



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 6, 2024	June 29, 2025	July 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	3	-	1	3
Illinois	36	9	21	20
Indiana	18	2	13	12
Iowa	15	3	15	10
Kansas	45	22	39	30
Kentucky	44	25	40	37
Michigan	8	-	8	2
Minnesota	4	1	6	6
Missouri	56	19	46	33
Nebraska	18	2	10	10
North Carolina	77	67	82	70
North Dakota	3	1	4	3
Ohio	13	2	8	6
Pennsylvania	4	-	2	1
South Dakota	3	1	3	3
Tennessee	66	45	64	55
Texas	74	72	76	72
Wisconsin	3	-	1	2
18 States	22	8	18	15

- Represents zero.

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 6, 2024	June 29, 2025	July 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	1	(NA)	1	1
Indiana	-	(NA)	-	-
Iowa	1	1	3	-
Kansas	3	(NA)	2	2
Kentucky	-	(NA)	4	1
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	8	1	9	2
Nebraska	1	(NA)	1	-
North Carolina	24	18	37	18
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	11	2	14	9
Texas	58	46	58	54
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	3	(NA)	3	2

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 6, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	1	9	73	17
Illinois	4	6	22	55	13
Indiana	3	8	26	53	10
Iowa	-	2	12	62	24
Kansas	2	4	22	54	18
Kentucky	1	3	26	62	8
Michigan	1	8	35	49	7
Minnesota	1	5	20	55	19
Missouri	1	5	20	62	12
Nebraska	1	3	21	55	20
North Carolina	1	3	18	52	26
North Dakota	1	6	31	57	5
Ohio	1	5	37	51	6
Pennsylvania	1	1	20	55	23
South Dakota	1	3	24	52	20
Tennessee	3	6	23	48	20
Texas	3	8	21	47	21
Wisconsin	1	3	19	58	19
18 States	1	4	21	57	17
Previous week	1	4	22	58	15
Previous year	3	6	23	52	16

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 6, 2024	June 29, 2025	July 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	98	95	97	97
Illinois	95	94	96	96
Indiana	100	94	97	100
Iowa	99	98	99	99
Kansas	94	82	87	94
Kentucky	89	76	83	92
Louisiana	99	100	100	100
Michigan	99	95	97	99
Minnesota	100	99	100	100
Mississippi	100	95	97	99
Missouri	94	87	92	94
Nebraska	99	100	100	100
North Carolina	89	87	96	90
North Dakota	99	93	95	99
Ohio	100	93	96	99
South Dakota	100	99	100	100
Tennessee	93	79	86	93
Wisconsin	98	97	99	99
18 States	98	94	96	98

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 6, 2024	June 29, 2025	July 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	82	70	76	71
Illinois	40	21	38	29
Indiana	28	8	21	24
Iowa	30	22	36	35
Kansas	16	13	28	22
Kentucky	26	11	23	23
Louisiana	75	87	94	82
Michigan	21	13	25	19
Minnesota	30	12	29	35
Mississippi	81	67	76	73
Missouri	28	14	29	21
Nebraska	47	4	15	41
North Carolina	30	18	34	25
North Dakota	8	5	24	16
Ohio	22	5	16	21
South Dakota	12	5	22	21
Tennessee	51	24	41	34
Wisconsin	20	10	29	27
18 States	32	17	32	31

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 6, 2024	June 29, 2025	July 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	56	41	50	36
Illinois	8	-	5	4
Indiana	8	-	2	3
Iowa	4	4	9	4
Kansas	1	-	1	2
Kentucky	5	3	8	3
Louisiana	43	40	64	51
Michigan	3	-	2	2
Minnesota	2	-	5	3
Mississippi	52	20	45	36
Missouri	6	1	6	3
Nebraska	7	-	-	4
North Carolina	8	1	12	4
North Dakota	-	-	-	1
Ohio	8	-	-	3
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	18	3	12	9
Wisconsin	2	-	1	2
18 States	8	3	8	6

