	99
6 States	95	84	92	94

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	2	-	-	-
Kansas	1	-	1	2
Nebraska	4	-	1	3
Oklahoma	8	-	4	3
South Dakota	8	2	3	8
Texas	64	50	64	63
6 States	19	14	18	20

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 29, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	1	34	53	11
Kansas	2	5	33	53	7
Nebraska	-	1	18	60	21
Oklahoma	1	3	20	74	2
South Dakota	1	3	39	55	2
Texas	2	6	24	48	20
6 States	2	5	29	53	11
Previous week	2	4	33	51	10
Previous year	3	5	34	50	8

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	45	11	28	31
Florida	47	32	49	45
Georgia	49	38	54	51
North Carolina	33	11	30	25
Oklahoma	-	-	-	8
South Carolina	52	22	34	46
Texas	11	7	11	7
Virginia	35	5	14	24
8 States	42	26	41	39

- Represents zero.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 29, 2025

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	2	7	81	10
Florida	-	-	28	72	-
Georgia	-	4	28	56	12
North Carolina	2	2	11	61	24
Oklahoma	1	8	20	70	1
South Carolina	1	3	14	73	9
Texas	1	2	47	48	2
Virginia	-	1	10	85	4
8 States	-	3	25	62	10
Previous week	1	4	23	64	8
Previous year	3	9	35	49	4

- Represents zero.

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2024 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	93	80	85	90
Kansas	87	73	84	86
North Dakota	98	95	98	96
South Dakota	96	90	98	98
4 States	96	91	97	96

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	5	2	4	3
California	9	5	10	11
Louisiana	48	50	66	43
Mississippi	10	5	12	15
Missouri	1	-	4	2
Texas	63	35	54	47
6 States	17	13	19	14

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 29, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	3	22	51	24
California	-	-	5	40	55
Louisiana	1	2	12	74	11
Mississippi	-	-	33	49	18
Missouri	-	4	19	71	6
Texas	1	1	18	64	16
6 States	-	2	18	56	24
Previous week	-	2	20	57	21
Previous year	1	2	15	67	15

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	92	70	90	90
California	42	35	55	54
Colorado	20	-	3	9
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	87	17	69	73
Indiana	60	2	23	38
Kansas	76	20	53	56
Michigan	3	1	4	1
Missouri	90	29	65	74
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	11	-	4	6
North Carolina	84	60	80	78
Ohio	44	2	14	18
Oklahoma	99	35	71	88
Oregon	-	-	1	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	85	70	80	85
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	52	19	37	42

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 29, 2025

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	4	58	33	3
California	-	-	5	25	70
Colorado	3	13	15	60	9
Idaho	-	9	29	61	1
Illinois	10	6	17	53	14
Indiana	2	4	26	57	11
Kansas	9	15	28	42	6
Michigan	-	2	26	55	17
Missouri	-	4	28	53	15
Montana	3	20	44	33	-
Nebraska	17	22	30	30	1
North Carolina	3	8	42	43	4
Ohio	1	3	32	48	16
Oklahoma	3	10	35	49	3
Oregon	7	15	32	39	7
South Dakota	4	19	41	33	3
Texas	9	18	42	26	5
Washington	3	11	23	54	9
18 States	6	14	32	41	7
Previous week	6	13	32	43	6
Previous year	5	10	34	41	10

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	99	100	100	99
Minnesota	100	100	100	100
Montana	96	79	83	99
North Dakota	100	97	100	100
South Dakota	100	100	100	100
Washington	100	100	100	100
6 States	100	93	96	100

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	36	35	58	43
Minnesota	56	7	38	50
Montana	31	14	26	27
North Dakota	26	10	32	31
South Dakota	63	53	87	71
Washington	67	65	83	71
6 States	35	17	38	37

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 29, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	9	30	58	2
Minnesota	1	2	10	83	4
Montana	1	40	57	2	-
North Dakota	1	4	26	62	7
South Dakota	-	3	38	54	5
Washington	3	11	30	49	7
6 States	1	13	33	48	5
Previous week	3	12	31	49	5
Previous year	1	3	24	61	11

- Represents zero.

