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Special Note

Due to a lapse in federal funding in October and November 2025, the Crop Progress reports for the weeks ending October 5, 2025, through November 9, 2025, were canceled. Therefore, previous year estimates for the corresponding weeks will not be available. Five-year average estimates will reflect the years 2021-2025 using published estimates for 2021-2024 and imputed estimates for 2025.

Corn Mature – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 11, 2025	October 4, 2026	October 11, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	49	70	81
Illinois	(NA)	92	96	94
Indiana	(NA)	77	89	90
Iowa	(NA)	85	95	95
Kansas	(NA)	97	99	98
Kentucky	(NA)	94	98	96
Michigan	(NA)	30	47	80
Minnesota	(NA)	89	95	94
Missouri	(NA)	94	97	98
Nebraska	(NA)	85	91	91
North Carolina	(NA)	95	98	99
North Dakota	(NA)	74	90	85
Ohio	(NA)	53	68	82
Pennsylvania	(NA)	65	69	66
South Dakota	(NA)	85	89	89
Tennessee	(NA)	97	98	98
Texas	(NA)	93	98	99
Wisconsin	(NA)	72	89	83
18 States	(NA)	83	91	91

(NA) Not available.

Corn Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 93% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 11, 2025	October 4, 2026	October 11, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	5	25	27
Illinois	(NA)	36	51	44
Indiana	(NA)	21	34	34
Iowa	(NA)	7	14	34
Kansas	(NA)	54	63	64
Kentucky	(NA)	69	80	67
Michigan	(NA)	2	4	22
Minnesota	(NA)	12	25	33
Missouri	(NA)	50	64	61
Nebraska	(NA)	15	27	35
North Carolina	(NA)	81	87	89
North Dakota	(NA)	12	23	21
Ohio	(NA)	6	11	22
Pennsylvania	(NA)	6	14	14
South Dakota	(NA)	11	15	31
Tennessee	(NA)	83	91	78
Texas	(NA)	82	89	89
Wisconsin	(NA)	8	16	18
18 States	(NA)	23	33	39

(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 11, 2026

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	15	36	13	36	-
Illinois	3	8	29	46	14
Indiana	3	6	27	56	8
Iowa	2	7	20	57	14
Kansas	15	19	26	30	10
Kentucky	-	4	17	55	24
Michigan	2	9	38	29	22
Minnesota	4	9	26	43	18
Missouri	2	7	25	53	13
Nebraska	5	15	32	36	12
North Carolina	22	30	34	11	3
North Dakota	12	25	33	29	1
Ohio	1	5	25	56	13
Pennsylvania	1	5	16	46	32
South Dakota	12	19	34	32	3
Tennessee	1	3	15	44	37
Texas	12	23	30	24	11
Wisconsin	4	11	27	49	9
18 States	5	12	27	44	12
Previous week	6	12	28	42	12
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Soybeans Dropping Leaves – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 11, 2025	October 4, 2026	October 11, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	(NA)	93	96	90
Illinois	(NA)	87	93	94
Indiana	(NA)	86	93	95
Iowa	(NA)	81	94	96
Kansas	(NA)	82	88	86
Kentucky	(NA)	74	81	75
Louisiana	(NA)	98	100	97
Michigan	(NA)	70	78	95
Minnesota	(NA)	94	97	97
Mississippi	(NA)	98	100	95
Missouri	(NA)	81	91	90
Nebraska	(NA)	90	95	97
North Carolina	(NA)	69	79	78
North Dakota	(NA)	94	97	97
Ohio	(NA)	65	77	94
South Dakota	(NA)	92	95	97
Tennessee	(NA)	91	95	88
Wisconsin	(NA)	88	97	93
18 States	(NA)	85	92	94

(NA) Not available.