- Represents zero.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 6, 2025

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	5	33	41	20
Illinois	5	8	33	45	9
Indiana	3	7	28	54	8
Iowa	1	2	18	60	19
Kansas	-	4	23	64	9
Kentucky	-	2	26	65	7
Louisiana	-	-	13	85	2
Michigan	1	8	43	43	5
Minnesota	1	5	21	59	14
Mississippi	-	2	27	51	20
Missouri	-	3	24	68	5
Nebraska	1	3	25	55	16
North Carolina	1	1	18	70	10
North Dakota	2	8	34	52	4
Ohio	1	5	40	49	5
South Dakota	1	5	26	51	17
Tennessee	2	6	22	54	16
Wisconsin	1	3	21	57	18
18 States	2	5	27	54	12
Previous week	2	5	27	55	11
Previous year	2	6	24	55	13

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 6, 2024	June 29, 2025	July 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	72	48	63	67
Arizona	95	81	92	89
Arkansas	80	48	67	80
California	58	55	65	59
Georgia	68	54	69	68
Kansas	61	12	30	53
Louisiana	75	65	76	80
Mississippi	64	36	49	56
Missouri	58	52	64	62
North Carolina	67	49	69	50
Oklahoma	29	15	24	27
South Carolina	62	35	53	49
Tennessee	68	37	57	59
Texas	41	37	40	41
Virginia	63	41	53	55
15 States	51	40	48	49

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 6, 2024	June 29, 2025	July 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	25	13	21	17
Arizona	68	31	37	45
Arkansas	32	4	15	22
California	9	15	20	11
Georgia	24	11	20	19
Kansas	6	1	4	3
Louisiana	15	3	10	25
Mississippi	17	3	10	12
Missouri	4	-	2	9
North Carolina	4	1	15	3
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	20	2	7	12
Tennessee	15	1	7	14
Texas	18	12	15	16
Virginia	14	3	10	13
15 States	18	9	14	15

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 6, 2025

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	9	14	67	9
Arizona	-	-	9	77	14
Arkansas	-	3	39	41	17
California	-	-	-	5	95
Georgia	-	4	25	60	11
Kansas	1	24	38	32	5
Louisiana	-	-	11	88	1
Mississippi	2	8	40	44	6
Missouri	-	16	31	53	-
North Carolina	-	1	18	63	18
Oklahoma	1	4	35	58	2
South Carolina	2	5	20	64	9
Tennessee	4	8	30	51	7
Texas	10	15	33	36	6
Virginia	-	-	18	82	-
15 States	6	11	31	45	7
Previous week	5	12	32	44	7
Previous year	10	13	32	37	8

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 6, 2024	June 29, 2025	July 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	98	86	96	96
Kansas	96	89	94	96
Nebraska	100	96	100	100
Oklahoma	98	77	92	95
South Dakota	100	100	100	99
Texas	100	100	100	100
6 States	98	92	96	97

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 6, 2024	June 29, 2025	July 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	10	-	3	2
Kansas	4	1	4	5
Nebraska	6	1	5	5
Oklahoma	11	4	7	7
South Dakota	10	3	6	13
Texas	70	64	70	69
6 States	22	18	22	23

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 6, 2024	June 29, 2025	July 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	49	40	48	48
6 States	13	(NA)	13	14

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 6, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	32	60	8
Kansas	2	4	28	52	14
Nebraska	-	1	22	69	8
Oklahoma	1	5	18	74	2
South Dakota	1	2	39	54	4
Texas	2	6	26	45	21
6 States	2	4	27	53	14
Previous week	2	5	29	53	11
Previous year	3	7	31	46	13

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 6, 2024	June 29, 2025	July 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	57	28	41	46
Florida	60	49	66	60
Georgia	65	54	68	66
North Carolina	52	30	48	42
Oklahoma	24	-	10	19
South Carolina	66	34	50	61
Texas	15	11	18	12
Virginia	51	14	33	40
8 States	56	41	55	53