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	100	100	100	100
Minnesota	100	97	99	99
Montana	95	89	90	97
North Dakota	99	96	100	99
Washington	100	100	100	100
5 States	99	94	96	99

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	48	45	62	52
Minnesota	50	6	32	51
Montana	28	5	18	27
North Dakota	27	8	33	30
Washington	68	63	88	75
5 States	34	17	35	37

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 29, 2025

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	4	22	72	1
Minnesota	1	1	8	86	4
Montana	-	21	70	9	-
North Dakota	1	3	29	62	5
Washington	1	9	34	52	4
5 States	1	11	45	41	2
Previous week	1	14	43	40	2
Previous year	1	4	31	60	4

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	92	81	90	90
Minnesota	62	20	41	61
Nebraska	89	77	88	90
North Dakota	29	11	38	26
Ohio	67	83	88	81
Pennsylvania	53	50	70	62
South Dakota	72	70	85	81
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	72	47	63	69
9 States	72	60	74	72

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 29, 2025

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	2	15	68	15
Minnesota	1	3	18	69	9
Nebraska	2	3	47	46	2
North Dakota	1	6	24	65	4
Ohio	-	1	21	76	2
Pennsylvania	-	-	5	87	8
South Dakota	-	7	22	64	7
Texas	23	26	31	15	5
Wisconsin	-	2	13	67	18
9 States	6	9	24	54	7
Previous week	7	9	27	49	8
Previous year	6	5	22	57	10

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 29, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	2	16	61	20
Arizona	56	30	11	2	1
Arkansas	1	5	26	50	18
California	-	-	60	30	10
Colorado	3	16	30	40	11
Connecticut	-	-	50	45	5
Delaware	2	7	28	55	8
Florida	-	6	33	40	21
Georgia	1	6	31	51	11
Idaho	2	4	26	48	20
Illinois	2	4	31	42	21
Indiana	2	4	27	56	11
Iowa	1	3	23	60	13
Kansas	3	8	23	53	13
Kentucky	1	5	14	69	11
Louisiana	1	3	32	58	6
Maine	-	2	7	63	28
Maryland	1	7	30	38	24
Massachusetts	-	-	50	50	-
Michigan	1	6	29	54	10
Minnesota	2	7	28	52	11
Mississippi	2	6	29	49	14
Missouri	-	1	11	75	13
Montana	14	33	41	12	-
Nebraska	7	20	36	35	2
Nevada	45	50	5	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	-	3	7	90	-
New Mexico	8	27	26	1	38
New York	-	4	10	58	28
North Carolina	-	1	13	71	15
North Dakota	1	8	30	56	5
Ohio	-	-	16	76	8
Oklahoma	2	5	22	56	15
Oregon	14	22	26	26	12
Pennsylvania	2	5	15	63	15
Rhode Island	-	-	-	93	7
South Carolina	-	5	36	51	8
South Dakota	3	13	42	34	8
Tennessee	1	4	20	59	16
Texas	18	14	18	33	17
Utah	6	24	30	37	3
Vermont	-	-	7	70	23
Virginia	-	12	30	50	8
Washington	7	9	44	38	2
West Virginia	4	9	46	41	-
Wisconsin	1	5	20	57	17
Wyoming	9	24	37	28	2
48 States	12	17	28	31	12
Previous week	12	17	28	31	12
Previous year	9	14	29	39	9

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	June 29, 2024	June 22, 2025	June 29, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.8	3.7	5.1
Arizona	6.5	7.0	6.9
Arkansas	6.1	4.1	6.2
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	5.9	6.2	5.8
Connecticut	6.0	6.0	7.0
Delaware	7.0	4.5	5.5
Florida	5.9	6.1	5.9
Georgia	6.2	5.3	5.7
Idaho	6.6	6.8	6.9
Illinois	5.4	4.9	5.9
Indiana	5.2	3.5	5.1
Iowa	3.9	4.3	2.7
Kansas	5.5	5.5	5.1
Kentucky	5.9	4.0	5.8
Louisiana	6.5	4.2	4.3
Maine	5.0	5.5	6.0
Maryland	6.5	4.0	5.5
Massachusetts	6.0	6.9	6.0
Michigan	3.8	4.2	4.7
Minnesota	2.9	4.2	2.9
Mississippi	6.0	3.5	5.1
Missouri	4.3	4.7	5.0
Montana	5.7	4.5	6.1
Nebraska	5.9	5.8	4.1
Nevada	6.3	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.0	5.5	6.5
New Jersey	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Mexico	6.6	7.0	5.3
New York	4.0	5.5	6.0
North Carolina	6.8	4.9	5.9
North Dakota	4.5	5.2	5.1
Ohio	4.9	3.5	4.4
Oklahoma	6.4	5.4	5.6
Oregon	6.7	6.0	6.9
Pennsylvania	5.5	3.0	6.5
Rhode Island	6.0	6.0	6.0
South Carolina	6.2	5.7	6.4
South Dakota	4.1	6.0	4.5
Tennessee	6.0	3.4	5.5
Texas	6.1	5.4	5.5
Utah	6.1	6.5	7.0
Vermont	3.0	5.0	5.5
Virginia	6.4	4.7	6.0
Washington	6.7	6.7	6.8
West Virginia	6.0	4.5	4.1
Wisconsin	3.3	4.8	3.3
Wyoming	6.4	6.8	7.0