Soybeans Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 11, 2025	October 4, 2026	October 11, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	(NA)	72	81	58
Illinois	(NA)	31	48	46
Indiana	(NA)	27	44	43
Iowa	(NA)	5	31	59
Kansas	(NA)	16	27	37
Kentucky	(NA)	44	53	36
Louisiana	(NA)	87	94	84
Michigan	(NA)	11	27	38
Minnesota	(NA)	25	68	75
Mississippi	(NA)	87	93	74
Missouri	(NA)	21	36	30
Nebraska	(NA)	9	26	55
North Carolina	(NA)	10	18	18
North Dakota	(NA)	34	60	57
Ohio	(NA)	10	30	40
South Dakota	(NA)	17	47	59
Tennessee	(NA)	59	67	41
Wisconsin	(NA)	11	54	47
18 States	(NA)	25	46	50

(NA) Not available.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 11, 2026

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	5	6	26	49	14
Illinois	3	7	30	47	13
Indiana	3	6	27	54	10
Iowa	2	7	22	55	14
Kansas	11	21	34	30	4
Kentucky	1	6	27	54	12
Louisiana	1	4	28	46	21
Michigan	2	11	43	34	10
Minnesota	2	10	27	46	15
Mississippi	1	4	26	38	31
Missouri	1	10	31	50	8
Nebraska	3	11	31	42	13
North Carolina	4	8	21	58	9
North Dakota	7	17	38	36	2
Ohio	1	4	22	60	13
South Dakota	9	16	31	40	4
Tennessee	2	6	21	49	22
Wisconsin	5	13	27	46	9
18 States	4	10	29	46	11
Previous week	4	10	29	46	11
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 11, 2025	October 4, 2026	October 11, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	(NA)	83	87	90
Arizona	(NA)	92	94	96
Arkansas	(NA)	99	100	98
California	(NA)	75	85	79
Georgia	(NA)	85	89	88
Kansas	(NA)	81	84	79
Louisiana	(NA)	95	98	99
Mississippi	(NA)	95	98	95
Missouri	(NA)	93	97	95
North Carolina	(NA)	85	90	88
Oklahoma	(NA)	72	75	88
South Carolina	(NA)	91	96	90
Tennessee	(NA)	93	95	88
Texas	(NA)	63	75	76
Virginia	(NA)	94	97	94
15 States	(NA)	74	82	83

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Harvested – Selected States

[These 15 States harvested 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 11, 2025	October 4, 2026	October 11, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	(NA)	18	28	23
Arizona	(NA)	41	43	36
Arkansas	(NA)	30	45	37
California	(NA)	5	20	16
Georgia	(NA)	10	16	16
Kansas	(NA)	6	9	12
Louisiana	(NA)	48	64	64
Mississippi	(NA)	40	57	46
Missouri	(NA)	2	20	24
North Carolina	(NA)	5	13	10
Oklahoma	(NA)	-	1	11
South Carolina	(NA)	4	12	14
Tennessee	(NA)	22	35	20
Texas	(NA)	35	38	34
Virginia	(NA)	10	18	22
15 States	(NA)	23	31	29

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 11, 2026

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	12	27	46	13
Arizona	1	7	17	40	35
Arkansas	1	3	20	52	24
California	-	-	5	5	90
Georgia	3	15	30	45	7
Kansas	8	23	40	25	4
Louisiana	-	6	29	63	2
Mississippi	-	5	55	30	10
Missouri	-	-	17	82	1
North Carolina	1	2	25	55	17
Oklahoma	2	65	24	8	1
South Carolina	4	9	34	42	11
Tennessee	4	11	28	50	7
Texas	20	32	29	16	3
Virginia	14	23	43	20	-
15 States	12	24	30	28	6
Previous week	12	25	30	27	6
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 11, 2025	October 4, 2026	October 11, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	55	70	73
Kansas	(NA)	64	71	83
Nebraska	(NA)	65	77	84
Oklahoma	(NA)	84	89	80
South Dakota	(NA)	73	80	95
Texas	(NA)	92	97	99
6 States	(NA)	72	80	85

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 11, 2025	October 4, 2026	October 11, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	2	15	25
Kansas	(NA)	15	23	40
Nebraska	(NA)	9	17	30
Oklahoma	(NA)	51	56	38
South Dakota	(NA)	19	25	44
Texas	(NA)	81	88	91
6 States	(NA)	32	40	48

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 11, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	19	25	20	36	-
Kansas	14	26	36	20	4
Nebraska	6	15	37	37	5
Oklahoma	7	28	40	22	3
South Dakota	13	18	39	25	5
Texas	7	22	47	19	5
6 States	12	24	38	22	4
Previous week	11	23	40	22	4
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Peanuts Harvested – Selected States