- Represents zero.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 6, 2025

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	1	7	77	15
Florida	-	-	33	66	1
Georgia	-	4	21	63	12
North Carolina	1	1	8	62	28
Oklahoma	1	7	21	70	1
South Carolina	1	4	23	64	8
Texas	-	3	40	53	4
Virginia	-	-	16	80	4
8 States	-	3	22	64	11
Previous week	-	3	25	62	10
Previous year	1	7	34	52	6

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 6, 2024	June 29, 2025	July 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	20	4	7	8
California	14	10	15	16
Louisiana	58	66	71	57
Mississippi	36	12	30	28
Missouri	3	4	8	5
Texas	76	54	69	63
6 States	29	19	25	22

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 6, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	3	30	44	23
California	-	-	10	50	40
Louisiana	3	3	9	73	12
Mississippi	-	-	39	46	15
Missouri	-	4	22	66	8
Texas	-	-	25	62	13
6 States	1	2	23	52	22
Previous week	-	2	18	56	24
Previous year	1	2	16	64	17

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 6, 2024	June 29, 2025	July 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	98	90	98	96
California	58	55	65	66
Colorado	47	3	25	23
Idaho	1	-	2	1
Illinois	92	69	87	88
Indiana	81	23	59	62
Kansas	90	53	82	77
Michigan	27	4	9	8
Missouri	95	65	90	88
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	26	4	22	19
North Carolina	94	80	91	89
Ohio	82	14	48	52
Oklahoma	100	71	83	96
Oregon	3	1	6	3
South Dakota	8	-	1	5
Texas	91	80	83	92
Washington	2	-	3	1
18 States	62	37	53	54

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 6, 2025

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	4	58	33	3
California	-	-	5	25	70
Colorado	2	8	21	60	9
Idaho	-	13	26	59	2
Illinois	10	6	17	53	14
Indiana	2	4	25	55	14
Kansas	11	13	28	40	8
Michigan	-	1	30	59	10
Missouri	-	4	28	53	15
Montana	5	13	53	25	4
Nebraska	2	7	31	56	4
North Carolina	3	8	42	43	4
Ohio	-	3	34	48	15
Oklahoma	3	10	35	49	3
Oregon	7	14	34	39	6
South Dakota	1	17	41	36	5
Texas	9	18	42	26	5
Washington	4	9	33	46	8
18 States	6	12	34	41	7
Previous week	6	14	32	41	7
Previous year	5	10	34	41	10

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 6, 2024	June 29, 2025	July 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	69	58	83	69
Minnesota	74	38	59	71
Montana	54	26	43	48
North Dakota	46	32	60	52
South Dakota	80	87	96	84
Washington	82	83	95	85
6 States	56	38	61	58

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 6, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	10	29	56	4
Minnesota	2	3	15	74	6
Montana	5	32	61	2	-
North Dakota	2	5	25	61	7
South Dakota	-	2	43	44	11
Washington	3	14	38	40	5
6 States	3	12	35	45	5
Previous week	1	13	33	48	5
Previous year	1	3	21	65	10

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 6, 2024	June 29, 2025	July 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	67	62	83	68
Minnesota	68	32	50	71
Montana	45	18	31	48
North Dakota	52	33	61	55
Washington	81	88	97	87
5 States	53	35	54	57

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 6, 2025

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	4	20	73	2
Minnesota	-	1	10	85	4
Montana	1	27	70	2	-
North Dakota	1	3	23	67	6
Washington	1	11	42	44	2
5 States	1	14	43	40	2
Previous week	1	11	45	41	2
Previous year	-	3	27	64	6

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 6, 2024	June 29, 2025	July 6, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	95	90	94	95
Minnesota	75	41	60	77
Nebraska	94	88	93	95
North Dakota	46	38	65	47
Ohio	82	88	94	90
Pennsylvania	72	70	95	75
South Dakota	88	85	90	90
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	83	63	80	82
9 States	82	74	85	82