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 29, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	3	62	34
Arizona	28	3	69	-
Arkansas	4	20	70	6
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	8	22	64	6
Connecticut	-	10	70	20
Delaware	6	18	76	-
Florida	2	17	67	14
Georgia	1	15	70	14
Idaho	9	32	59	-
Illinois	3	23	68	6
Indiana	4	14	66	16
Iowa	1	9	69	21
Kansas	4	19	67	10
Kentucky	1	11	75	13
Louisiana	3	10	62	25
Maine	-	-	65	35
Maryland	-	22	51	27
Massachusetts	-	-	30	70
Michigan	4	9	75	12
Minnesota	1	7	65	27
Mississippi	3	14	61	22
Missouri	1	11	70	18
Montana	22	42	36	-
Nebraska	5	27	61	7
Nevada	55	40	5	-
New Hampshire	-	4	86	10
New Jersey	10	19	71	-
New Mexico	25	36	35	4
New York	14	5	67	14
North Carolina	-	12	73	15
North Dakota	3	17	70	10
Ohio	1	3	67	29
Oklahoma	-	14	76	10
Oregon	16	44	40	-
Pennsylvania	2	3	90	5
Rhode Island	-	10	70	20
South Carolina	4	24	66	6
South Dakota	2	19	70	9
Tennessee	2	6	71	21
Texas	7	31	51	11
Utah	9	30	61	-
Vermont	3	15	79	3
Virginia	6	25	66	3
Washington	23	37	40	-
West Virginia	-	14	64	22
Wisconsin	1	11	67	21
Wyoming	28	25	44	3
48 States	5	18	65	12
Previous week	6	17	64	13
Previous year	7	21	60	12

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 29, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	3	66	30
Arizona	28	2	70	-
Arkansas	3	14	70	13
California	10	5	80	5
Colorado	17	27	51	5
Connecticut	-	5	90	5
Delaware	7	16	77	-
Florida	2	19	67	12
Georgia	1	17	74	8
Idaho	5	26	69	-
Illinois	5	28	60	7
Indiana	5	16	66	13
Iowa	2	15	70	13
Kansas	7	24	62	7
Kentucky	1	10	76	13
Louisiana	-	10	65	25
Maine	-	-	67	33
Maryland	1	37	61	1
Massachusetts	-	-	100	-
Michigan	1	19	70	10
Minnesota	1	13	67	19
Mississippi	3	16	64	17
Missouri	1	11	75	13
Montana	23	42	35	-
Nebraska	11	41	44	4
Nevada	25	45	30	-
New Hampshire	-	-	87	13
New Jersey	-	17	83	-
New Mexico	33	29	38	-
New York	5	7	78	10
North Carolina	-	12	73	15
North Dakota	3	17	75	5
Ohio	1	3	71	25
Oklahoma	-	15	74	11
Oregon	15	44	41	-
Pennsylvania	2	5	93	-
Rhode Island	-	-	85	15
South Carolina	3	22	70	5
South Dakota	7	26	63	4
Tennessee	-	4	82	14
Texas	10	23	54	13
Utah	8	45	47	-
Vermont	-	8	76	16
Virginia	4	21	73	2
Washington	19	33	48	-
West Virginia	-	16	67	17
Wisconsin	3	12	71	14
Wyoming	33	32	34	1
48 States	6	21	64	9
Previous week	7	19	63	11
Previous year	7	21	61	11

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition

Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Headed, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Planted, Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Emerged, Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes.....	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit.....	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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