[These 8 States harvested 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 11, 2025	October 4, 2026	October 11, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	(NA)	25	33	42
Florida	(NA)	24	28	54
Georgia	(NA)	21	27	34
North Carolina	(NA)	23	41	27
Oklahoma	(NA)	17	22	16
South Carolina	(NA)	23	40	30
Texas	(NA)	15	20	17
Virginia	(NA)	46	56	50
8 States	(NA)	22	29	34

(NA) Not available.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 11, 2026

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	13	26	56	4
Florida	-	2	30	67	1
Georgia	2	10	36	46	6
North Carolina	-	9	20	52	19
Oklahoma	4	16	32	45	3
South Carolina	1	7	31	51	10
Texas	4	20	40	33	3
Virginia	5	18	33	40	4
8 States	2	11	33	48	6
Previous week	1	9	33	50	7
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sugarbeets Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 87% of the 2025 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 11, 2025	October 4, 2026	October 11, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	(NA)	15	23	34
Michigan	(NA)	11	16	30
Minnesota	(NA)	17	35	37
North Dakota	(NA)	33	45	37
4 States	(NA)	19	32	36

(NA) Not available.

Sunflowers Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 85% of the 2025 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 11, 2025	October 4, 2026	October 11, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	2	18	22
Kansas	(NA)	15	16	31
North Dakota	(NA)	10	22	13
South Dakota	(NA)	1	4	14
4 States	(NA)	6	14	14

(NA) Not available.

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 11, 2025	October 4, 2026	October 11, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	(NA)	95	98	90
California	(NA)	30	55	54
Louisiana	(NA)	99	100	99
Mississippi	(NA)	95	98	93
Missouri	(NA)	93	97	83
Texas	(NA)	98	100	98
6 States	(NA)	86	92	87

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Planted – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 11, 2025	October 4, 2026	October 11, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	(NA)	10	17	21
California	(NA)	10	15	13
Colorado	(NA)	61	74	85
Idaho	(NA)	59	73	78
Illinois	(NA)	15	28	29
Indiana	(NA)	16	31	33
Kansas	(NA)	24	44	56
Michigan	(NA)	23	33	48
Missouri	(NA)	8	25	21
Montana	(NA)	62	69	71
Nebraska	(NA)	62	81	85
North Carolina	(NA)	5	8	9
Ohio	(NA)	2	17	43
Oklahoma	(NA)	14	28	48
Oregon	(NA)	47	64	50
South Dakota	(NA)	71	78	82
Texas	(NA)	35	54	56
Washington	(NA)	83	92	84
18 States	(NA)	36	51	58

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Emerged – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 11, 2025	October 4, 2026	October 11, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	(NA)	1	4	7
California	(NA)	5	10	2
Colorado	(NA)	27	40	49
Idaho	(NA)	20	37	33
Illinois	(NA)	2	5	10
Indiana	(NA)	2	5	11
Kansas	(NA)	10	20	29
Michigan	(NA)	4	17	26
Missouri	(NA)	1	3	7
Montana	(NA)	30	38	44
Nebraska	(NA)	38	48	59
North Carolina	(NA)	1	3	3
Ohio	(NA)	-	5	12
Oklahoma	(NA)	3	11	25
Oregon	(NA)	21	36	20
South Dakota	(NA)	37	43	43
Texas	(NA)	16	30	29
Washington	(NA)	55	70	54
18 States	(NA)	16	27	32