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 6, 2025

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	1	11	71	17
Minnesota	1	2	11	76	10
Nebraska	2	3	48	43	4
North Dakota	1	5	26	63	5
Ohio	-	-	17	80	3
Pennsylvania	-	-	13	80	7
South Dakota	1	5	29	51	14
Texas	23	26	31	15	5
Wisconsin	1	2	16	62	19
9 States	6	9	25	51	9
Previous week	6	9	24	54	7
Previous year	6	5	22	56	11

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 6, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	-	2	13	62	23
Arizona	65	21	12	2	-
Arkansas	-	4	32	47	17
California	-	-	65	25	10
Colorado	4	10	21	53	12
Connecticut	-	-	100	-	-
Delaware	1	6	40	51	2
Florida	-	4	27	45	24
Georgia	1	7	27	56	9
Idaho	2	8	27	45	18
Illinois	2	6	34	41	17
Indiana	2	5	33	51	9
Iowa	1	3	25	59	12
Kansas	3	7	27	51	12
Kentucky	1	5	19	64	11
Louisiana	1	2	29	60	8
Maine	-	-	8	59	33
Maryland	7	11	30	35	17
Massachusetts	-	-	60	40	-
Michigan	-	5	28	53	14
Minnesota	1	6	26	54	13
Mississippi	2	5	28	49	16
Missouri	-	1	11	77	11
Montana	23	36	32	8	1
Nebraska	7	22	41	27	3
Nevada	35	55	10	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	1	5	19	70	5
New Mexico	6	20	20	9	45
New York	1	2	16	72	9
North Carolina	-	2	12	73	13
North Dakota	1	6	30	58	5
Ohio	-	1	17	77	5
Oklahoma	1	5	24	58	12
Oregon	16	24	24	25	11
Pennsylvania	1	5	15	74	5
Rhode Island	-	-	17	75	8
South Carolina	1	8	30	55	6
South Dakota	1	17	38	38	6
Tennessee	1	5	22	56	16
Texas	8	10	22	40	20
Utah	6	26	30	38	-
Vermont	-	5	8	70	17
Virginia	1	5	31	54	9
Washington	9	13	47	29	2
West Virginia	3	10	44	43	-
Wisconsin	1	7	23	52	17
Wyoming	9	22	42	23	4
48 States	11	16	28	32	13
Previous week	12	17	28	31	12
Previous year	9	16	31	36	8

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 6, 2024	June 29, 2025	July 6, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.1	5.1	5.7
Arizona	7.0	6.9	6.5
Arkansas	6.3	6.2	6.6
California	6.9	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.0	5.8	5.8
Connecticut	6.0	7.0	6.0
Delaware	7.0	5.5	4.5
Florida	6.1	5.9	6.2
Georgia	5.8	5.7	6.0
Idaho	6.9	6.9	6.9
Illinois	5.4	5.9	6.2
Indiana	5.2	5.1	5.9
Iowa	3.5	2.7	4.8
Kansas	4.5	5.1	5.1
Kentucky	5.6	5.8	6.2
Louisiana	5.8	4.3	5.7
Maine	5.0	6.0	6.0
Maryland	7.0	5.5	6.0
Massachusetts	7.0	6.0	7.0
Michigan	4.4	4.7	5.5
Minnesota	2.9	2.9	4.2
Mississippi	6.5	5.1	6.2
Missouri	3.9	5.0	5.0
Montana	5.3	6.1	5.6
Nebraska	4.4	4.1	4.9
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.0	6.5	7.0
New Jersey	6.0	7.0	5.0
New Mexico	6.7	5.3	6.2
New York	5.5	6.0	6.0
North Carolina	6.3	5.9	5.3
North Dakota	4.7	5.1	5.9
Ohio	5.2	4.4	5.0
Oklahoma	5.5	5.6	5.8
Oregon	6.6	6.9	6.6
Pennsylvania	6.5	6.5	5.5
Rhode Island	6.0	6.0	6.0
South Carolina	6.0	6.4	6.1
South Dakota	4.5	4.5	5.7
Tennessee	6.0	5.5	5.3
Texas	5.8	5.5	4.3
Utah	7.0	7.0	7.0
Vermont	6.0	5.5	6.0
Virginia	6.3	6.0	5.5
Washington	7.0	6.8	7.0
West Virginia	5.1	4.1	4.9
Wisconsin	3.0	3.3	4.3
Wyoming	6.2	7.0	6.8