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 11, 2026

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	5	8	38	45	4
Arizona	29	14	14	18	25
Arkansas	44	31	19	5	1
California	-	30	35	25	10
Colorado	21	23	45	9	2
Connecticut	-	-	10	90	-
Delaware	14	26	33	25	2
Florida	11	21	25	35	8
Georgia	12	22	38	26	2
Idaho	8	48	30	13	1
Illinois	11	17	34	31	7
Indiana	4	8	33	50	5
Iowa	2	5	21	61	11
Kansas	12	20	35	30	3
Kentucky	7	15	33	42	3
Louisiana	12	21	34	33	-
Maine	3	11	36	49	1
Maryland	3	11	55	23	8
Massachusetts	-	-	10	90	-
Michigan	2	11	39	30	18
Minnesota	12	21	39	24	4
Mississippi	15	24	33	26	2
Missouri	8	28	33	29	2
Montana	15	25	32	26	2
Nebraska	26	21	28	24	1
Nevada	5	35	40	15	5
New Hampshire	-	-	16	84	-
New Jersey	-	1	5	92	2
New Mexico	20	32	26	9	13
New York	-	7	22	62	9
North Carolina	1	6	46	46	1
North Dakota	19	22	32	26	1
Ohio	1	3	25	66	5
Oklahoma	33	33	25	8	1
Oregon	13	26	31	29	1
Pennsylvania	1	3	22	59	15
Rhode Island	-	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	6	28	48	17	1
South Dakota	28	31	28	13	-
Tennessee	16	21	33	27	3
Texas	23	29	32	14	2
Utah	9	55	17	18	1
Vermont	3	20	72	5	-
Virginia	13	18	28	33	8
Washington	10	18	17	55	-
West Virginia	2	11	32	47	8
Wisconsin	7	17	36	33	7
Wyoming	45	25	30	-	-
48 States	21	27	30	18	4
Previous week	22	27	28	18	5
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	October 11, 2025	October 4, 2026	October 11, 2026
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	(NA)	6.3	5.4
Arizona	(NA)	6.0	6.0
Arkansas	(NA)	6.1	6.9
California	(NA)	7.0	7.0
Colorado	(NA)	5.0	6.3
Connecticut	(NA)	6.0	5.0
Delaware	(NA)	4.0	5.5
Florida	(NA)	6.2	4.7
Georgia	(NA)	5.9	3.4
Idaho	(NA)	7.0	6.5
Illinois	(NA)	5.0	6.4
Indiana	(NA)	5.2	6.4
Iowa	(NA)	1.2	5.5
Kansas	(NA)	2.3	5.8
Kentucky	(NA)	6.2	6.1
Louisiana	(NA)	6.2	6.8
Maine	(NA)	5.8	5.6
Maryland	(NA)	4.7	6.0
Massachusetts	(NA)	6.0	6.0
Michigan	(NA)	4.3	6.3
Minnesota	(NA)	3.4	6.4
Mississippi	(NA)	6.4	6.6
Missouri	(NA)	4.0	6.5
Montana	(NA)	6.9	6.1
Nebraska	(NA)	3.0	6.3
Nevada	(NA)	6.4	7.0
New Hampshire	(NA)	5.0	6.0
New Jersey	(NA)	6.0	6.0
New Mexico	(NA)	4.8	5.6
New York	(NA)	5.0	5.0
North Carolina	(NA)	5.9	5.6
North Dakota	(NA)	5.1	5.9
Ohio	(NA)	4.8	5.6
Oklahoma	(NA)	5.1	6.8
Oregon	(NA)	7.0	7.0
Pennsylvania	(NA)	6.0	7.0
Rhode Island	(NA)	6.0	5.0
South Carolina	(NA)	5.7	5.4
South Dakota	(NA)	4.4	6.1
Tennessee	(NA)	6.2	5.9
Texas	(NA)	4.7	5.9
Utah	(NA)	6.6	6.4
Vermont	(NA)	5.0	5.2
Virginia	(NA)	6.0	5.6
Washington	(NA)	6.7	6.9
West Virginia	(NA)	5.2	4.7
Wisconsin	(NA)	4.3	6.1
Wyoming	(NA)	6.8	6.6

(NA) Not available.

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 11, 2026

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	15	30	47	8
Arizona	9	15	64	12
Arkansas	61	28	11	-
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	20	54	25	1
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	2	26	67	5
Florida	10	21	60	9
Georgia	14	46	38	2
Idaho	8	29	60	3
Illinois	13	28	54	5
Indiana	8	23	65	4
Iowa	-	5	72	23
Kansas	6	17	65	12
Kentucky	13	43	43	1
Louisiana	50	29	21	-
Maine	15	42	42	1
Maryland	-	-	94	6
Massachusetts	-	-	97	3
Michigan	2	13	77	8
Minnesota	4	18	68	10
Mississippi	54	34	12	-
Missouri	16	25	53	6
Montana	10	32	58	-
Nebraska	7	18	59	16
Nevada	50	35	15	-
New Hampshire	-	1	99	-
New Jersey	-	2	41	57
New Mexico	20	22	53	5
New York	2	7	84	7
North Carolina	6	30	57	7
North Dakota	9	28	59	4
Ohio	-	8	70	22
Oklahoma	20	39	40	1
Oregon	32	45	22	1
Pennsylvania	1	5	93	1
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	11	32	51	6
South Dakota	13	36	49	2
Tennessee	30	42	27	1
Texas	18	33	43	6
Utah	20	18	61	1
Vermont	-	43	57	-
Virginia	10	24	60	6
Washington	26	26	48	-
West Virginia	-	7	72	21
Wisconsin	6	18	68	8
Wyoming	57	31	12	-
48 States	13	25	55	7
Previous week	13	24	52	11
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 11, 2026

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	9	35	55	1
Arizona	9	16	73	2
Arkansas	59	32	9	-
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	33	39	25	3
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	26	19	51	4
Florida	16	17	64	3
Georgia	14	47	39	-
Idaho	9	33	56	2
Illinois	13	29	53	5
Indiana	10	23	63	4
Iowa	-	6	72	22
Kansas	10	25	58	7
Kentucky	14	41	44	1
Louisiana	46	31	23	-
Maine	20	43	37	-
Maryland	-	15	83	2
Massachusetts	16	33	51	-
Michigan	3	18	72	7
Minnesota	6	26	62	6
Mississippi	52	34	14	-
Missouri	14	25	56	5
Montana	15	48	37	-
Nebraska	12	22	55	11
Nevada	15	50	35	-
New Hampshire	-	5	95	-
New Jersey	-	1	67	32
New Mexico	23	26	40	11
New York	2	5	87	6
North Carolina	12	36	49	3
North Dakota	15	28	54	3
Ohio	1	4	85	10
Oklahoma	26	38	36	-
Oregon	40	35	25	-
Pennsylvania	1	2	92	5
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	13	33	48	6
South Dakota	21	43	34	2
Tennessee	33	40	26	1
Texas	28	30	37	5
Utah	14	34	51	1
Vermont	2	36	62	-
Virginia	18	30	50	2
Washington	23	30	47	-
West Virginia	1	8	69	22
Wisconsin	9	21	65	5
Wyoming	58	30	12	-
48 States	16	27	52	5
Previous week	17	27	49	7
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Corn: Mature, Harvested, Condition
Cotton: Bolls Opening, Harvested, Condition
Peanuts: Harvested, Condition
Sorghum: Mature, Harvested, Condition
Soybeans: Dropping Leaves, Harvested
Sunflowers: Harvested
Sunflowers: Harvested

Rice: Harvested
Winter Wheat: Planted, Emerged (2027 Crop)
Pasture and Range: Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service - Estimation Branch Contacts

For more information about specific data items, please contact the Estimation Branch staff members below. You can also email inquiries to nass@usda.gov.

Anthony Prillaman, Associate Deputy Administrator (202) 720-2127

Darin Jantzi, Section Chief (701) 412-5953

Crops: Apricots, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Canola, Cauliflower, Chile Peppers, Cucumbers, Hemp, Macadamias, Mustard Seed, Nectarines, Peaches, Plums, Pumpkins, Prunes, Rapeseed, Rye, Safflower, Soybeans, Squash, Sunflower

Jeff Lemmons, Section Chief..... (202) 973-3272

Crops: Artichokes, Avocados, Cabbage, Crop Progress, Dates, Dry Edible Beans, Grapes, Green Peas, Hops, Olives, Pistachios, Potatoes, Rice, Snap Beans, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes, Tomatoes, Walnuts, Wheat

Fleming Gibson, Section Chief (Acting)..... (202) 236-2428

Crops: Almonds, Asparagus, Barley, Beets, Blueberries, Carrots, Chickpeas, Coffee, Corn, Cranberries, Dry Edible Peas, Garlic, Grapefruit, Lemons, Lentils, Mandarins/Tangerines, Maple, Mushrooms, Onions, Oranges, Papayas, Pears, Pecans, Raspberries, Sweet Corn, Tobacco

Julie Weber, Section Chief (202) 317-0165

Crops: Apples, Cantaloupe, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Fats and Oils, Flaxseed, Flour Milling Products, Grain Crushings, Hay, Hazelnuts, Honeydew, Kale, Kiwifruit, Lettuce, Mint, Oats, Peanuts, Proso Millet, Sorghum, Spinach, Strawberries, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelon

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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