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 6, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	7	65	26
Arizona	20	8	72	-
Arkansas	6	33	55	6
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	7	13	65	15
Connecticut	-	-	90	10
Delaware	7	19	68	6
Florida	2	13	63	22
Georgia	4	23	65	8
Idaho	8	35	56	1
Illinois	5	38	52	5
Indiana	6	22	62	10
Iowa	1	10	73	16
Kansas	4	15	75	6
Kentucky	2	16	72	10
Louisiana	4	17	63	16
Maine	-	3	67	30
Maryland	21	1	57	21
Massachusetts	6	45	23	26
Michigan	6	15	74	5
Minnesota	1	6	70	23
Mississippi	9	22	56	13
Missouri	1	11	75	13
Montana	26	45	29	-
Nebraska	5	25	63	7
Nevada	55	40	5	-
New Hampshire	-	9	90	1
New Jersey	-	12	81	7
New Mexico	16	40	41	3
New York	-	15	81	4
North Carolina	-	4	68	28
North Dakota	4	25	65	6
Ohio	4	14	69	13
Oklahoma	-	18	70	12
Oregon	18	43	39	-
Pennsylvania	9	3	84	4
Rhode Island	-	-	80	20
South Carolina	3	32	61	4
South Dakota	4	20	69	7
Tennessee	1	17	75	7
Texas	4	18	62	16
Utah	9	39	52	-
Vermont	7	11	82	-
Virginia	2	13	81	4
Washington	30	33	37	-
West Virginia	-	15	70	15
Wisconsin	1	9	65	25
Wyoming	27	25	43	5
48 States	6	20	64	10
Previous week	5	18	65	12
Previous year	6	19	63	12

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 6, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	3	73	22
Arizona	19	11	70	-
Arkansas	6	26	59	9
California	10	5	80	5
Colorado	12	19	55	14
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	10	17	73	-
Florida	2	13	69	16
Georgia	5	24	66	5
Idaho	4	30	66	-
Illinois	5	33	56	6
Indiana	7	20	64	9
Iowa	3	14	73	10
Kansas	6	21	67	6
Kentucky	2	13	73	12
Louisiana	2	13	69	16
Maine	-	3	69	28
Maryland	23	12	64	1
Massachusetts	3	8	88	1
Michigan	3	19	74	4
Minnesota	1	8	74	17
Mississippi	6	24	60	10
Missouri	1	11	78	10
Montana	32	42	26	-
Nebraska	10	33	54	3
Nevada	25	30	45	-
New Hampshire	-	-	91	9
New Jersey	-	12	88	-
New Mexico	25	35	38	2
New York	-	3	91	6
North Carolina	-	6	79	15
North Dakota	5	23	66	6
Ohio	3	7	75	15
Oklahoma	-	15	77	8
Oregon	16	44	40	-
Pennsylvania	1	9	87	3
Rhode Island	-	10	87	3
South Carolina	3	24	70	3
South Dakota	7	26	64	3
Tennessee	2	13	75	10
Texas	2	19	66	13
Utah	11	51	38	-
Vermont	-	20	76	4
Virginia	2	13	80	5
Washington	25	35	40	-
West Virginia	-	15	71	14
Wisconsin	2	13	66	19
Wyoming	31	33	33	3
48 States	6	20	66	8
Previous week	6	21	64	9
Previous year	6	21	63	10

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition

Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes.....	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit.....	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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